

В. Г. Кулиш

# СПОСОБЫ ЗАПОМИНАНИЯ АНГЛИЙСКИХ СЛОВ



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Представлены наиболее эффективные способы запоминания английских слов, а также более 4000 наиболее употребляемых английских слов с оригинальными толкованиями к ним, которые помогут почти без усилий запоминать и воспроизводить лексический материал.

Книга построена в форме англо-русско-английского толкового словаря с использованием наработок практической психологии в запоминании английских слов, что позволит выработать умение замещать «невспоминающееся» или совершенно забытое слово словами-описаниями.

Для широкого круга читателей, заинтересованных в расширении словарного запаса.

Представлені ефективні способи запам'ятовування англійських слів, а також понад 4000 найбільш уживаних англійських слів із оригінальними тлумаченнями до них, які допоможуть майже без зусиль запам'ятовувати та відтворювати лексичний матеріал.

Книга побудована у формі англо-російсько-англійського тлумачного словника з використанням доробок практичної психології в запам'ятовуванні англійських слів.

Для широкого кола читачів, зацікавлених у розширенні словникового запасу.

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*Существование забывания  
никогда не было доказано:  
мы только знаем,  
что некоторые вещи  
не приходят нам на ум,  
когда мы этого хотим.*

*Ницше*

Запоминание связано с личным отношением каждого человека к запоминаемому материалу, со способностью воспринимать получаемую информацию, «подстраивать» ее к своим уже имеющимся знаниям, упрощать, делать ее более доступной и легко усваиваемой.

Запоминание английских слов основано на этих же принципах. К тому же интернационализмы, слова-омофоны (одинаковые по звучанию), слова-кальки из английского языка довольно легко расширяют словарный запас. Нужно только подключить в работу отдел долговременной памяти, зрительную, слуховую, моторную память изучающего английский язык. И самое главное, чтобы запоминаемый материал не казался недоступным или очень трудным, а наоборот — знакомым, понятным, умеренно сложным. Эта маленькая уловка разгружает подсознание, раскрывает незаполненные информацией «файлы» нашей памяти, а, следовательно, облегчает работу по запоминанию английских слов.

Предлагаемая широкому кругу читателей книга содержит более 4000 слов, позволяющих (в случае усвоения) общаться на среднем разговорном общелитературном уровне, вырабатывает умение замещать «невспоминающееся» или совершенно забытое слово словами-описаниями или синонимами, которые передают основной смысл забытого слова и наталкивают собеседника на подсказку.

Книга построена в форме англо-русско-английского толкового словаря.

В рассказе Артура Конан Дойля «Красная комната» Шерлок Холмс предлагает популярную теорию возможностей нашей памяти: «Я считаю, что человеческий мозг представляет собой маленький пустой чердак, и вы должны оставить его той мебелью, которую вы выбираете... Ошибочно думают, что комната эта имеет эластичные стены и может расширяться до определенных размеров. От нее зависит, как скоро наступит время забывания того, что вы знали раньше, при каждом новом поступлении информации».

Действительно, почему некоторые вещи так легко вспоминаются, в то время как другие полностью забыты? Почему иногда не вспоминается нужное слово на русском языке, не говорю уже об английском?

В поисках ответа на эти вопросы не лишним будет вспомнить о трех стадиях процесса запоминания: **приобретение информации, хранение и восстановление** (Melton A.W., 1963).

**Приобретение информации** — это первая ступенька в процессе изучения языка. Когда вы обращаетесь к информации, она должна быть понята и сохранена — временно или постоянно.

**Хранение** направлено на изменения в нервной системе, которые позволяют информации удерживаться в сжатом виде. Изменения эти представляют следы памяти.

**Восстановление информации** — это процесс получения и использования ее из запасников памяти.

Более ста лет психологи разных стран мира экспериментально изучают процессы памяти. Два первостепенных вопроса изначально задавались исследователями:

1. Если человек не может что-то вспомнить, означает ли это, что информация не была сохранена?

2. А если информация сохранена, как ученые могут измерить следы информации, которую человек не может вспомнить?

Немецкий психолог Герман Эббингхауз начал исследования в этой области еще в 1885 году. Он проводил экс-



перименты на себе, а результаты работы осветил в книге, озаглавленной «Память: вклад в экспериментальную психологию» (1913 г.) База эксперимента — «чепуховые слоги» (nonsense syllables) — ничего не значащие трехбуквенные слоги, из которых нельзя построить слово. Это были закрытые слоги типа *zok*, *ket*. Отбирая такие слоги, Эббингхауз надеялся сократить до минимума влияние своих первичных знаний на процесс запоминания. Он отобрал 2300 таких слогов и читал их вслух с определенной скоростью. Затем закрывал список и старался воспроизвести их по памяти. Конечно же, с таким большим списком это невозможно было сделать с первой попытки, но он мог сосчитать правильно воспроизведенные слоги. Затем он перечитывал список и повторял процедуру до тех пор, пока не получал хорошие результаты. Трудно было считать попытки и время, необходимое для прочтения слогов в очередной раз. Этот процесс Эббингхауз назвал «попыткой определения критериев памяти».

Он проверял свою память в различное время после того, как запомнил список, давая себе намек первым слогом. Иногда он не помнил ни одного из последующих слогов. Означало ли это, что список, который он выучил месяцем раньше, не был сохранен? Эббингхауз доучил список слогов, причем на доучивание у него ушло намного меньше времени, чем на заучивание. Он назвал этот прием «методом сохранения информации». Открытием Эббингхауза был тот факт, что в первый час получения информации память человека удерживает только 40–45% информации; объем сохраненной в течение 48 часов информации снижается до 30%. Это очень важный факт, о котором нужно помнить всем, кто хочет выучить побольше английских слов: занимайтесь языком без больших перерывов, лучше 20–30 минут ежедневно.

Наиболее влиятельной теорией по определению типов памяти была теория, сформулированная Ричардом С. Ат-

кинсоном и Ричардом М. Шиффриным (1968, 1971). Они определили три уровня хранения информации в памяти человека: **сенсорное**, **краткосрочное** и **долгосрочное**.

В таблице (см. стр. 7) вы видите три блока сохранения информации:

**Сенсорное** (sense — чувство) хранение удерживает информацию очень кратко сразу же после того, как она достигла органов чувств:

глазами вы запоминаете цвет, форму, размер, необычные детали;

ушами вы запоминаете шумовой фон, музыку или отдельные ноты мелодии, которые подскажут вашей памяти окружающую обстановку, сопутствующие детали, ваше настроение в момент происшедшего события;

руками вы запоминаете поверхность предмета или вещи, ассоциируете свои ощущения с уже имеющимся в этой сфере опытом, воспоминаниями детства;

иногда вы запоминаете носом, потому что наше обоняние быстрее всего реагирует на окружающие запахи и классифицирует получаемую информацию как положительный-отрицательный опыт, «не знаю» или «теперь знаю».

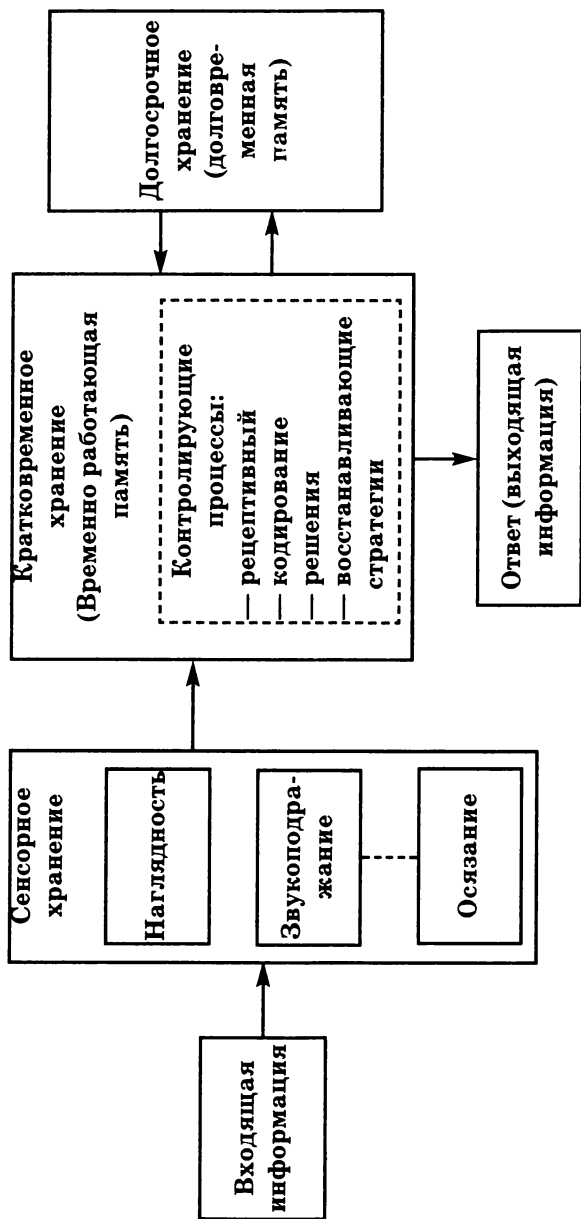
**Краткосрочное** хранение удерживает данные, которые люди только что уяснили, осознали, также как несколько последних слов в этом предложении: любая информация, поступающая в наш мозг, вызывает ответную реакцию — принятие информации и ответ (интересно, неинтересно, стоит запомнить); в случае заинтересованности — информация кодируется, принимается мгновенное решение (*nota bene!* — обрати внимание!) и отправляется на долгосрочное хранение.

**Долгосрочное** хранение удерживает информацию на длительный срок.

Для сохранения информации на длительный срок мозг человека использует коды. Обратимся к схеме на стр. 8. Существуют три основных пути кодирования ин-

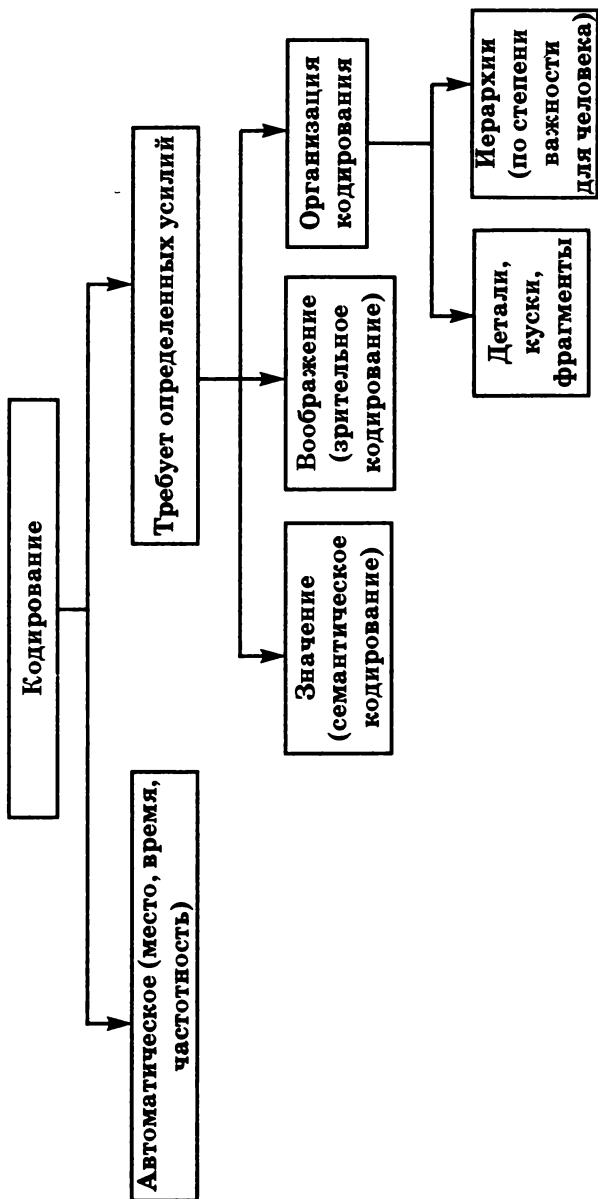
# Схема сохранения входящей информации

Ричард С. Аткинсон и Ричард М. Шифрин «Контроль кратковременной памяти»,  
Нью-Йорк, 1971



# Кодирование (шифровка) информации

Дэвид Г. Майерс «Психология», New York, Worth Publishers, 1989



формации для долгосрочного хранения: лингвистический (словесный или вербальный), образный и двигательный.

Одним из наиболее важных кодов является *язык* или *лингвистический код*. Люди имеют дело не только с конкретными предметами, которые можно закодировать с помощью произвольных символов — слов. Существуют и *абстрактные понятия*, которые мозг человека кодирует по значению — семантическое кодирование, значимое для конкретного человека.

**Зрительное (образное) кодирование** информации опирается на зрительные образы, которые человек получал до этого момента (*astonish* — удивляться; оно может ассоциироваться, к примеру, с воспоминаниями о каком-то событии, после которого вам дали стакан тонизирующего напитка; *approval* — одобрение — добрые слова своей помощнице — собаке, принесшей тапочки, ведь *правильно* она сделала; *ambulance* — скорая помощь — амбулаторное лечение в больнице, не дома).

**Двигательный код** — средство запоминания физических навыков или движений. Необходимо обучать большинству двигательных навыков через выполнение этих движений, что практически не позволяет забывать их. Вспомните свои навыки игры в баскетбол, волейбол, футбол; умение или неумение танцевать вальс, гопак, цыганочку. Хотя двигательный код очень важен, о нем меньше известно, чем о вербальном или зрительном коде.

**Фундаментальным вопросом изучения памяти является вопрос о забывании материала. Почему мы забываем?**

Одним из объяснений можно считать влияние на процесс запоминания событий, которые случились до и после того, как запоминалась информация. Например, вы были очень взволнованы каким-то домашним событием и никак не могли переключиться на беседу с интересующим вас клиентом или коллегой. Следовательно, пропустили какие-нибудь важные детали.

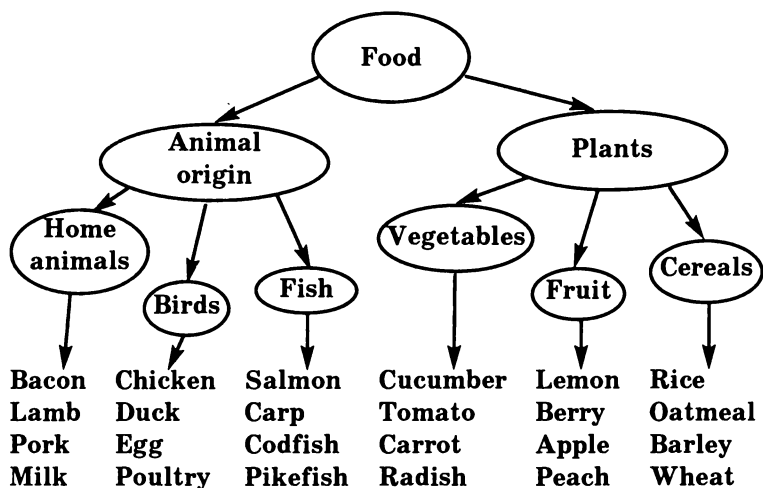
**Запись информации** — это ключ к запоминанию. Обычно мы запоминаем материал лучше, если записываем его в форме, которая подходит к полученным нами ранее знаниям. Эффективными формами записи являются языковые и образные. Немногие люди могут «фотографировать» информацию, но обычно словесная информация лучше запоминается, если ее облекать в какие-то ментальные (представляемые, воображаемые) образы.

Иногда можно вспомнить забытую информацию по подходящей восстанавливающей подсказке. Восстанавливать информацию будет легче, если вы вспомните, что записали в своем деловом блокноте, может быть, что-то нарисовали во время беседы, отложили в «черный ящик» своего рабочего стола, услышали новости по радио или телевизору и в это время добавили какую-нибудь информацию к своим записям, удивившись аналогичности ситуации... Но восстанавливающие подсказки эффективны только в пределах, когда их информация соответствует цели запоминания и следу, сохраненному в долгосрочной памяти.

**Для того, чтобы запомнить материал, его нужно расположить так, чтобы лучше запомнить.** Эту работу каждый должен проводить самостоятельно, опираясь на личностный подход к организации процесса запоминания, на те факты, которые произвольно уже запомнены (даты рождения, свадьбы, годовщины торжественных событий, знаменательные только для вас дни и пр.). Такая субъективная организация материала служит только одной цели: расположить запоминаемую информацию так, чтобы не упустить важных деталей и потом легко воспроизвести ее при необходимости.

Во многих учебниках английского языка авторы пользуются схематичной организацией материала для записи и запоминания (например, см. схему на стр. 11).

Объем воспроизведения материала после такой схематично организованной презентации обычно больше, чем после случайно предъявленных слов по теме.



Хороший результат дает запоминание слов попарно, с образным кодированием, например:

Blood — hyena

Juice — lemon

Smooth — egg

Pocket — money

Существует несколько мнемонических (*mnemonic* — улучшающий память) приемов, представляющих собой специальную технику улучшения запоминания. Большинство этих приемов уходит корнями в глубокую древность и открываются заново в наши дни.

В общем все средства по улучшению запоминания содержат два компонента:

1) привлекают хорошую технику записи, чтобы остался или образовался сильный след в памяти;

2) дают эффективные восстанавливающие подсказки (намеки).

*Примечание:* возможна вербальная (словесная) запись, хотя лучший результат достигается при образном фиксировании информации.

Наиболее эффективными из всех мнемонических приемов психологи считают:

- метод связывания образов;
- метод расположения (дислокации) образов в воображаемые места или ситуации;
- метод «нанизывания» образов на ментальные стержни (принцип детской пирамиды с кольцами).

Эти приемы запоминания дают лучший результат, чем обычно используемые людьми зазубривание, постоянное повторение и пр.

Остановимся подробнее на рассмотрении этих приемов, так как каждому из читателей предстоит самостоятельно решить, как лучше запомнить нужную информацию.

1. Самый простой из них — это метод связывания образов.

Представьте себе, что нужно запомнить список продуктов, которые вы должны купить, например, ко дню рождения дочери. Начинаем связывать образ дня рождения с празднично сервированным столом для детей, на котором стоит большой вкусный торт (мука, мед, яйца, сахар, молоко, крахмал), фрукты (апельсины, яблоки, бананы), сладкие напитки (кола, клубничный напиток, минеральная вода), конфеты и печенье. Женщинам этот список будет запомнить легче, чем мужчинам, хотя возможны варианты: образ процесса создания теста для медовика, приготовления крема, украшения торта, аромат фруктов, праздничные сосуды для напитков и т.д. Ваша задача — образно представить каждый продукт и связать его с последующим.

Этот прием хорош для запоминания «приземленных», т.е. конкретных списков. Недостаток его состоит в том, что при выпадении из связки одного звена иногда бывает трудно вспомнить последующие звенья. В книге вы найдете множество примеров связывания зрительных образов, предлагаемых нами для создания своих восстанавливающих подсказок при запоминании английских слов.



2. Одним из древнейших приемов запоминания является метод расположения (дислокации) образов или предметов в воображаемые места или ситуации. Он принадлежит древнегреческому лирическому поэту Симониду (556–468 г. до н.э.), которого во время большого банкета вызвали для получения какого-то сообщения. В его отсутствие крыша зала обрушилась, убив всех, кто был внутри. Мертвые были обезображены до неузнаваемости, но Симонид опознал всех, вспомнив и «рассадив» их по местам до момента катастрофы. Он сосредоточил усилия своей памяти на местонахождении погибших, используя это как эффективную подсказку.

Для овладения этим приемом запоминания вам следует установить естественные места, где могут проходить события, привычные для вас. Например, вы можете выбрать 20 различных позиций в своей квартире или на даче, на знакомой тропинке в парке и т.д. Количество позиций зависит от числа предметов, которые вы должны запомнить.

Каждое запоминаемое слово превратите в образ, а затем расположите в естественном порядке в те места, которые вы выбрали.

Римские учителя риторики — искусства публичных выступлений — рекомендовали своим студентам использовать эту технику для произнесения длинных речей: каждую идею нужно было воплотить в образ и поставить в выбранную студентом анфиладу мест. Этот метод превосходит метод связывания по эффективности запоминания и объему воспроизведения.

3. Метод «нанизывания» образов основан на том же принципе, что и предыдущий метод, только вместо выбранного вами места или позиции используется опорный стержень.

Существует множество стержневых опорных систем, но самой популярной является рифмование предметов с числительными от 1 до 20:

One is a gun.

Two is a shoe.

Three is a tree.

Four is a door.

Five is knives.

Six is sticks.

Seven is an oven.

Eight is a plate.

Nine is wine.

Ten is a hen.

Eleven is «penny-one», hotdog bun.

Twelve is «penny-two», airplane glue.

Thirteen is «penny-three», bumble bee.

Fourteen is «penny-four», grocery store.

Fifteen is «pennyfive», big bee hive.

Sixteen is «penny-six», magic tricks.

Seventeen is «penny-seven», go to heaven.

Eighteen is «penny-eight», golden gate.

Nineteen is «penny-nine», ball of twine.

Twenty is «penny-ten», ball point pen.

Каждое слово, которое нужно запомнить перед тем, как «нанизать» на стержень, следует превратить в образ. Вспомните яркий пример подобной методики запоминания в стихотворении «Дом, который построил Джек».

А вот еще пример:

This is the key of a kingdom.

In that kingdom there is a city.

In that city there is a town.

In that town there is a street.

In that street there is a lane.

In that lane there is a yard.

In that yard there is a house.

In that house there is a room.

In that room there is a bed.

On that bed there is a basket.

In that basket there are some flowers.

Flowers in a basket.  
Basket on the bed.  
Bed in the room.  
Room in the house.  
House in the yard.  
Yard in the lane.  
Lane in the street.  
Street in the town.  
Town in the city.  
City in the kingdom.  
Of the kingdom this is the key.

Или вот как предлагают американские священники  
запомнить 10 заповедей Христа:

**One** — only God  
**two** — zoo, there are many animals there  
animals are images  
images are idols.  
Don't worship idols!  
**three** — tree; it has leaves; the leaves have veins.  
Don't say the name of Lord in vain!  
**four** — door; a door has a keyhole; keep Saturday holy.  
**five** — life; parents gave you life — Honour your father  
and mother!  
**six** — sticks; you can kill people with sticks.  
Don't kill!  
**seven** — heaven; to get there you can't adulterate  
**eight** — gate; thieves break through gates  
Don't steal!  
**nine** — lie; Don't lie, tell the truth!  
**ten** — hen; Don't wish your neighbour's hen!

После такой небольшой экскурсии-обзора в святая  
святых — нашу память — вы сможете самостоятельно  
определиться со способами запоминания информации,  
которые больше всего вам подходят.

И перед тем, как приступить к работе по запоминанию английских слов, еще раз посмотрите на схему кодирования (шифровки) информации (стр. 8), особенно на ту часть, которая требует от вас определенных усилий. Ваша дальнейшая успешная работа будет очень зависеть от того, насколько далеко вы ушли от зубрежки в сторону запоминания зрительных образов, ассоциаций, поиска знакомых корней в словах, «связывания» этих корней (префиксов, суффиксов) в единую цепочку, которая только вам и никому больше сможет помочь эффективно запомнить выбранные слова. Например: to add — добавлять; префикс «ad-» обозначает действие, которое добавляет, дополняет, прибавляет что-нибудь к уже известному глаголу:

- Ad/join — присоединять
- Ad/just — прикладывать
- Ad/mit — допускать
- Ad/mix — примешивать

Хочется подбодрить читателя тем, что до 50% слов, отобранных для запоминания, похожи по звучанию и значению на русские слова. Убедитесь в этом сами, просмотрев список слов, заимствованных русским языком из английского, латинского, немецкого и французского. Следовательно, сначала постарайтесь упорядочить в памяти список слов, похожих на известные вам русские слова, и отправить информацию на длительное хранение. А потом просмотрите слова, непохожие на русские. Часть слов разделена вертикальными линиями на префиксы, корни, суффиксы. Постарайтесь вспомнить однокоренные слова или ассоциативно воссоздать образ слова (по фрагментам, деталям, кускам, по степени значимости для ваших знаний английского языка).

Время от времени мы смущаемся от своей забывчивости — неспособности вспомнить что-нибудь имя, поддержать тему разговора, принести что-нибудь важное, вспомнить, почему (зачем) пришел в то или иное место.

**Что нужно сделать, чтобы уменьшить число таких промахов? Как улучшить свою память?**

- *Постоянно многократно повторяйте, чтобы добиться долгосрочного запоминания. Например, чтобы запомнить чье-нибудь имя, повторите его про себя сразу же после того, как вам представили человека; подождите несколько минут и произнесите снова; еще подождите и повторите опять. Чтобы уплотнить время запоминания, используйте короткие передышки, которые вам посылает судьба — поездку в автобусе, прогулку пешком, ожидание начала урока и т.д.*

- *Расширяйте словарный запас за счет синонимов.*

*Скоростное (поверхностное) чтение сложного материала — с минимальным воспроизведением — дает эффект сохранения информации. Его стоит использовать!*

- *Сделайте материал по-своему значимым и знаковым. Бездумное повторение информации менее эффективно, чем время, потраченное на:*

- создание образов;*

- понимание и организацию информации;*

- образное запоминание материала по аналогии с тем, что вы уже знаете или уже проверили;*

- проговаривание этой информации своими словами.*

- *Используйте мнемонические средства, чтобы запомнить список незнакомых предметов. Их всего три (см. стр. 12). Ассоциируйте предметы с ключевыми словами, сочините историю, которая включает живые образы этих предметов, запишите информацию в виде акронимов — слов, образованных из начальных букв нескольких слов (ОВЧЦО — обзор, вопрос, чтение, цитирование, обзор) (S3R = survey, reading, reciting, review).*

- *Образуйте (создайте) как можно больше ассоциаций, чтобы максимально использовать подсказки.*

- *Привлекайте (если можно) фотографии, рисунки. Позже эти образы будут служить напоминанием.*

• *Освежайте память подходящими восстанавливающими подсказками.*

*Умственно воссоздавайте ситуацию и настроение, при котором происходил процесс изучения материала; возвращайтесь к тому самому месту (местоположению); подталкивайте свою память, разрешая одной мысли подсказывать другую.*

• *Вспоминайте события, пока они свежи, до того, как их оттеснит другая информация. Если вы являетесь свидетелем важного события, вспомните о нем до того, как другие люди могут высказать свое мнение.*

• *Проверяйте свои знания как для получения информации, так и для того, чтобы определиться, что вы еще не знаете. Если вам потребуется освежить информацию позже, не успокаивайте себя самомнением, что вы сможете это легко сделать. Для самопроверки помогут сопроводительные материалы, дополнительные подсказки.*

• *Сведите до минимума постороннее влияние. Учите перед сном. Не изучайте похожие предметы (темы), которые могут перепутаться — например, английский — французский — подряд друг за другом.*

Некоторые из вышеперечисленных приемов по улучшению запоминания можно объединить глаголами — **смотрю, спрашиваю, читаю, говорю.**

А теперь перелистаем странички книги. В каждой из 26 букв английского алфавита в самом начале вы увидите списки слов, похожих на русские слова, только пишутся они по-английски. Внимательно просмотрите их, не заглядывая в англо-русский словарь, попытайтесь догадаться об их значении. После этого прочитайте все слова и уловите схожесть в звучании.

Просматривайте список хотя бы раз в день, и вы убедитесь, что у вас прекрасная память! А дальше — все зависит от вашего настроения на работу над языком и терпения. Искренне желаю вам успеха.

*Автор*

# Aa

- abbreviate** [əˈbriːviət]  
**ab/norm/al** [əbˈnɔ:m], [əbˈnɔ:məl]  
**ab/original** [əbətˈrɪdʒənəl]  
**absolute** [ˈæbsəˈlu:t]  
**absolutely** [ˈæbsəˈlu:tli]  
**ab/sorb** [əbˈsɔ:b]  
**abstract** [ˈæbstrækt]  
**absurd, -ity** [əbˈsɜ:d], [əbˈsɜ:dɪti]  
**academy** [əˈkædəmi]  
**accelerate** [ækˈsələreɪt]  
**accessories** [ækˈsesərɪz]  
**accord** [əˈkɔ:d]  
**ac/credit** [əˈkredit]  
**accumulate** [əˈkju:mjuˌeɪt]  
**accurate** [ˈækjʊrɪt]  
**acoustic** [əˈkuːstɪk]  
**acrobat** [ˈækrəbæt]  
**act** [ækt]  
**actor, actress** [ˈæktə], [ˈæktrɪs]  
**adaptation** [ˌædəpˈteɪʃn]  
**address** [əˈdres]  
**adequate** [ˈædɪkwɪt]  
**administration** [ədˌmɪnɪsˈtreɪʃən]  
**admiral** [ˈædmərəl]  
**adventure** [ədˈventʃə]  
**advocate** [ˈædvəkeɪt]  
**aerodrome** [ˈɛərəˈdroum]  
**aerodynamics** [ˈɛərədaɪˈnæmɪks]  
**aeroplane** [ˈɛərəpleɪn]  
**agency** [ˈeɪdʒənsɪ]

**agent** ['eɪdʒənt]  
**agglomerate** [ə'g'lɒməreɪt]  
**aggregate** ['ægrɪɡɪt]  
**agitation** [ædʒɪ'teɪʃn]  
**aggression** [ə'ɡresʃən]  
**agony** ['æɡəni]  
**agricultural** [æɡrɪ'kʌltʃərəl]  
**agrarian** [ə'ɡreəriən]  
**alcohol** ['ælkəhɒl]  
**aliment** ['ælimənt]  
**allegory** ['æliɡəri]  
**alley** ['æli]  
**almanac** ['ɔ:lmənæk]  
**alternative** [ɔ:l'tə:nətɪv]  
**ambition** [æm'bɪʃən]  
**a/moral** [æ'mɔərəl]  
**amorphous** [ə'mɔ:fəs]  
**analogy** [ə'nælədʒɪ]  
**analyse** ['ænəlaɪz]  
**anecdote** ['ænikdout]  
**angel** ['eɪndʒəl]  
**annals** ['ænlz]  
**annotate** ['ænouteɪt]  
**anonymous** [ə'nɒnɪməs]  
**antenna** [æn'tenə]  
**apparatus** [æpə'reɪtəs]  
**appetite** ['æpɪtaɪt]  
**apricot** ['eɪprɪkɒt]  
**arena** [ə'ri:nə]  
**argument** ['ɑ:gjumənt]  
**aristocracy** [æris'tɒkrəsi]  
**arithmetic** [ə'riθmətɪk]  
**archaic** [ɑ:'keɪɪk]  
**architect** ['ɑ:kɪtəkt]  
**army** ['ɑ:mɪ]  
**art** [ɑ:t]



**artist** ['ɑ:tɪst]**aspect** ['æspɛkt]**asphalt** ['æsfælt] — гласол; [æs'fælt] — существ.**assembly** [ə'sembli]**assistant** [ə'sɪstənt]**astronaut** [æstrə'naʊt]**astronomy** [əs'trɒnəmi]**atheism, -ist** ['eɪθɪzəm], ['eɪθɪst]**atmosphere** ['ætmosfɪə]**atom** ['ætəm]**antique** [æn'ti:k]**attribute** ['ætrɪbjʊt]**auction** ['ɔ:kʃən]**author** ['ɔ:θə]**autobiography** [ˌɔ:təʊbaɪ'ɒgrəfi]**autograph** ['ɔ:təgrɑ:f], ['ɔ:təgræf]**automatic** [ˌɔ:tə'mætɪk]**automobile** ['ɔ:təməbi:l]**avenue** ['ævɪnju:]**aviation** [ˌeɪvɪ'eɪʃn]

**Abhor** [əb'hɔ:] — питать отвращение, от слова horrible — ужасный, отвратительный; префикс «ab-» обозначает что-то подобное «сверх-»; Ex: I abhor frogs, snakes and worms

**Abhorrence** [əb'hɔrəns] — отвращение. The sense of abhorrence visits me each time when I see a snake or a frog

**Ability** — [ə'bɪlɪtɪ] — способность. His ability to read and write English is good; skills, cleverness, talent

**Aboard** — [ə'bɔ:d] — на борту, на корабле; my friend was aboard the last ship going to Amsterdam

to **Abolish** — [ə'bɒlɪʃ] — отменять, упразднять, уничтожать; to do away with... completely; to put an end to... (laws, customs, taxes, privileges)

**Abolition** [əbɔ'liʃən] — отмена, упразднение; the movement against slavery/smoking, drinking, drugs

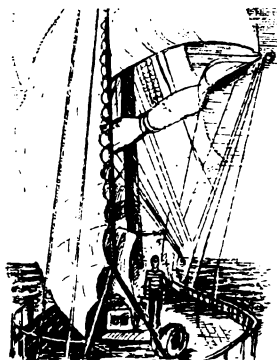
**Abrupt** [ə'brʌpt] — крутой, обрывистый; резкий, отрывистый; sudden, unexpected, rough [ɹʌf], disconnected

**Absence** ['æbsəns] — отсутствие; a being away; a failure to be present; lack of something

**Accent** ['æksənt] — ударение, произнесенное с акцентом; he reads with good accent



**Abhor**



**Aboard**



**Abrupt**

to **Accent** [æk'sent] — делать ударение, подчеркивать; he accents the new words

**Accept** [æk'sept] — принимать, допускать; to take something offered; to admit the correctness of something; to give an affirmative answer to something; to receive smth

**Access** ['æksəs] — доступ, проход, приступ; way of approach — access from two roads; right to approach — access to the Prime Minister; right to consult — access to the files; a sudden emotional outburst — an access of fury, tears

**Accident** ['æksɪdənt] — случай, случайность, несчастный случай; — catastrophes: railroad accidents, air crash; — chance: We met by accident

**Ac/comod/ate** [ə'kɒmədeɪt] — приспособлять, создавать удобства; accomodate — пристрой вещи в комод, это подходящее место

**Ac/complish** [ə'kɒmplɪʃ] — выполнять, заканчивать; to come to an end well; to bring to a successful conclusion; to fulfil; to finish

**Ac/count/ant/** [ə'kauntənt] — бухгалтер — a person skilled in keeping accounts; someone who examines or inspects the accounts of a company

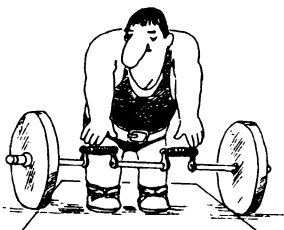
**Acid** ['æsɪd] — кислый — having a sour, sharp taste like a lemon;



Access



Accident



Accomodate

having the characteristics of acid,  
ex: an acid remark, an acid face

**Ac/know/ledge/** [æk'nɒlɪdʒ] —  
признавать, подтверждать; to rec-  
ognize as a fact; to admit the truth  
of something; to recognize in a legal  
form; to notice and ensure

**Acorn** ['eɪkɔ:n] — желудь; the  
nut or seed of the oak-tree

**Ad/join** [ə'dʒɔɪn] — примыкать,  
присоединять — to be immediately  
next to another; to lie next to

**Ad/just** [ə'dʒʌst] — приспособ-  
ливать, прилаживать; to set right;  
to regulate for proper use; to har-  
monize; to adapt oneself

**Admire** [əd'maɪə] — восхи-  
щаться — to express one's good  
feelings; to look at somebody with  
pleasure or respect

**Admit** [əd'mɪt] — допускать,  
позволять; to allow to enter; to rec-  
ognize as true; to acknowledge; to  
have room for

**Ad/mix** [əd'mɪks] — примеши-  
вать; to add by mixture

**Adore** [ə'dɔ:] — обожать, покло-  
няться; to love; to like very much;  
to worship

**Adult** ['ædʌlt] — взрослый; a  
person after 18 years old is an adult  
person

**Advance** [əd'vɑ:ns] — продви-  
гаться вперед; to progress; to go  
forward; to move forward; to hap-  
pen sooner than planned or expected



**Acorn**



**Admit**



**Advance**

**Advertise** ['ædvətaɪz] — рекламировать; to make known; to draw attention to; to proclaim publicly; to announce

**Advertisement** [əd'vɜ:tɪsmənt] — реклама; public notice or announcement offering goods or services for sale; the act of announcing — (by radio, newspapers, TV, handbills)

to **Advise** [əd'vaɪz] — советовать; to recommend a course of action; to give advice to somebody; to teach how to plan one's work; to consult

**Advice** [əd'vaɪs] — information sent by an agent; consultation of a specialist; a stated opinion which helps to determine correct action or conduct

to **Aerate** ['ɛəreɪt], ['eɪəreɪt] — 1) проветривать; 2) газировать; to fill with air

**Affair** [ə'feə] — дело; concern; business; case; Ex: a man of affairs; affairs of state; a love affair

To **Affect** [ə'fekt] — 1) воздействовать; 2) трогать, поражать; 1) to make an impression on somebody; to have an effect on something; 2) to attack; to cause a particular condition in...

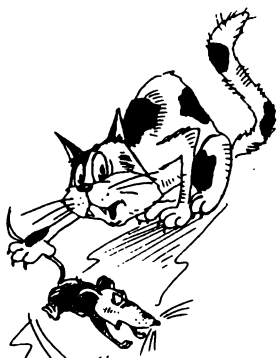
To **Afford** [ə'fɔ:d] — быть в состоянии позволить себе, употребляется с глаголом «can»; to be in position to do something; to be able to buy smth; to give, to provide



**Advertise**



**Advise**



**Affect**

**Again** [ə'gen], [ə'gein] — снова, опять; once more; the same quantity in addition; one more time

**Against** [ə'genst] — против — opposite to...; — contrary to...; — in contrast to...; — into contact with...; — about...; — in exchange for...; — in opposite direction to...; — next to...

**Ago** [ə'gou] — тому назад

Всегда следует за словом, которое определяет: long ago; a year ago

**Agree** [ə'gri:] — соглашаться, соответствовать; to balance; to be in harmony; to be suitable; to correspond in number; to check

**Aim** [eim] — цель, намерение; прицел; a purpose; intention; ambition; goal; main idea; core

**Air** [εə] — воздух;

**Air+Ballon** — аэростат;

**Air+base** — авиабаза;

**Air+bridge** — воздушный мост;

**Air+field/drom** — аэродром;

**Air+man** — летчик;

**Air+plane** — самолет;

**Air+pocket** — воздушная яма —

A condition in the atmosphere, usually a partial vacuum, which makes an airplane in flight drop suddenly.

**Air+hole** — воздушная яма;

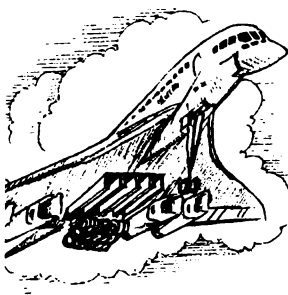
**Air+raid** — воздушный налет;

**Air+ship** — дирижабль;

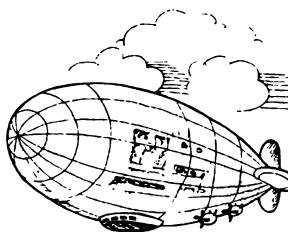
**Air+space** — воздушное пространство;



**Air+man**



**Air+plane**



**Air+ship**

**Air+strip** — взлетно-посадочная полоса

**Alarm** [ə'la:m] — тревога; пугать, волновать; a signal of danger; inspiration with fear; alarmist — паникер; alarm-clock — будильник

**A/like** [ə'laɪk] — похожий, подобный; такой же; in the same manner; similar; like each other

**Allow** [ə'laʊ] — разрешать; to permit; to let

**Alone** [ə'loun] — один, одинокий; only; exclusively; not taking into account; to ignore; not touch; to leave unaccompanied

**Along** [ə'lɒŋ] — вдоль, по; from one end to the other end of; onward; forward

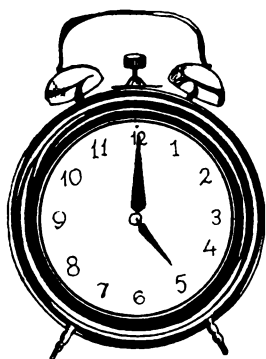
**Aloud** [ə'laʊd] — громко; in a normal speaking voice, so as to be heard

**Already** [ɔ:l'redɪ] — уже; сравните: all+ready; by this time; before a particular moment

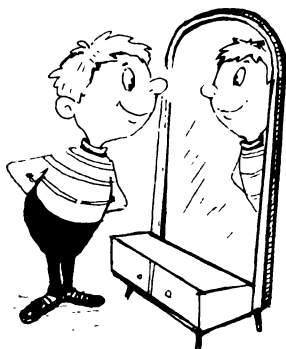
**to Alter** ['ɔ:ltə] — изменять, переделывать; to make different; to change; to become different; to remake

**Always** ['ɔ:lwəz], ['ɔ:lwɪz], ['ɔ:lwɛɪz] — всегда; at all times; on all occasions; in any case; without exception

**to A/mass** [ə'mæs] — собирать, копить; to accumulate; to gather together; to preserve for the future



**Alarm-clock**



**Alike**



**Aloud**

**Ambulance** ['æmbjuləns] — скорая помощь; сравните: ambulatory, амбулаторное лечение

to **A/muse** [ə'mju:z] — забавлять, развлекать; amusement — entertainment, pleasant spending of free time

**Ancient** ['eɪnfənt] — древний; antique; old — fashioned; very old; belonging to times long past

**Anew** [ə'nju:] — заново, сызнова; again; in a new form or way

**Angle** ['æŋgl] — угол; точка зрения — corner; point of view

**Angry** ['æŋɡri] — злой; to be angry with somebody — злиться на...; stormy, upset, annoyed

**Animal** ['ænɪməl] — животное — any of various organisms (living beings) which differ from plants. Home/domestic animals. Wild animals

**Anniversary** [ˌænɪ'vɜ:səri] — годовщина — the particular day on which the yearly return of the date of an event is celebrated (Ex: wedding anniversary)

to **Annoy** [ə'noɪ] — раздражать, досаждать; to trouble; to irritate; to vex

**Annual** ['ænjuəl] — ежегодный; once a year; measured by the year

**Answer** ['ɑ:nsə] — ответ; a reply (in speech, writing, action); a solution to do something

**Anthem** ['ænthəm] — гимн; a piece of choral music; a song of praise or joy (national anthem)



Ambulance



Ancient



Animal



**Apartament** [ə'pɑ:tmənt]; a set of rooms on one floor; a separate residence; a flat

to **Appeal** [ə'pi:l] — апеллировать, призывать, взывать; to call upon an authority; to address oneself to a higher authority; to turn for an opinion or judgement; to make an earnest request; to ask for voluntary contributions; to be pleading

to **Appear** [ə'piə] — появляться, проявляться; to come in sight; to be in sight; to be on the scene; to arrive in public; to perform in public; to be published; to look what a person or thing is; to be evident or probable

**Appearance** [ə'piərəns] — внешность, появление; the act of appearing; looking, dressing

to **Applaud** [ə'plɔ:d] — хлопать, аплодировать; to show approval by clapping; to demonstrate approval by clapping

**Applicant** ['æplikənt] — заявитель — someone making an application (to the competition, University)

to **Ap/point** [ə'pɔint] — назначать; to select for an office or position; to set a date, time, place; to choose

**Apprehend** ['æprɪ'hend] — познавать, постигать; to become aware of something; to learn/to know/to come to know; to understand

**Approach** [ə'prəʊtʃ] — подход — the act of coming close or closer; the



**Appear**



**Appearance**



**Apprehend**

act of going near or nearer; the way one approaches; a method of beginning

**Approval** [ə'pru:vəl] — одобрение — a favourable opinion or judgement; official sanction or recognition

**Arrive** [ə'raɪv] — прибывать — to come to a place; to end a journey; to appear; to come on the scene

**Arrow** [ə'rou] — стрела — the weapon shot from a bow; a directing sign

**Article** ['ɑ:tɪkl] — часть, статья — a particular piece of writing in a larger work (book, newspaper, periodical); a particular thing of a distinct class (jackets and other articles of clothing); a statement, a regulation (an article of Constitution); the words «a», «an», «the» in grammar

to **Ascend** [ə'send] — восходить, подниматься — to go up; to come up; to rise from a lower degree or level; to climb

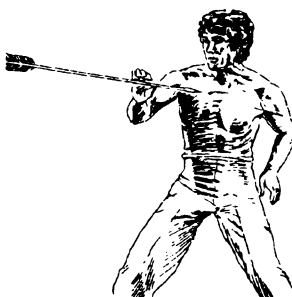
**Ascent** [ə'sent] — восхождение, подъем, крутизна — a way up; a rising from... up to...; upward moving; going up; climbing

**A/shame/d** [ə'ʃeɪmd] — пристыженный — feeling shame; dishonour, disgust

to **Assent** [ə'sent] — согласиться, уступить — to say «yes»; to accept something; to agree on/upon something



**Approval**



**Arrow**



**Ascent**

**Associate** [ə'souʃieɪt] — присоединиться; ассоциироваться — to connect; to take part/to participate; to join as companion; to manifest publicly one's solidarity; a corporate act of (protest, solidarity)

**As/sur/ance** [ə'sʊərəns] — страхование, завершение — guarantee of truth; certainly; surely; promise, convincing reason to rely on

to **As/sure** [ə'sʊə] — заверять, гарантировать — to make certain; to tell as a certain fact; to insure; to make safe

**Astonish** [ə's'tɒnɪʃ] — удивлять — to shock; to astonish with amazement or wonder

**Attach** [ə'tætʃ] — прикреплять — to connect one thing to another; to fasten; to tie; to bind by love or esteem

**Attempt** [ə'tempt] — попытка — to try to do something; to make a trial of; to try to achieve

to **Attend** [ə'tend] — посещать, заниматься — to be present at...; to go regularly to...; to visit and treat (as nurse, doctor); to accompany; to pay attention to...

**Attention** [ə'tenʃn] — внимание — mental concentration; notice something; service by a waiter, a shop-assistant; the need to listen to; act of politeness

**Attic** ['ætɪk] — чердак — a room under the roof of a house



Astonish



Attend



Attic

**Attitude** ['ætɪtʃu:d] — отношение — a mental position

**Audience** ['ɔ:dʒəns] — слушатели  
сравните: аудиенция; a group of people assembled to listen to or watch something; those who read a publication or listen to a broadcast (radio); an official or formal interview

**Autumn** ['ɔ:təm] — осень; a season between summer and winter

**Average** ['ævərɪdʒ] — средний — a common or usual standard; ordinary; middle; in between

to **Avoid** [ə'vɔɪd] — избегать; to keep out of the way; to refrain from; to invalidate

**Avouch** [ə'vaʊtʃ] — ручаться, утверждать; сравните: ваучер; to state as a positive fact; to guarantee; to rely on

**Awake** [ə'weɪk] — будить; to stop sleeping; to wake up; to realize; to make somebody understand

**Award** [ə'wɔ:d] — присуждать, награждать; to give as a prize; to present; to choose the best; to evaluate the best; to admit; to value; to recognize

**Aware** [ə'weə] — осведомленный; informed; having learnt; conscious ['kɒnʃəs] — осознающий

**A/way** [ə'wei] — далеко — far, at a distance; in a different direction; at an end; continuously

**Awkward** ['ɔ:kwəd] — неловкий, неуклюжий; not quite right; diffi-



**Awake**



**Award**



**Awkward**

cult to deal with; unhealthful; inconvenient; unhelpful

**Awl** [ɔ:l] — шило — a short pointed tool used for making holes

**Axe** [æks] — топор  
a tool consisting of a wooden handle and steel cutting head



**Awl**

# Bb

**bacillus** [bə'sɪləs]

**bacteriology** [bæk'tɪrɪ'ɒlədʒɪ]

**bacterium** [bæk'tɪrɪəm]

**balance** ['bæləns]

**balcony** ['bælkəni]

**balk** [bɔ:k] — балка, бревно

**ballad** ['bæləd]

**ballet** ['bæleɪ], ['bæli]

**ballast** ['bæləst]

**ballistics** [bə'listɪk]

**ballot** ['bælət] — бюллетень, баллотироваться

**banal** [bə'na:l]

**banana** [bə'na:nə]

**bandit** ['bændɪt]

**bank, banker** [bæŋk], ['bæŋkə]

**banquet** ['bæŋkwɪt]

**bar** [ba:]

**barge** ['ba:dʒ]

**barometer** [bə'rɒmɪtə]

**baron** ['bærən]

**barrack** ['bærək]

**barricade** [bærɪ'keɪd]

**barrier** ['bæriə]

**barter** ['ba:tə]

**base** [beɪs]

**basic** ['beɪsɪk]

**basketball** ['ba:skɪtbɔ:l]

**bastion** ['bæstriən]

**battalion** [bə'tæljən]

**battery** ['bætəri]

**beat** [bi:t] — бить, колотить

**benzine** ['benzi:n]

**Bible** ['baɪbl]

**bill** [bɪl]

**billiard** ['bɪljə:d]

**billion** ['bɪljən]

**biography** [baɪ'ɒgrəfi], [bɪ'ɒgrəfi]

**biology** [baɪ'ɒlədʒɪ]

**biplane** ['baɪpleɪn]

**blindage** [ˈblaɪndɪdʒ]

**block** [blɒk]

**blockade** [blɒ'keɪd]

**blond (e)** [blɒnd]

**bolt** [bəʊlt] — болт, засов

**bomb** [bɒm]

**booklet** ['bʊklɪt]

**boom** [bu:m] — гул, шум, бум

**boss** [bɒs]

**boulevard** ['bu:lva:], ['bu:lva:d], ['bulvaɪr]

**boxing** ['bɒksɪŋ]

**boycott** ['bɔɪkət]

**breeches** [bri:tʃɪz] — бриджи

**breeze** [bri:z] — бриз

**brigade** [brɪ'geɪd]

**brilliant** ['brɪljənt]

**Broadway** ['brɔ:dweɪ]

**broker** ['brɒkə] — оценщик

**bronze** [brɒnz]

**budget** ['bʌdʒɪt]

**businessman** ['bɪznɪsmæn]

**Back** [bæk] — спина; тыльная сторона — the hinder part of the body; the less important side; opposite the front; the distant part; a defensive position

**Bacon** ['beɪkən] — бекон — pork (pig's meat) from a pig's back and sides, cured dry or in pickle and smoked

**Background** ['bækgraʊnd] — фон, задний план — the part of the picture against which the principal figures are shown; a person's past history; any accompanying noise

**Bad** (worse, the worst) [bæd, wɜːs, wɜːst] — плохой — defective, not good, misfortune

**Badge** ['bædʒ] — значок — a distinctive sign of an office

**Badger** ['bædʒə] — I барсук; II надоедать — to bother, to nag with requests

A badger ['bædʒə] — барсук — an animal with thick body, short legs; bristly hair (is used in shaving brushes and artists' brushes); a badger is brown or grey with white patches as facial markings

**Bake** [beɪk] — печь — to cook food in dry heat (an oven, cooker); to bake bread

**Baker** ['beɪkə] — пекарь — a professional bread-maker

**Bald** [bɔːld] — лысый — without hair or fur



**Back**



**Badger**



**Bald**



**Ball** [bɔ:l] — мяч — a spherical object of any size used in different games (football, volleyball, basketball)

**Balloon** [bə'lu:n] — воздушный шар

**Ban** [bæn] — запрет, запрещать — not to allow to do something

**Band** [bænd] — лента — a feat strip of material; банда — an organized group of persons; оркестр — a group of musicians playing together

**Bandage** ['bændɪdʒ] — повязка, бинт, бандаж

**Bank** [bæŋk] — 1) берег — earth (ground) bordering a lake, river, etc.; 2) банк — a place where money is kept

**Banner** ['bænə] — знамя — a flag of a country or political organization

**Bar** [ba:] — 1) полоска, кусок — a long piece of wood, metal used as a support; 2) буфет, бар — a counter over which drink and food is served

**Barbarian** [ba:'beɪpən] — варвар — uncivilized person; uncultured person

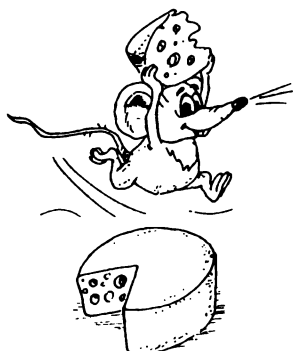
**Bare** [beɪ] — без покрытия, голый — uncovered; naked; empty; without decoration

**Bargain** ['bɑ:gɪn] — сделка, торг — an agreement on turns of give and take; something offered cheaply or advantageously

**Bark** [bɑ:k] — 1) кора — the cover of a tree; 2) лаять — to make the



**Bandage**



**Bar**



**Bark**

sharp explosive noise characteristic of dogs

**Barley** ['ba:lɪ] — ячмень — a cereal grass; its grain is used for animal feed, breakfast foods, making beer

**Barn** [ba:n] — сарай — a farm building for keeping hay, farm instruments, grain or for housing animals

**Barrel** ['bærəl] — бочка — cylindrical container made of wood, metal, etc

**Basket** ['ba:skɪt] — корзина

**Bat** [bæt] — 1) летучая мышь — a flying mouse; 2) бита — a special club instrument used for hitting a ball in baseball, cricket

**Bath** [ba:θ] — ванна, купание — a container with water to clean oneself or wash; the process of cleaning the body in a bath

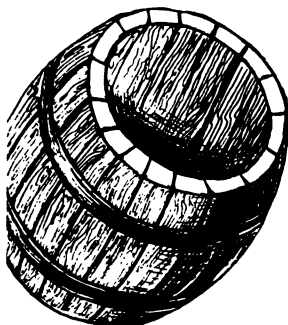
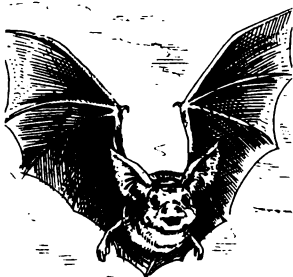
**Battle** ['bætl] — сражение, битва, баталия; a fight between armies; a combat between two individuals

**Bay** [beɪ] — бухта, залив — a wide inlet of the sea

**Be** [bi:] — быть, являться; спрягается по лицам и числам в ед. и мн. числе: I — am, he (she, it) is, we are, you are, they are

**Beach** [bi:tʃ] — пляж, взморье — the shore of the sea washed by the water and covered by sand, single or larger rocks

**Beak** [bi:k] — клюв — a hooked nose of a bird

**Barrel****Bat****Beak**

**Bean** [bi:n] — бобы — the seeds of climbing plants (горох, фасоль, соя); сравните: coffee beans

a **Bear** [beə] — медведь — an animal; ill — mannered person

**Beard** ['biəd] — борода — the hair that grows on the lower part of men's faces

to **Bear** [beə] — носить, выступать — to carry; to be marked with; to be known by; to tolerate; to produce

**Bearer** ['beətə] — носитель — somebody who carries; holder

**Beast** [bi:st] — зверь — any four — legged wild animal; a person with brutal ways

**Beauty** ['bjuti] — красота — physical loveliness;

a particularly good example of a thing or specimen

**Beautiful** ['bjutiful] — красивый — having beauty, physically lovely; morally or intellectually pleasant

**Become** [bi'kʌm] — стать, становиться — to come to be; to be in the process of change or development; to happen; to suit, to fit

**Because** [bi'kɔz] — потому что — for the reason that

**Bed** [bed] — кровать — a piece of furniture for sleeping in or resting on

a **Bee** [bi:] — пчела — an insect producing honey and wax

**Beef** [bi:f] — говядина — the meat of a cow, bull or ox



**Bear**



**Beauty**



**Bee**

**Beer** [bjə] — пиво — an alcoholic drink, made from barley, barm, sugar and water

**Beetle** ['bi:tl] — жук — an insect which can fly

**Beetroot** ['bi:tru:t] — красная свекла — the red/crimson root of the beet plant used as a vegetable

**Before** [bɪ'fɔ:] — перед, до, прежде чем — in front of, ahead of; earlier than; sooner in time than

to **Beg** [beg] — просить; извиняться; to ask for money, clothing, food for a living; to express demand by making noises; to ask for being excused

**Begin** [bɪ'ɡɪn] — начинать — to start

**Behind** [bɪ'hænd] — за, позади, после — in back of something; in support of somebody; running later than; progressing more slowly

to **Believe** [bɪ'lɪv] — верить — to accept as true; to hold as one's opinion; to be sure of

**Bell** [bel] — колокол, колокольчик — an empty cup-shaped instrument which makes a ringing sound

**Belong** [bɪ'lɒŋ] — принадлежать, относиться — to have a rightful place; to be a member of; to be classified with

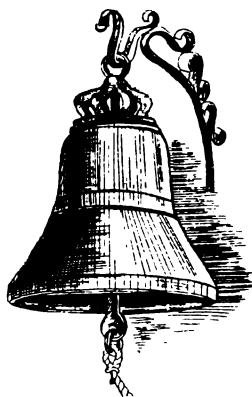
**Beloved** [bɪ'lʌvd] — возлюбленный, возлюбленная — much loved; someone who is dearly loved



Beetle



Beetroot



Bell

**Below** [bi'lou] — под, ниже, вниз — under, in a lower place; lower than

**Belt** ['belt] — пояс, ремень; конвейер — a strip of leather to support trousers; a region characterized by certain climatic conditions; belts for fixation: Fasten the belts!

**Bench** [bentʃ] — скамейка — a long wooden or stone seat for two or more people

**Berry** ['beri] — ягода — any small, juicy fruit with seeds; сравните: stawberry, gooseberry, raspberry, craneberry

**Besides** [bi'saɪdz] — кроме — also, in addition to, moreover

**Between** [bi'twi:n] — между — within two limits, to and from; common to; among

**Binary** ['baɪnəri] — двойной, сдвоенный — consisting of two

**Bind** [baɪnd] — связывать — to tie up, to bandage, to fasten together, to connect

**Birch** [bɜ:tʃ] — береза  
a forest tree with light smooth bark; wood of this tree

**Bird** [bɜ:d] — птица

**Birthday** ['bɜ:θdeɪ] — день рождения — the day of one's birth

**Biscuit** ['bɪskɪt] — печенье — cracker, cookie

to **Bite** [baɪt] — кусать — to cut with teeth; to damage; to have a tendency to make attacks in this way



**Bench**



**Birch**



**Bird**

**Black** [blæk] — черный — without light; the opposite of white

**Blacksmith** ['blæksmɪθ] — кузнец — a man who works with iron and fire

**Blame** [bleɪm] — обвинять — to hold responsible; to lay the fault for

**Blast** [blɑːst] — порыв ветра — a strong gust of wind; a draft of air

**Blaser** ['bleɪzə] — спортивная куртка — a windbreaker

**Bleed** [bliːd] — кровоточить — to lose, to draw blood; to extort money

**Blind** [blaɪnd] — слепой — without sight; without seeing objects or facts

**Blood** [blʌd] — кровь — a fluid circulating throughout the body

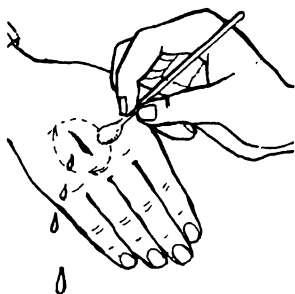
**Bloom** [bluːm] — цветение, пышок — the state of blossom, flowering a flower

**Blossom** ['blɒsəm] — цветение, цветок — a flower of a fruit-producing tree or bush; the mass of bloom on a fruit tree

**Blow** [blou], **blew** [blu:], **blown** [bloun] — дуть, бить — to direct air from one side to another; a sudden stroke with a hand or an instrument; a sudden shock

**Blue-print** ['bluːprɪnt] — калька — a copy of an original

to **Blush** [blʌʃ] — краснеть — to become red from pleasure, shame, modesty; to feel shame



**Bleed**



**Blossom**



**Blaser**

to **Boast** [bəʊst] — хвастать — many words about yourself with proper pride

**Body-guard** ['bɒdɪɡɑ:d] — телохранитель — a man or group of men guarding the safety of another

to **Boil** [bɔɪl] — кипеть — to bubble at a high temperature; to be cooked in boiling water; to heat to the boiling point

**Bold** [bəʊld] — смелый, отчетливый — brave; confidently original; impudent, shameless; printing of boldface type

**Bone** [bəʊn] — кость — one of the hard parts of the skeleton

**Bonny** ['bɒni] — красивый, милый — healthy — looking; fresh and attractive

**Boost** [bəʊst] — ускорять, продвигать — to increase the power, value; to lift up; to push from below; to help, to assist

**Boots** [bəʊts] — ботинки, сапоги — footwear made of leather, rubber or canvas

**Border** ['bɔ:də] — граница — an outer side; a frontier; a boundary between two countries

**Bore** [bɔ:] — скучный — an uninteresting person, anything dull

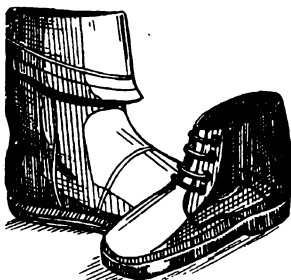
to **Borrow** ['bɒrou] — занимать, брать взаймы — to take; something on the understanding that it will be returned later; to take and use



**Boil**



**Bone**



**Boots**

**Bottle** ['bɒtl] — бутылка — a narrow-necked vessel; without a handle for containing liquid

**Bottom** ['bɒtəm] — дно — the lowest, last part of something

**Boy** [bɔɪ] — мальчик — a male child; a son of any age

**Brain** [breɪn] — мозг; рассудок — the part of central nervous system; the intellect

**Brake** [breɪk] — тормоз, тормозить — to slow down to prevent the motion of a body

**Branch** [brɑːntʃ] — ветка; a stem growing out from the trunk of a tree; a subunit, subdivision

**Bread** [bred] — хлеб

**Break** (broke, broken) [breɪk] — разбить; бить — to cause to fall into pieces; to interrupt the continuity of something; to destroy; to bring to an end; to disobey; to discover the secret (code); to happen suddenly; to come to an end

**Breakfast** ['breɪkfəst] — завтрак — the first meal of the day

**Breath** [breθ] — дыхание, дуновение; respiration; a slight movement of air; a slight pause, a moment; to draw in air and send it out from the lungs; to blow gently

to **Breathe** [briːð] — дышать — to take into the lungs; to make naturally evident; to live; to recover

**Brevity** [brevɪti] — краткость — shortness; сравните: Brevity is the

**Boy****Bread****Branch**



house of wisdom (Edward Lear) —  
краткость — сестра таланта

**Bribe** [braɪb] — взятка — a secret gift (usually of money) offered to a person

**Bride** [braɪd] — невеста — a woman on her wedding day; a newly married woman

**Bridegroom** ['braɪdgrʊm] — жених — a man on his wedding day

**Bridge** [brɪdʒ] — мост — a structure carrying a road over a river, railroad

**Brief** [brɪf] — краткий — lasting a short time; instruction for an operation; to summarize; to inform

**Bright** [braɪt] — яркий — reflecting or giving out light; brilliant, cheerful; hopeful, promising success; clever

**Bring** [brɪŋ] — приносить; to carry; to lead; to cause to come; to institute; to prefer; to win over to a new point of view; to produce; to restore

**Broad** [brɔ:d] — широкий — full and clear, general, not detailed; not narrow; of great width; easily understandable

**Broth** [brɒθ] — бульон, жидкий суп — a thin soup made from meat stock or chicken

**Brother** ['brʌðə] — брат — a son in his relationship; to another child of the same parents

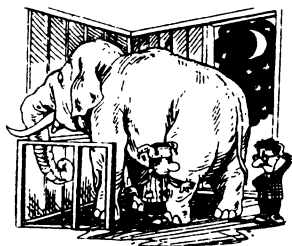
**Brow** [braʊ] — бровь — eyebrow, the forehead; the rounded top of a hill



**Bride**



**Bridge**



**Broad**

**Bruise** [bru:z] — синяк, кровоподтек — a surface injury to the body caused by a fall or blow

**Brush** [brʌʃ] — щетка — an implement made of wire, hair, nylon set in wood, plastic, etc.; used for grooming the hair; painting; sweeping floors

**Brutal** ['bru:tɪl] — грубый, жестокий — plain and direct with no regard for feeling; cruel

**Bubble** ['bʌbl] — пузырек — a small volume of air or gas surrounded by a liquid, an elastic membrane

**Bucket** ['bʌkɪt] — ведро — a container for holding water, milk; a pail

**Build** [bɪld] — строить — to construct, to make something

**Bull** [bul] — бык — male of large strong animals; very strong-looking or massive

**Bullet** ['bulɪt] — пуля — a small round piece of lead fired from a rifle or pistol

**Bun** [bʌn] — булочка — a small soft, slightly sweetened roll with raisins

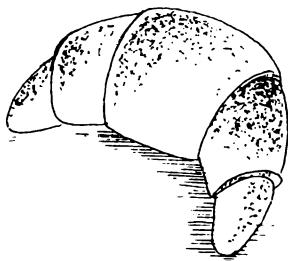
**Bus** [bʌs] — автобус — a large public passenger vehicle; serving fixed routes

**Bush** [buʃ] — куст — a plant between grass and a tree; a shrub

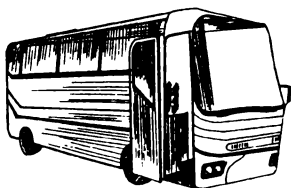
**Business** ['biznis] — дело, занятие — one's regular employment, profession, occupation; personal affair



**Bull**



**Bun**

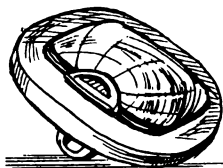


**Bus**

**Busy** ['bɪzi] — занятый — engaged in work, having much to do; full of activity

**Butter** ['bʌtə] — масло — milk fat, the fatty substance of cream

**Button** ['bʌtn] — пуговица — a small disk or knob sewn on material



**Button**

# Cc

- cabin** ['kæbɪn]  
**cabinet** ['kæbɪnɪt], ['kæbnɪt]  
**calendar** ['kælɪndə], ['kæləndə]  
**calorie** ['kæləri]  
**camera** ['kæməɾə]  
**capitulate** [kə'pɪtjuleɪt]  
**captain** ['kæptɪn]  
**carp** [kɑ:p]  
**catalogue** ['kætə'lɔ:g]  
**categorical** [kæti'gɔrɪkəl]  
**centre** ['sentə]  
**ceremonial** [seri'mounjəl]  
**ceremony** ['serɪməni]  
**champion** ['tʃæmpjən]  
**character** ['kærəktə], ['kærɪktə]  
**chemical** ['kemɪkəl]  
**cheque** [tʃek]  
**chief** [tʃi:f]  
**chlorine** ['klɔ:ri:n]  
**chloroform** ['klɔrəfɔ:m]  
**chocolate** ['tʃɔkəlɪt]  
**chorus** ['kɔ:rəs]  
**christian** ['krɪstjən]  
**christmas** ['krɪsməs]  
**cigar** [sɪ'gɑ:]  
**cigarette** [sɪgə'ret]  
**cinema** ['sɪnɪmə]  
**citadel** ['sɪtədl]  
**civilization** [sɪvɪlaɪ'zeɪʃn]  
**classic** ['klæsɪk]  
**clerk** [kla:k]

- client ['klaɪənt]  
 climate ['klaɪmɪt]  
 club [klʌb]  
 cocktail ['kɒkteɪl]  
 cocoon [kə'kʊn]  
 coefficient [ˌkəʊɪ'fɪʃənt]  
 coffee ['kɒfi]  
 collect [kə'lekt]  
 colony ['kɒləni]  
 colossal [kə'lɒsl]  
 combination [ˌkɒmbɪ'neɪʃn]  
 comedy ['kɒmɪdɪ]  
 command [kə'ma:nd]  
 commentary [ˌkɒməntəri]  
 commune [kə'mju:n]  
 companion [kəm'pænjən]  
 company ['kʌmpəni]  
 compensate ['kɒmpənsɪt]  
 complex ['kɒmpleks]  
 compliment ['kɒmplɪmənt]  
 composite ['kɒmpəzɪt]  
 compress [kəm'pres]  
 compromise ['kɒmprəmaɪz]  
 computer [kəm'pjʊ:tə]  
 comrade ['kɒmɪd], ['kʌmɪd]  
 concentrate ['kɒnsentɪt]  
 confederation [kən'fedə'reɪʃn], [kən'fedə'reɪʃən]  
 confiscate ['kɒnfɪskət]  
 conflict ['kɒnflɪkt]  
 congress ['kɒŋgrəs]  
 conspirator [kən'spɪrətə]  
 constitution [ˌkɒnstɪ'tju:ʃən], [ˌkɒnstɪ'tju:ʃn]  
 consultation [kɒnsəl'teɪʃən]  
 contact [ˌkən'tækt]  
 context ['kɒntekst]  
 continent ['kɒntɪnənt]

- contract** ['kɒntrækt]  
**contrast** ['kɒntræst], ['kɒntrɑːst]  
**control** [kən'trəʊl]  
**convoy** ['kɒnvɔɪ]  
**cooperate** [kou'ɒpəreɪt], **cooperation** [kou,ɒpə'reɪʃən]  
**copeck** ['koupek]  
**coordinate** [kou'ɔːdɪneɪt]  
**coquette** [kou'ket], [kɔ'ket], [kə'ket]  
**coral** ['kɒrəl]  
**copy** ['kɒpi]  
**corporation** [,kɔ:pə'reɪʃən]  
**correspond** [,kɒrɪs'pɒnd], [,kɒrəs'pɒnd]  
**corridor** ['kɒrɪdɔː], ['kɒrɪdər]  
**corruption** [kə'rʌpʃən]  
**cosmetic** [kɒz'metɪk]  
**costume** ['kɒstju:m], [kɒs'tju:m]  
**cottage** ['kɒtɪdʒ]  
**cream** [kri:m]  
**credit** ['kredit]  
**cretin** ['kretɪn], ['kri:tɪn]  
**critic** ['krɪtɪk]  
**crocodile** ['krɒkədɪl]  
**crossing** ['krɒsɪŋ], ['krɔːsɪŋ]  
**crystal** ['krɪstl]  
**cube** [kju:b]  
**culinary** ['kʌlɪnəri]  
**cultural** ['kʌltʃərəl]  
**cutlet** ['kʌtlɪt]  
**cycle** ['saɪkl] — цикл  
**cyclone** ['saɪkləʊn]  
**cynic** ['sɪnɪk]

**Cabbage** ['kæbɪdʒ] — капуста — a plant eaten as a vegetable

**Cafe** ['kæfeɪ], ['kæfi] — кафе — a cheap restaurant; a place providing light meals or snack and some alcohol

**Cage** [keɪdʒ] — клетка — an airy container for keeping birds

**Cake** [keɪk] — торт, пирожное — a baked mixture of flour, eggs, fats, sugar and other sweet or fruity ingredients

**Calculate** ['kælkjuleɪt] — считать, высчитывать — to make a calculation; to work out mathematical processes to figure out in one's head

**Call** [kɔ:l] — звать, звонить — to say loudly in order to get attention; to speak to by telephone; to bring under discussion; to give a personal name to shout or exclaim; to pay a visit

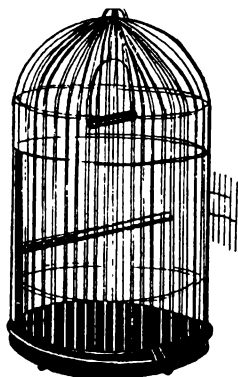
**Camel** ['kæməʌl] — верблюд — an animal

**Camomile** ['kæməmaɪl], ['kæməʊmaɪl] — ромашка — a plant

**Camp** [kæmp] — лагерь — a place where people live in tents, barracks or huts; a holiday resting centre for children

**Campaign** [kæm'peɪn] — кампания — any organised attempt or attack to win public support

**Can** [kæn] — 1) мочь — модальный глагол — to be able to do smth; 2) жестяная банка — a tinplated container in which food products are preserved



Cage



Camel



Camomile

**Cancel** ['kænsəl] — убирать, удалять — to delete, to cross out, to remove

**Cancer** ['kænsə] — рак — a northern group of stars in the sky; a sort of crab; illness, disease

**Cap** [kæp] — кепка, фуражка — a kind of light hat; a headdress of special form and colour

**Capacity** [kə'pæsɪtɪ] — способность; емкость; вместимость; mental ability; the ability to contain or accomodate

**Capital** ['kæpɪtl] — столица — main city; chief city; big letters in the ABC

**Car** [kɑ:] — автомобиль — an automobile, a wheeled vehicle

**Card** [kɑ:d] — карточка, карта — a piece of paper suitable for writing or printing; a playing card

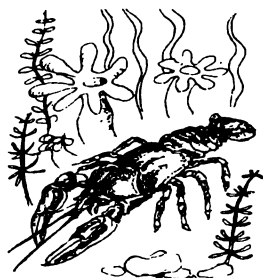
**Cardboard** ['kɑ:dbɔ:d],  
['kɑ:dbəd] — картон — stiff paper used for shoe boxes

**Cardigan** ['kɑ:dɪgən] — кардиган, вязаная кофта — a knitted jacket with buttons

**Carpenter** ['kɑ:pɪntə] — плотник — a workman in wood, a person who makes the wooden frames of a house, ship, etc

**Carpet** ['kɑ:pɪt] — ковер — a heavy fabric made of wool, silk, nylon used as a covering for floors

**Carrot** ['kærət] — морковь — a vegetable with yellowish red root



Cancer



Car



Cardigan



**Case** [keɪs] — случай; ящик, коробка, кейс — a state of affairs; a box; an incident

**Castle** [ˈkɑːsl] — замок, дворец — a palace, a fortress

**Cat** [kæt] — кошка — a domestic animal

to **Catch** [kætʃ] — ловить, поймать — to make brief contact with; to be in time for; to surprise or detect; to attract attention

**Ceiling** [ˈsiːlɪŋ] — потолок — the upper inner surface of a room; an upper limit of capacity or ability

**Celebrate** [ˈseləbreɪt] — праздновать, отмечать — to perform a ceremony publicly; to honour some event; to praise and sing glories

**Century** [ˈsentʃuri] — столетие — a period of a hundred years

**Certain** [ˈsɜːtn] — определенный; верный — sure, reliable; non-identified person (некто); not very much

**Certificate** [səˈtɪfɪkət], [sɜːˈtɪfɪkət] — сертификат, справка, удостоверение; a written statement; status or qualification of a person

**Chain** [tʃeɪn] — цепь, цепочка — a series of rings or links of metal; an ornamental set used as a necklace

**Chair** [tʃeə] — стул — a seat with four legs and a backrest for one person; the position of a professor in a university (кафедра)



Castle



Cat



Chair

**Chalk** [tʃɔ:k] — мел — a soft whitish variety of limestone composed of calcium carbonate

**Challenge** [ˈtʃælɪndʒ] — вызов — a calling in question; something that tests a person's qualities; an initiative to play a game

**Chamber** [ˈtʃeɪmbə] — палата; камера — a legislative or judicial body; a large room or hall used for meetings; a compartment or cavity

**Chance** [tʃa:ns] — шанс, случай — an occurrence/case that can't be accounted for; fate of a person; an opportunity to do something

**Change** [ˈtʃeɪndʒ] — изменять; менять — the exchange of one thing for another; fresh outlook; a balance of money; coins of small denomination

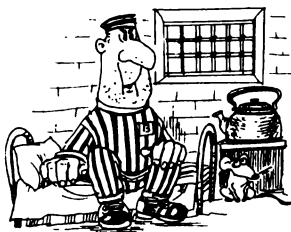
**Chapter** [ˈtʃæptə] — глава — a division of a book; a phase of existence

**Charm** [tʃa:m] — шарм, очарование, чары — a softly or gently pleasing quality; an incarnation; a protection against danger or evil

**Chatter** [ˈtʃætə] — болтать чепуху, болтовня — a light talk; to speak much and fast often foolishly

**Cheap** [tʃi:p] — дешевый — inexpensive; easily obtained; poor in quality

**Check** [tʃek] — контроль, проверка; багажная квитанция — to arrest;



**Chamber**



**Chance**



**Chatter**

to control; to restrain the progress of motion; to verify the correctness

**Cheek** [tʃi:k] — щека — the soft fleshy part of the face between the eye and the mouth

**Cheer** [tʃɪə] — одобрять, радоваться — to shout for joy; to applaud by shouts; to fill with gladness, hope and comfort

**Cheese** [tʃi:z] — сыр — a solid food made from pressed curds of milk

**Cherry** [ˈtʃeri] — вишня — the red fruit of the cherry-tree

**Chess** [tʃes] — шахматы — an ancient game of skill for two players played on chessboard

**Chew** [tʃju:] — жевать — to reduce food; to pulp in the mouth; сравн. chewing gum

**Chicken** [ˈtʃɪkən] — цыпленок — the kid of the hen, a domestic bird

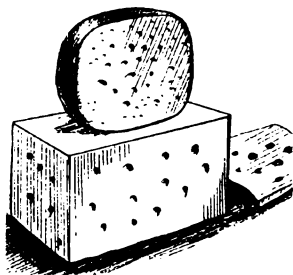
**Child, children** [tʃaɪld, ˈtʃɪldrən] — ребенок, дети; a boy or a girl at any age between infancy and teenage

**Chilly** [ˈtʃɪli] — прохладно — unpleasantly cool/cold; unfriendly

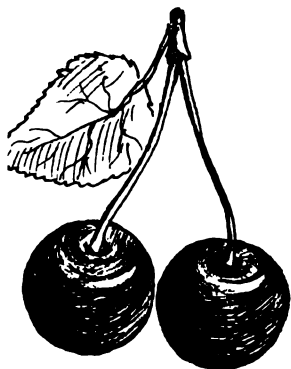
**Chimney** [ˈtʃɪmni] — труба — an enclosed vertical channel for carrying away the smoke from a fire

**Chin** [tʃɪn] — подбородок — the part of the face below the lower lip

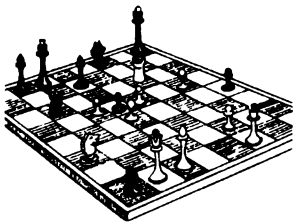
**Chip** [tʃɪp] — кусочек — a small fragment broken or cut from wood, china, glass, stone



**Cheese**



**Cherry**



**Chess**

**Choice** [tʃɔɪs] — выбор — the act of choosing or selecting

**Choir** ['kwɪə] — хор — a group of singing people; to sing in chorus; a choral society

to **Choose** (chose, chosen) [tʃuːz], [tʃouz], [tʃouzn] — выбирать — to select between alternatives; to make a choice; to select from a number of things

**Church** [tʃɜːtʃ] — церковь — a particular place of Christians; a building for Christian worship; baptized Christian men and women

**Circle** ['sɜːkl] — круг — geometric figure; to move around or around in; a ring

**Circumstance** ['sɜːkəmstəns] — обстоятельство, случай; an essential fact or detail; the particular element directly affecting a matter; chance; case; fate

**Circus** ['sɜːkəs] — цирк — the entertainment made up of acts including performing animals, horseback riders, acrobats, clowns; the arena with seats around it in which the show is performed; the persons and animals making up the show

**Civil** ['sɪvɪl] — гражданский, цивилизный; relating to a community or citizens; conforming to normal standards of politeness; legally determined

**Claim** [kleɪm] — требовать — to demand as a right; to call out; to need; to want to be done



Choice



Church



Circus

**Clap** [klæp] — хлопать — the sound of hands struck together; loud noise

**Claw** [klɔ:] — коготь — the sharp, hooked nail of an animal's foot

**Clay** [kleɪ] — глина — a firm earthy substance composed of aluminium silicate; it is plastic when wet but loses its plasticity when heated to high temperature

**Clean** [kli:n] — чистый — not dirty; fresh; tidy; free from ceremonial elements

**Clear** [kliə] — ясный, безоблачный — transparent, unclouded; free from defects; untroubled; easy to understand; free from difficulty or danger

**Clever** ['klevə] — умный — quick to learn and understand; skillful, good at a job; artful

**Climate** ['klaɪmɪt] — климат — the sum of the prevailing weather conditions at some place; a region with certain weather conditions; a trend of opinions and attitudes in society

**Climb** [klaɪm] — взбираться, карабкаться вверх — to go up; to rise to a higher point; to rise in social rank or reputation

**Clip** [klɪp] — скрепка, зажим, скоба — a thing for fastening papers together; a bobby pin

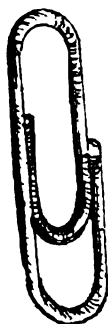
**Cloak** [klouk] — плащ, накидка — a broad sleeveless outer cloth



Clap



Claw



Clip

sometimes worn instead of a coat;  
покрыв — something which hides

**Clock** [klok] — часы — a mechanism for measuring and indicating time; a time clock

**Close** [klaus] — близкий — near; intimate; nearly alike; compactly, tightly

**Close** [klouz] — закрывать — to end, to finish; to shut; to come to an end

**Clothing** ['kloʊðɪŋ] — одежда — something to put on, to wear; clothes in general

**Cloud** [klaud] — облако, туча — any suspension of particles in the air or any gas

**Coach** [koutʃ] — экипаж; вагон — a large four-wheeled carriage; a bus for long — distance journeys; a railroad car for passengers; тренер — a private tutor; a trainer in athletics

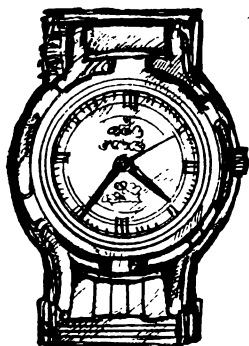
**Coal** [koul] — уголь — mineral resource

**Coast** [koust] — побережье, морской берег — the seashore, the land bordering the sea

**Coat** [kout] — пальто — a person's jacket; an overcoat; any outer covering

**Cog** [kɔg] — зубец, выступ — a protection or tooth on the rim of a wheel or between the links of a chain, transmits motion and power

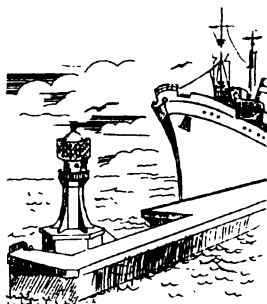
**Concord** [kən'kɔ:d] — согласие — a state of agreement or harmony; a treaty or agreement



**Clock**



**Clothing**



**Coast**

**Coin** [kɔɪn] — монета — a piece of metal money

**Coincide** [ˌkɔɪnˈsaɪd] — совпадать — to occupy the same place; to occur at the same time; to be equal, the same

**Cold** [kəʊld] — холодный — low temperature; absence of heat; a disease with a running nose and sore throat; no attention

**Collaborate** [kəˈlæbəreɪt] — сотрудничать — to work together; to assist one another

**Collapse** [kəˈlæps] — разрушение, упадок — falling down; a breaking to pieces; a failure of plans; a mental or physical breakdown

**Colleague** [ˈkɒliːg] — коллега — a fellow worker; a partner

**Colour** [ˈkʌlə] — цвет — a pigment; the complexion of the face; the racial complexion of people; a ribbon used as a symbol of a party, sports team; tone of conversation or behaviour; the general effect of colour in a painting

**Column** [ˈkɒləm] — колонна — a decorative element in a building; a journalist's regular articles in a news paper; a group of ships or cars

**Combine** [kəmˈbaɪn] — комбинировать, составлять — to form a single unit; to join with other people in order to achieve a joint purpose

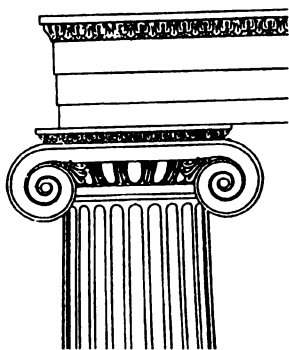
**Come** [kʌm] — приходить — to appear; to arrive; to happen; to



Cold



Collapse



Column

occur; to occur to the mind; to be born; to result; to pretend to be

**Commit** [kə'mɪt] — совершать to be guilty of; to put in its last place; to bind, to pledge; to compromise

**Common** ['kɒmən] — общий — belonging or relating to more than one, to the public; ordinary, usual; second-rate

**Communicative** [kə'mju:nɪkətɪv] — общительный, разговорчивый — informative, willing to talk informatively

**Compartment** [kəm'pɑ:tmənt] — отделение, купе — one part of a space which has been divided; a separate part of business which must be discussed

**Complain** [kəm'pleɪn] — жаловаться — to express dissatisfaction, to express pain or distress

**Complete** [kəm'pli:t] — полный, всеобъемлющий — with nothing missing or lacking; absolute, entire; to complete — завершить — to finish, to make up a desired amount

**Complicate** ['kɒmplɪkət] — усложнять, запутывать; to make difficult or confused; to make complex; difficult to understand

**Compose** [kəm'pəʊz] — составлять, компоновать; to create in music or literature; to arrange in good order; to bring under control

**Comprehend** [kəm'prɪ'hend] — понимать, постигать — to under-



Compartment



Complicate



Compose



stand; to grasp the meaning or significance; to include

**Compulsory** [kəm'pʌlsəri] — обязательный — must be done

**Conceal** [kən'si:l] — скрывать, утаивать — to keep secret; to hide; to cover

**Concept** ['kɒnsəpt] — понятие, общее представление — a thought or opinion, general idea

**Concern** [kən'sɜ:n] — иметь отношение, касаться — to be interested in; to take part in; to have as a subject; to involve

**Conclusion** [kən'klu:ʒn], [kən'klu:ʒən] — заключение; the end or last part; a settlement or arrangement of an agreement; a reasoned judgement; the summary or upshot of an argument

**Condense** [kən'dens] — конденсировать; сгущать (ся) — to make more compact; to express in fewer words; to concentrate; to become more dense or compact

**Condition** [kən'dɪʃən], [kən'dɪʃn] — условие — mode or state of existence; state of health; circumstances; social rank

**Confidence** ['kɒnfɪdəns] — доверие, конфиденциальность; a state of trust; reliance, a feeling of hope; a secret

**Confirm** [kən'fɜ:m] — подтверждать — to make stronger or more persistent; to establish the truth; to ratify; to make definite



**Conceal**



**Concept**



**Conclusion**

**Conform** [kən'fɔ:m] — приводить в соответствие — to do as others do; to adapt; to comply

**Conglomerate** [kən'glɒməreɪt], [kən'glɒməreɪt] — скапливаться — to gather into a compact mass; to form a compact mass; to accumulate; to corporate

**Congratulate** [kən'grætjuleɪt] — поздравлять — to express pleasure in the success or happiness of...

**Connect** [kə'nekt] — связывать — to join, to link, to chain; to tie, to bind

**Conquest** ['kɒŋkwɛst] — завоевание — something won or acquired by physical or moral victory; the act of conquering a country or people

**Conscience** ['kɒnʃəns] — сознание — knowledge of one's own acts as right or wrong

**Considerable** [kən'sɪdərəbl] — значительный — quite large in amount, extent or degree; important

**Consist** [kən'sɪst] — состоять — to be composed; to be made up

**Constitute** ['kɒstɪtju:t] — включать — to have certain qualities; to be an element of; to give legal form to; to set up; to establish

**Construct** [kən'strakt] — строить, создавать — to put together, to build; to arrange mentally, to combine

**Consume** [kən'sju:m], [kən'su:m] — потреблять — to eat, to drink up; to waste or absorb time, money.



**Congratulate**



**Construct**



**Consume**

**Contain** [kən'teɪn] — содержать в себе — to enclose; to have capacity for; to include; to comprise; to hold

**Contemporary** [kən'tempərəri] — современный — belonging to the time; modern

**Contents** ['kɒntents] — содержание (pl) — that which is contained; a summary of subject treated in a book; the amount of a certain substance contained; the volume of a solid; the substance, matter of a book

**Continue** [kən'tɪnu:] — продолжаться, длиться — to go on with; to prolong; to take up again; to remain in a given place or condition

**Contradiction** [kɒntrə'dɪkʃn] — противоречие; опровержение — opposition, a contradicting statement; on the contrary

**Contribute** [kən'trɪbjʊt] — способствовать, вносить вклад — to give together with others, for a common purpose; to supply; to give a share; to help to bring something about

**Convenience** [kən'vɪnjəns] — удобство, выгода — advantage; any useful appliance; something comfortable

**Conversation** [kɒnvə'seɪʃn] — разговор — informal and friendly talk; discussion; friendly dialogue

**Cook** [kʊk] — стряпать, варить еду — to prepare food by the action of heat; to do the work of a cook; to invent



**Convenience**



**Contents**



**Conversation**

**Copper** ['kɒpə] — медь — a metallic element, a very good conductor of electricity and heat

**Cord** [kɔ:d] — веревка, струна — a rope of small diameter or a thick string

**Corn** [kɔ:n] — зерно; (амер.) кукуруза — grain in general, small hard seeds of cereals

**Corner** ['kɔ:nə] — угол — the point or place of meeting; the angle formed by the meeting of two streets; a distant place; a secret place

**Correlate** ['kɔ:rileit] — находить-ся в соответствии — to bring into mutual relation; to connect systematically; to have a mutual relation

**Cost** [kɒst] — стоимость, цена — the price paid or to be paid for something; money to be paid; an item in the outlay of time, labour, trouble, etc.

**Cosy** ['kouzi] — уютный — nicely relaxing, comfortable; (about people) easy to get on with

**Cotton** ['kɒtn] — хлопок — the soft, white, wool-like fiber enclosing the seeds of the cotton plant; a textile of this fiber; made of cotton

**Cough** [kɒf] — кашель, каш-лять — a sudden forced expulsion of air from the lungs, the noise made by this air

**Council** ['kaʊnsɪ], ['kaʊnsəl] — совет, организация — a consultative or advisory assembly; a body elected



Corn



Cosy



Cough

or appointed to advise or legislate for a term; an assembly of authorities

**Count** [kaunt] — считать — to add up; to repeat; to include; to name numbers in order

**Country** ['kʌntri] — страна; деревня — a political state; a region or district with reference to geographical or esthetic features; regions of woods and fields as opposed to towns

**Couple** ['kʌpl] — пара — a pair; partners in a dance; an engaged or married pair

**Course** [kɔ:s] — курс — a line of conduct; any of the successive parts of a meal; ordinary sequence; moving from one point to another; a direction of travel

**Cousin** [kʌzn] — кузина, кузен — any distant relative

**Cover** ['kʌvə] — покрывать — to hide; to keep under aim; to stand immediately behind another man; to spread over; to protect financially; to have as one's territory

**Crack** [kræk] — треск; хруст — a sudden sharp sound; to break into a safe; to break abruptly; to break open (a nut); to fail, give way

**Cradle** ['kreɪdl] — колыбель — a small bed for a baby; a place where something begins

**Crawl** [kro:ɪl] — ползти — to move forward on hands and knees; to make one's way slowly



Count



Couple



Crawl

**Crazy** ['kreɪzi] — сумасшедший — foolish; unsound; full of defects; very enthusiastic, in love with

**Creak** [kri:k] — скрип, скрипеть — a harsh sound made by a loose floorboard or layers of dry leather rubbing together

**Create** [kri'eɪt], [kri:ɪt] — создавать, творить — to bring into being; to make by applying the imagination in some artistic technique; to produce; to incarnate

**Creditable** ['kreditəbl] — похвальный, делающий честь — quite good, more than satisfactory

**Creep** [kri:p] — ползти — to move along with the body close to the ground; to crawl on all fours before learning to walk; to go slowly; to grow along the ground or up walls

**Crew** [kru:] — экипаж — a ship's company with the officers; a body of men working together at a task; a rowing team

**Crook** [kruk] — крюк, изгиб — a hook

**Crop** [krɒp] — урожай — harvest; a group of things coming together; the style of wearing hair so short cut

**Crowd** [kraʊd] — толпа — a large number of people collected together; a clique, sect

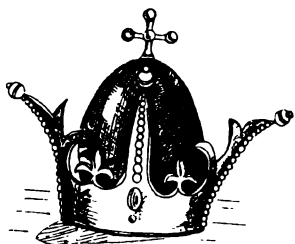
**Crown** [kraʊn] — корона — a royal headdress of precious metal or jewels; an emblem; the monarch himself; a reward; the top of the head



Creak



Creep



Crown

**Cruel** ['kru:əl] — жестокий — showing pleasure at the suffering of others; causing suffering; liking to inflict pain and suffering

**Crumb** [krʌm] — крошка — a small fragment of bread; a small amount

**Crush** [krʌʃ] — давить, подавлять — to damage or spoil by pressure; to reduce to a powder or to small pieces under pressure; to become crumpled

**Cry** [krai] — плакать; кричать — to call out, to shout; to weep, to utter an animal's call

**Cue** [kju:] — намек — a hint; an agreed signal

**Cultivate** ['kʌltiveɪt] — обрабатывать, возделывать — to prepare land for crops; to improve, to refine; to cause to develop

**Cup** [kʌp] — чашка — a small bowl-shaped vessel with a handle for drinking tea, coffee etc

**Cure** ['kjʊə] — лечить — a course of treatment; to restore to health; to treat

**Curiosity** [ˌkjʊərɪ'ɒsɪti], [ˌkjʊərɪ'ɒsɪti] — любопытство — eagerness to know; strangeness, inquisitiveness

**Curl** [kɜ:l] — закручивать, крутить — to form into curls, to move in spirals; curly — кудрявый

**Current** ['kʌrənt] — поток, текущий — a mass of water moving in a



Cry



Cup



Curiosity

certain direction; the stream; of the present time; in general use

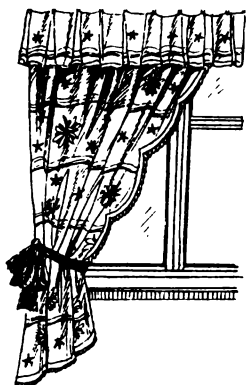
**Curtain** ['kɜːtn] — занавеска, штора — a hanging cloth used in a theatre stage or decorate windows

**Cushion** ['kʊʃən] — диванная подушка — a small pillow, a cloth case stuffed with feather, foam, rubber etc.; for sitting on or leaning against

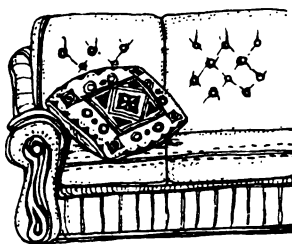
**Custom** ['kʌstəm] — обычай, привычка — a habit; a generally accepted practice; convention; something made usually

**Customer** ['kʌstəmə] — покупатель — someone who buys regularly from a particular shop

**Cut** [kʌt] — резать — to separate into pieces or slices; to make smaller or shorter; to reduce



Curtain



Cushion



# Dd

**dandy** ['dændɪ]

**debate** [di'beɪt]

**debauch** [di'bo:tʃ]

**debit** ['deɪt]

**decade** ['dekeɪd], [di'keɪd], də'keɪd]

**decadent** [di'keɪdənt], [ˈdekədənt]

**decimetre** ['desɪ mi:tə]

**declamation** [,deklə'meɪʃən]

**declaration** [,deklə'reɪʃən]

**decoration** [,dekə'reɪʃən]

**decree** [di'kri:]

**default** [di'fɔ:lt], [di'fɒlt]

**defect** [di'fekt]

**deficit** ['defɪsɪt], ['di:fɪsɪt]

**deformation** [,di:fɔ:'meɪʃən]

**degradation** [,degrə'deɪʃən]

**delicate** ['delɪkət]

**demagogic** [,demə'gɒɡɪk], [,demə'gɒdʒɪk]

**demarcation** [,di:ma:'keɪʃən]

**demarche** ['deɪma:ʃ]

**demobilization** ['di:,moubɪlaɪ'zeɪʃən]

**democratic** [,demə'krætɪk], [,demou'krætɪk], [,demu'krætɪk]

**democracy** [di'mɒkrəsi]

**demon** ['di:mən]

**demonstrate** ['demənstreɪt]

**demoralization** [di,mərə'laɪ'zeɪʃən], [di,mɒr'laɪ'zeɪʃən]

**dentist** ['dentɪst]

**department** [di'pa:tmənt]

**deportation** [,di:pɔ:'teɪʃən]

**deposit** [di'pɒzɪt]

**depression** [di'preʃən]

**deputy** ['depjʊtɪ]

**despot** ['despɒt], ['despət]

**dessert** [di'zɜ:t]

**detail** ['di:teɪl], [di'teɪl]

**detective** [di'tektɪv]

**determinate** [di'təminɪt]

**detonate** ['detəneɪt], ['dɪ:təneɪt], ['di:təneɪt]

**devaluation** [di:væljʊ'eɪʃən]

**devil** ['devl]

**diagnosis** [ˌdaɪə'g'nəʊsɪs]

**diagonal** [daɪ'æɡənl]

**diagram** ['daɪəgræm]

**dialect** ['daɪə'lɛkt]

**dialogue** ['daɪə'lɔɡ]

**diameter** [daɪ'æmɪtə]

**diamond** ['daɪəmənd]

**dictation** [dɪk'teɪʃn]

**dictator** [dɪk'tetə]

**diction** ['dɪkʃən]

**diet** ['daɪət]

**differentiate** [ˌdɪfə'renʃieɪt], [ˌdɪfə'renʃjeɪt]

**diffusion** [dɪ'fju:ʒən]

**diploma** [dɪp'ləʊmə]

**diplomat** ['dɪpləmət]

**diplomatic** [ˌdɪplə'mætɪk], [ˌdɪpləʊ'mætɪk]

**directive** [dɪ'rektɪv], [daɪ'rektɪv]

**director** [dɪ'rektə]

**discipline** ['dɪsɪplɪn]

**discomfort** [dɪs'kʌmfət]

**discredit** ['dɪs'kredit]

**discussion** [dɪs'kʌʃən]

**disinfect** [ˌdɪsɪn'fekt]

**disk** [dɪsk]

**dislocation** [ˌdɪslə'keɪʃn], [ˌdɪsləʊ'keɪʃən]

**disorganize** [dɪs'ɔ:gənaɪz], [dɪ'zɔ:gənaɪz], ['dɪs'ɔ:gənaɪz]

**disorientate** [dɪs'ɔ:riɪntet]

**dispersion** [dɪs'pɜːʃən]

**disproportion** [ˌdɪsprə'pɔːʃən]

**disqualification** [dɪsˌkwɒlɪfɪ'keɪʃən], [ˌdɪskwɒlɪfɪ'keɪʃən]

**dissertation** [ˌdɪsə:'teɪʃən]

**dissident** ['dɪsɪdənt]

**divan** [dɪ'væn], [daɪ'væn], [ˈdaɪvæn]

**dividend** ['dɪvɪdənt]

**dock** [dɒk]

**doctor** ['dɒktə]

**doctrine** ['dɒktrɪn]

**dollar** ['dɒlə]

**dominant** ['dɒmɪnənt]

**dose** [dəʊs]

**dozen** ['dʌzn]

**drainage** ['dreɪnɪdʒ]

**drama** ['dra:mə]

**duet** [dju:'et]

**duplicate** ['dju:plɪkət]

**duty-free** ['dju:tɪ'fri:]

**dynamic** [daɪ'næmɪk], [dɪ'næmɪk]

**dynasty** ['dɪnəstɪ]

**Daily** ['deɪlɪ] — ежедневный — every day

**Dairy** ['deəri] — молочный — the part of a farm given over to milk, cream, butter, cheese; a shop where milk, butter, cheese are sold

**Damage** ['dæmɪdʒ] — убыток, ущерб; повреждение — harm; injury; a money compensation for harm

**Damn** [dæm] — проклятие — to bring ruin upon somebody; to condemn; to wish somebody bad chance

**Damp** ['dæmp] — сырой, влажный — moisture in the air; wet, not dry

**Dance** [da:ns], [dæns] — танцевать — set movements to music, either alone or with a partner or partners; a party or social gathering

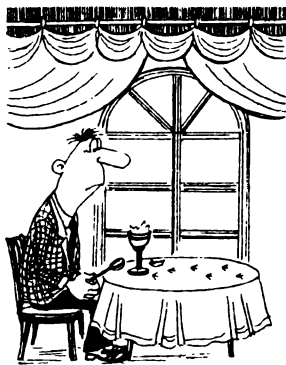
**Danger** ['deɪndʒə] — опасность — an act leading to harm, loss of life etc. Stop in danger!

to **Dare** [deə] — отважиться, пометь — to have enough courage, strength; to challenge somebody to do something as a test of courage

**Dark** [da:k] — темный, мрачный — not light; dispiriting, gloomy; mysterious, secretive

**Darling** ['da:lɪŋ] — дорогой, милый — a beloved person; loved dearly; lovable

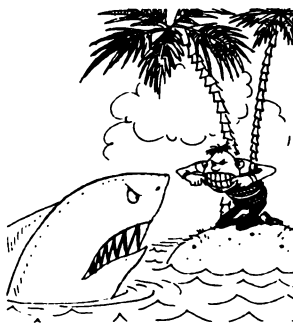
**Dart** [da:t] — дротик; жало — a sharply — pointed light arrow; a sudden swift movement; to aim quickly and suddenly



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**Damage**

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**Dance**

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**Danger**

**Dash** [dæʃ] — бросать; разбивать; тире — to smash, to shatter; to go in a great hurry; a rush sudden movement; a punctuation mark (-)

**Datum** ['deɪtəm] — data (pl) ['deɪtə] — данные — a known fact; a starting point from which an essay is made

**Daughter** ['dɔ:tə] — дочь — a female human being in relation to her parents

**Dawn** [dɔ:n] — рассвет, зоря — the first light of day, daybreak; the first sign of something

**Day** [deɪ] — день — the time during which the sun is above the horizon; a day as a point of time; ...as marking some events; a period of time

**Dead** [ded] — мертвый — having no life; not alive; having no feeling, movement or activity; not in play or in operation

**Deaf** [def] — глухой — without sense of hearing; unwilling to listen; unwilling to understand

**Deal** [di:l] — иметь дело — to distribute; to engage in buying and selling; to have business relations

**Dean** [di:n] — декан — the head of a department or a faculty; the senior member

**Death** [deθ] — смерть — the end of life; the state of being dead; an end, destruction, dying



Daughter



Dawn



Dead

**Debt** [det] — долг — something (money) owned to another; the state of owing

to **Deceive** [di'si:v] — обманывать — not to tell the truth; to mislead; to break faith with smth.; to make someone believe what is false

to **Decide** [di'said] — решить — to determine; to choose; to bring to a decision; to settle a question

**Decimal** ['desiməl] — десятичный — relating to 10; of a number scale based on 10

**Decision** [di'si:ʒn] — решение — resolution, a result of making up one's mind; a summary of facts

**Declaim** [di'kleim] — декламировать — to speak with too much emphasis; to recite publicly in a theatrical manner

to **Declare** [di'kleə] — объявлять, провозглашать — to make known publicly; to announce; to affirm or protest strongly

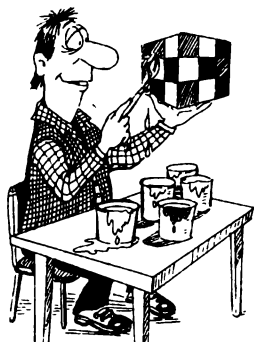
**Decline** [di'klaɪn] — склоняться, подходить к концу — to refuse, to fall off, to slope downwards; to begin to go down

**Decrease** [di:'kri:s], ['di:kri:s] — уменьшать, убывать; to make less, smaller; to diminish

**Dedicate** ['dedikeɪt] — посвящать — to devote to some purpose; to inscribe some book, etc.; in honour of somebody



Deceive



Decide



Declaim

**Deed** [di:d] — действие, дело — an act, something done; actual performance; a written or printed agreement, contract

**Deep** [di:p] — глубокий — extending far down below the surface; beyond the normal area; hard to make out; well hidden, concealed

**Deer** [diə] — олень, лань — the males of most species have branched horns shed each year

**Defeat** [di'fi:t] — разгром, поражение — frustration, prevention from success; to be overcome in war, sport or argument

**Defend** [di'fend] — защищать — to protect from danger, to justify

**Defence** [di'fens] — защита — preparation to meet attack; the act of resisting attack

**Definite** ['definit] — определенный, точный — clear; limiting; exact, certain

**Degree** [di'gri:] — степень; градус — a step in a process, a measure of intensity; social rank; a title after University; unit of temperature

**Delay** [di'lei] — отсрочка, задержка — an unexpected lapse of time; failure to make something; postponing

**Delete** [di'li:t] — уничтожить; вычеркнуть, стереть — to cross out, to erase, to destroy

**Deliberate** [di'libəreit] — обсуждать, обдумывать — to think out a



Deed



Deer



Deliberate

matter with proper care; to make or do intentionally

**Delicious** [di'liʃəs] — восхитительный — giving pleasure; delightful; superb, perfect

**Delight** [di'laɪt] — восторг, восхищение — great pleasure, admiration, exaltation, adoration

**Deliver** [di'lɪvə] — доставлять, вручать — to transport something to an address; to fulfil a promise; to pronounce a speech; to speak out

**Delusion** [di'lu:ʒn] — заблуждение, иллюзия — a false idea, thought; a wrong opinion

**Demand** [di'ma:nd] — требование — an urgent claim, an economic need or call; the thing requested

**Denominate** [di'nɒmɪneɪt] — определять, называть; — to give a name; to state; to define

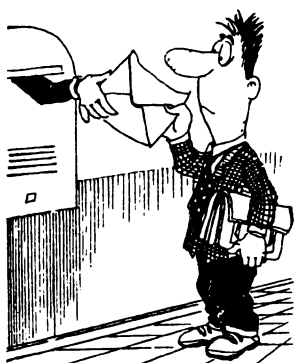
**Dense** [dens] — густой, плотный — thick; massed closely together; pressed

**Deny** [di'naɪ] — отрицать — to refuse, to say no, to declare to be untrue

to **Depart** [di'pɑ:t] — уходить, уезжать — to go away, to set off, to leave, to set out

**Depend** [di'pend] — зависеть — to rely for support; to rely trustfully; to count; to be contingent

**Depict** [di'pɪkt] — изображать — to represent by drawing or painting; to describe verbally



**Deliver**



**Depart**



**Depict**



**Depth** [depθ] — глубина — deepness; the representation of deepness in perspective; the most intense point; the quality of being profound

**Derivation** [derɪ'veɪʃn] — источник, происхождение — an origin, source; a basic statement; the formation of a word, the act of tracing

**Derivative** [dɪ'rɪvətɪv] — производное — a word formed from another by addition of a prefix or suffix; derived from something else

**Describe** [dɪs'kraɪb] — описывать — to draw, to trace; to qualify; to move in the outline of; to give a portrait

**Design** [dɪ'zain] — дизайн, художественное оформление — a decorative pattern; the combination of parts in a whole; a purpose, intention

**Desire** [dɪ'zaɪə] — желание — strong wish, request; to want something very much

**Desk** [desk] — парта, письменный стол — a piece of furniture for reading and writing; a writing table

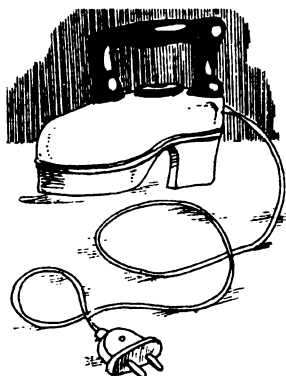
**Desolate** ['desəlɪt] — заброшенный, безлюдный — lonely, forlorn, neglected, uninhabited

**Develop** [dɪ'veləp] — развивать — to elaborate on; to cause; to grow or expand; to realize; to come into being; to have a new factor or situation

**Device** [dɪ'vaɪs] — средство, приспособление — something designed



Derivation



Design



Device

or adapted for a special purpose; a scheme, trick, motto

**Devote** [di'vout] — посвящать — to dedicate, to give wholly; to make a gift for a particular use; to be bound by strong affection

**Dew** [dju:] — роса — small drops of moisture condensed from the atmosphere forming on cool surfaces during the night

**Dial** ['daɪəl] — набирать номер; циферблат — the numbered disk of an automatic telephone instrument; to rotate the disk about the centre of the circle

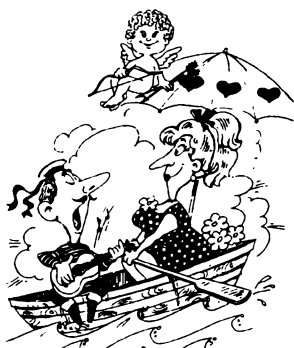
**Diary** [daɪəri] — дневник — a daily written account of events; a calendar with a space for each day

**Dictionary** ['dɪkʃənri], ['dɪkʃənəri] — словарь — a book containing the words of a language in alphabetical order; a list of code words used in a program; a work of informative character arranged alphabetically

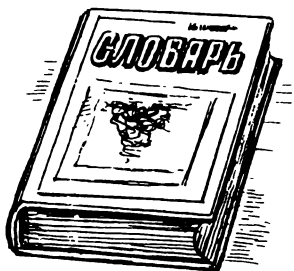
**Different** ['dɪfərənt], ['dɪfrənt] — разный, различный — not the same, unusual, out of the ordinary

**Dig** [dɪg] — копать — to break up or turn soil with a spade; to excavate; to remove from the ground; to make oneself familiar with a subject; to find out by research

**Digit** ['dɪdʒɪt] — палец; цифра, однозначное число — a finger or a toe; any of the numbers from 0 to 9



Devote



Dictionary



Dig

**Dignity** ['dignɪtɪ] — достоинство, звание — worth, excellence; nobility of manner or bearing

**Dike** [daɪk] — дамба, плотина — a raised bank constructed to prevent flooding, high water; protection from something

**Dim** [dɪm] — тусклый, смутный — not bright or clear, indistinct, not clearly visible; faint

**Dine** [daɪn] — to have dinner ['daɪnə] — обедать — the main meal of the day taken at midday or in the evening

**Direct** [dɪ'rekt], [da'rekt] — прямой, точный — straight, straightforward, candid; immediate; not turned aside; not inverted

**Dirty** ['dɜ:tɪ] — грязный — not clean, unclean; indecent; dishonourable; resentful

**Disable** [dɪs'eɪbl], [dɪz'eɪbl] — делать неспособным — not able to do, to incapacitate physically or mentally

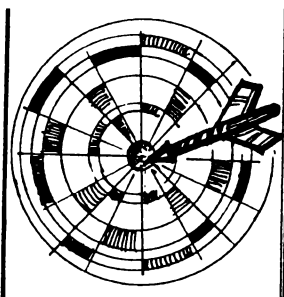
**Disadvantage** [dɪsəd'vɑ:ntɪdʒ] — невыгода, ущерб — an unfavourable circumstance, drawback, loss, handicap

**Disagree** [dɪsə'gri:], ['dɪsə'gri:] — не соглашаться, ссориться — to differ in opinion; to quarrel; to be harmful or unsuitable

**Disappear** [dɪsə'pɪə], ['dɪsə'pɪə] — исчезать — to be lost, to vanish, not to be visible



Dine



Direct



Disadvantage

**Disappoint** [ˌdɪsəˈpɔɪnt],  
[ˈdɪsəˈpɔɪnt] — расстраивать, разочаровывать — to break a promise; to fail to come up to the expectation; to frustrate

**Disaster** [dɪˈzɑːstə] — бедствие — an event causing great loss and suffering to people; a great or sudden misfortune, a fiasco

**Discharge** [dɪsˈtʃɑːdʒ] — разгрузить, освободить — to release, to unload a ship or cargo; to free oneself from an obligation or debt

**Discompose** [ˈdɪskəmˈpəʊz],  
[ˌdɪskəmˈpəʊz] — нарушать порядок, смущать, тревожить — to disturb the composure

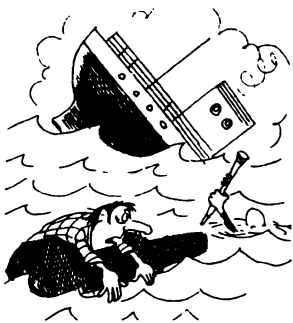
**Disconnect** [ˈdɪskənˈekt],  
[ˌdɪskənˈekt] — разъединять, разобщать — to be no longer connected; to be separated; to be disjointed

**Discount** [ˈdɪskaʊnt] — скидка, учет векселей — a reduction in price; a sum deducted from an account if it is paid immediately or in advance

**Disease** [dɪˈziːz] — болезнь — an unhealthy condition; an illness; being sick; a particular malady

**Disfavour** [ˈdɪsˈfeɪvə] — немилость — the state of being out of favour; dislike, disapproval

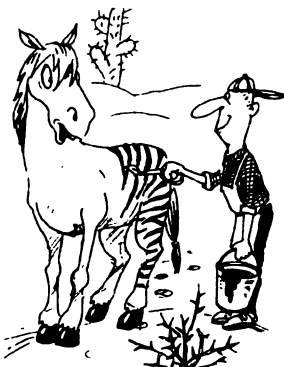
**Disguise** [dɪsˈgaɪz] — маскировать, скрывать — to change the normal appearance; to hide, to conceal identity; to alter appearance



**Disaster**



**Disconnect**



**Disguise**

**Disgust** [dis'gʌst] — отвращение, негодование — abhorrence; strong aversion

**Dish** [dɪʃ] — блюдо, кушанье, тарелка — a shallow vessel for serving or holding food at meals; the food served in a dish

**Dishonesty** [dis'ɒnɪstɪ] — обман — fraud, lie, false; a dishonest act, not honest; insincere

**Disillusion** [ˌdɪsɪ'luːʒn], [ˌdɪsɪ'luːʒən] — разочарование — free from illusions, realistic, true; without dreams

**Disjoin** [dis'dʒɔɪn] — разъединять — to disconnect, to separate; to untie, to unfasten

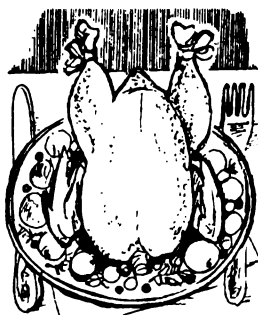
**Dislike** [dis'laɪk] — неприязнь, не нравится — antipathy, to feel an antipathy for; an aversion

**Dismiss** [dis'mɪs] — отпускать, увольнять — to send away, to discharge from employment, office; to refuse to listen to; tell to go

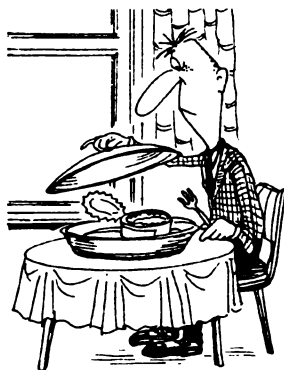
**Disobey** [ˌdɪsə'beɪ] — не повиноваться, не слушаться; to refuse to do as it has been said; do not follow orders; to be disobedient

**Disorder** [dɪ'sɔːdə], [dɪ'zɔːdə] — беспорядок, расстройство; a state of confusion, untidiness; lawlessness; violation of public order

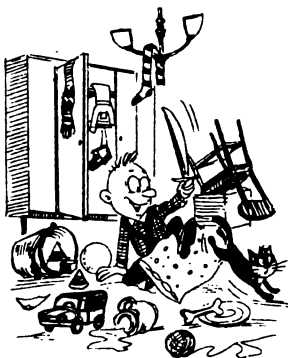
**Dispirit** [dɪ'sprɪt] — удручать, приводить в уныние — to dishearten, to make gloomy; to be in a low mood



Dish



Disillusion



Disorder

**Display** [dis'pleɪ] — **выставлять, обнаруживать** — to exhibit; to show; to disclose

**Dispose** [dis'pouz] — **располагать, склонять** — to place in position, to incline, to arrange; to determine the outcome; to deal as one wishes with

**Dissolution** [disə'lu:ʃən], [disə'lu:ʃn] — **растворение, роспуск** — breaking up something; the ending of work; passing away, disappearance; the liquidation of a business

**Dissolve** [di'zɒlv] — **растворять, расторгать**; to put an end to; to disperse; to pass into solution; to fade gradually

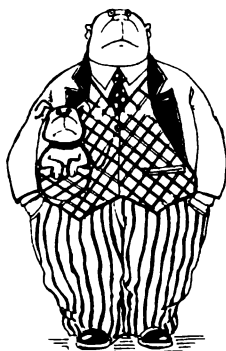
**Distinct** [dis'tɪŋkt] — **отчетливый** — clear, definite; separate, individual; marked

**Distract** [dis'trækt] — **отвлекать, приводить в замешательство** — to confuse; to divert the attention of; to drive nearly mad

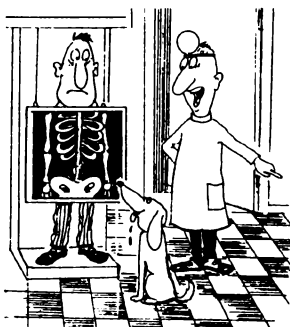
**Distress** [dis'tres] — **горе, бедствие** — considerable mental or physical discomfort or pain; financial hardship; a being in great difficulty or danger

**Distribute** ['dɪstrɪbjʊt], [dis'tribju:t] — **распределять, раздавать** — to spread, to put in different places; to occur geographically

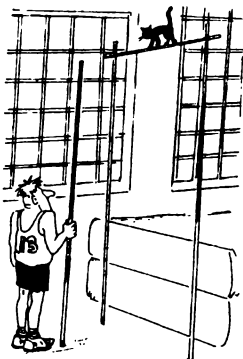
**District** ['dɪstrɪkt] — **район** — a political or geographical division of a city, state; a region



**Display**



**Distinct**



**Distract**

**Disturb** [dɪ'stɜ:b] — беспокоить, нарушать — to worry, to move out of place; to bother; to upset the peace of

**Divide** [dɪ'vaɪd] — делить — to separate; to share; to deal out; to put into separate groups

**Division** [dɪ'vɪʒən] — деление, разделение — a distribution, a sharing; a section of a larger group; lack of harmony, disagreement; a special purpose formation

**Dizzy** ['dɪzi] — головокружительный — mentally confused; sick, a little bit out of mind

**Doll** [dɒl] — кукла — a toy, a miniature human figure; a pretty empty-headed woman

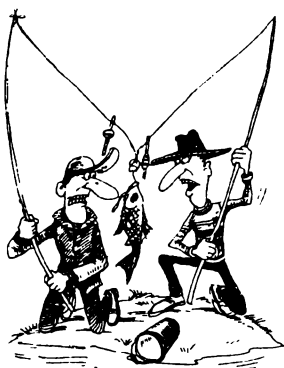
**Domestic** [də'mestɪk] — домашний — belonging to the home or house; relating to family affairs; tame, not wild; not foreign

**Donation** [dou'neɪʃən] — дар, пожертвование — a gift; a sum of money to an institution or society

**Dormitory** ['dɔ:mɪtri] — общежитие — a hostel; a sleeping place; a communal sleeping room with a number of beds

**Dot** [dɒt] — точка — a point in printing or writing; a small spot or point usually round

**Double** ['dʌbl] — двойной; удваивать — having two parts, forming a pair; for two people; twice over; a game between two pairs



Divide



Doll



Domestic

**Doubt** [daʊt] — сомнение — hesitation; a feeling of uncertainty; being unsure

**Dough** [dou] — тесто — a mass of slightly moistened flour sometimes with yeast or fat added for making bread, pies, rolls, buns, etc

**Dove** [dʌv] — голубь — a pigeon, the symbol of peace; one who advocates a peaceful solution

**Down** — вниз: downhill  
['daʊn'hɪl] — под гору, покатый — sloping down, moving down a slope

**Downpour** ['daʊnpɔ:] — ливень — a heavy shower of rain

**Downstairs** ['daʊn'steəz] — вниз по лестнице — to a lower floor, to the groundfloor

**Downstream** ['daʊn'stri:m] — вниз по течению — in the direction of the flow of a river or stream, nearer to the mouth of the river

**Downtown** ['daʊn'taʊn] — деловая часть города — in the business area of a city; the main business area of the city

to **Drag** [dræg] — тащить, тянуть — to pull along with an effort; to pass slowly; to go too slowly

**Dragon** ['drægən] — дракон — a mythical animal with huge body, enormous claws and sharp teeth; a very angry person

to **Draw** [drɔ:] — рисовать, чертить — to make a picture or a plan with a pencil; to formulate one's



Dove



Dragon



Draw



thought; to try to get information out of somebody

**Dream** [dri:m] — мечта, сон — an idea or image present in the sleeping mind; something greatly desired; an extravagant fancy

**Dress** [dres] — платье, одежда — decoration, style, fashion, clothes; a woman's frock or gown

**Drill** [dri:l] — тренировка, обучение; дрель — a series of exercises in physical training, in the use of weapons or equipment; a mental exercise regularly repeated; a tool for making holes in wood, etc

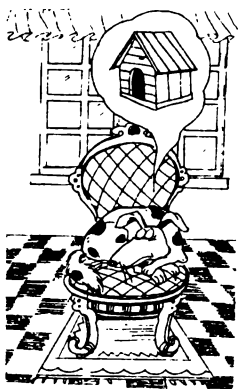
**Drink** [driŋk] — пить — to swallow a liquid (tea, water); to absorb (plants)

**Drive** (drove, driven) [draiv, drouv, drivn] — ехать на автомобиле, управлять — to control the course; to convey in a vehicle; to hit or push in some direction; to activate; to cause to work hard

**Drizzle** ['drizl] — моросить, мелкий дождь — to fall in very small drops, to rain slightly, a slight fine rain

**Drop** [drɒp] — капля — a very small amount of liquid in a round or pear-shaped form clinging or falling to a surface

**Drug** [drʌg] — лекарство; наркотик — a substance used as medicine; a chemical substance used to alter the state of the body or the mind; a narcotic substance



Dream



Dress



Drive

**Dry** [draɪ] — сухой — needed rain; not wet; thirsty; without liquid

**Duck** [dʌk] — утка — any of the smallest webfooted swimming birds of farm

**Dull** [dʌl] — скучный — stupid, slow in understading; uninteresting; not bright or vivid, not clear

**Dumb** [dʌm] — немой — unable to speak, mute; without the use of words, soundless; unwilling to speak

**Dust** [dʌst] — пыль — minute particles of mineral or plant material, lying on the ground or on the surfaces of things, or flying in the atmosphere

**Duty** ['dju:ti] — долг, обязанность; дежурство — obligation of behaviour or conduct in relation to others; the work someone is expected to do; payment due to the government for import, export

**Dwell** [dwel] — жить, обитать — to live, to inhabit; to occupy



Dry



Dwell

# Ee

- eccentric** [ɪk'sentɹɪk]  
**echelon** [ˈeʃələn]  
**echo** [ˈekou]  
**economic** [ˌi:kə'nɒmɪk], [ˌekə'nɒmɪk]  
**ecstasy** [ˈektəsɪ]  
**effect** [ɪ'fekt]  
**egoism** [ˈegouɪzəm], **egoist** [ˈegouɪst]  
**elastic** [r'læstɪk], [r'la:stɪk]  
**electorate** [r'lektərɪt]  
**electric** [r'lektɹɪk]  
**electrode** [r'lektɹoud]  
**electron** [r'lektɹən]  
**elegy** [ˈelɪdʒɪ]  
**element** [ˈelɪmənt]  
**emancipate** [r'mænsɪpeɪt], [e'mænsɪpeɪt],  
**emancipation** [r'mænsɪ'peɪʃən], [e'mænsɪ'peɪʃən]  
**embargo** [em'ba:gou], [ɪm'ba:gou]  
**emblem** [ˈembləm]  
**embryon** [ˈembɹɪən], [ˈembɹiən]  
**emigrant** [ˈemɪgrənt]  
**emotion** [r'mouʃən]  
**emperor** [ˈempərər]  
**empire** [ˈempaɪər]  
**emulsion** [r'mʌlʃən]  
**energy** [ˈenədʒɪ], **energetic** [ˌenər'dʒetɪk], [ˌenər'dʒetɪk]  
**enthusiasm** [ɪn'θju:zɪæzəm], [en'θju:zɪæzəm],  
[en'θu:zɪæzəm]  
**ephemeral** [r'femərəl], [e'femərəl], [e'fɪ:mərəl]  
**epic** [ˈepɪk]  
**epidemic** [ˌepɪ'demɪk]  
**epigram** [ˈepɪgrəm]

- epigraph ['epɪgrɑ:f], ['epɪgræf]  
epilogue ['epɪləg]  
episode ['epɪsəʊd]  
epithet ['epɪθət], ['epɪθɪt]  
epoch ['i:pək]  
epopee ['epoupi]  
epos ['epɒs]  
equator [i'kwetə], equatorial [ekwə'tɔ:riəl]  
equilibrism [i'kwɪlɪbrɪst], [i'kwɪ'lɪbrɪst]  
equivalent [i'kwɪvələnt], [i'kwɪvlənt]  
era [iərə]  
eradiation [i'reɪdɪ'eɪʃən], [i'reɪdɪ'eɪʃən]  
erotic [i'rɒtɪk]  
erudition [ɛru'dɪʃən], [ɛrju'dɪʃən]  
escalator ['eskəleɪtə]  
escort ['eskɔ:t]  
estrade [es'tra:d]  
etcetera [ɪt'setərə], [ət'setərə]  
ethics ['eθɪks]  
ethnography [eθ'nɒgrəfi]  
ethnology [eθ'nɒlədʒɪ]  
etiquette [etɪ'ket], ['etɪket]  
etymology [ɛtɪ'mɒlədʒɪ]  
evacuation [ɪvækju'eɪʃən]  
evolution [ɪ:və'lju:ʃən], [ɛvou'lu:ʃən], [ɛvə'ljʊ:ʃən]  
exam, — ination [ɪg'zæm], [ɪg,zæmɪ'neɪʃən]  
exemplar [ɪg'zemplə]  
exotic [ɛg'zɒtɪk], [ek'sɒtɪk], [ɪg'zɒtɪk]  
expansion [ɪks'pænsən], [eks'pænsən]  
expedition [ɛksprɪ'dɪʃən]  
experiment [ɪks'perɪment], [eks'perɪmənt]  
expert ['ekspə:t]  
exploitation [ɛksplɔɪ'teɪʃən]  
export [eks'pɔ:t] — глагол; export — сущ. ['ekspɔ:t]  
exposition [ɛkspə'zɪʃən], [ɛkspou'zɪʃən]  
express [ɪks'pres]

**expropriate** [eks'prouprɪet]

**exterritorial** ['eks,teri'tɔ:riəl]

**extra** ['ekstrə]

**extradition** [ekstrə'dɪʃən]

**extraordinary** [iks'trɔ:dnri], [eks'trɔ:dɪnəri], [eks'trɔ:dənəri]

**extravagant** [iks'trævɪgənt], [eks'trævəgənt]

**extreme** [iks'tri:m], [eks'tri:m]

**exultation** [egzəl'teɪʃən], [eksəl'teɪʃən]

**Each** [i:tʃ] — каждый — every one of two or more; for or to everyone

**Eager** ['i:gə] — стремящийся, нетерпеливый — having a strong desire; to wish very much; keen

**Eagle** ['i:gl] — орел — a large strong bird. In mythology the eagle represents might and courage

**Ear** [ɪə] — ухо — the organ of hearing in men and animals

**Earn** [ɜ:n] — зарабатывать — to get a payment for work or services; to deserve by merit; to bring in some income from investment

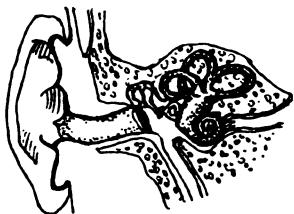
**Earth** [ɜ:θ] — земля — the planet on which we live; land and sea as opposed to the sky

**Easy** ['i:zi] — легкий — obtained without difficulty; not difficult; free from hardship, anxiety or worry; gentle and comfortable

**East** [i:st] — восток — one of the four cardinal points of the compass; the direction of the rising sun



**Eagle**



**Ear**

**Eat** (ate, eaten) [i:t], [æt], ['i:tn] — есть, кушать — to take as food; to have a meal; to consume; to begin to use something up

**Edge** [edʒ] — край; лезвие — the extreme horizontal limit; the line formed by the meeting of two surfaces; either of the two sharp sides of the blade

**Edit** ['edit] — издавать — to prepare for publication; to publish; to alter the book as to make it more suitable for publication

**Educate** ['edju:keɪt] — давать образование, воспитывать — to instruct, to train for a particular end

**Efficient** [i'fɪʃənt] — эффективный, продуктивный — competent, working properly

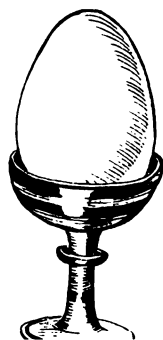
**Effort** ['efət] — усилие, напряжение — spending the body or mental energy to achieve a desired end

**Egg** [eg] — яйцо — the egg of the domestic hen used as food

**Elaborate** [i'læbəreɪt] — разрабатывать в деталях — to work out in detail; to make or develop with care; to go into details about a matter

**Elbow** ['elbou] — локоть — the joint connecting the forearm and upper arm; the point formed at this joint when the arm is bent

**Elect** [i'lekt] — выбирать, избирать — to choose by voting, to decide on a course of action

**Eat****Egg****Elbow**

**Elephant** ['elifənt] — слон — the largest living land animal (weight = 5-6 tons), its nose is a trunk

**Elevate** ['eliveit] — поднимать, возвышать — to raise to a higher level; to raise in rank or dignity; to raise in price, importance; to raise to a higher moral or intellectual, level

**Embank** [im'bæŋk] — ограждать дамбами — to enclose or protect with a raised bank of earth, stone

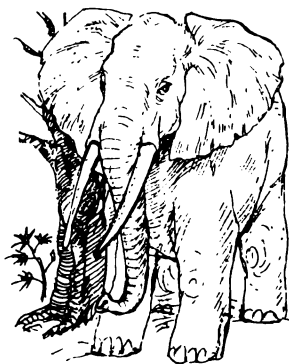
**Embankment** [im'bæŋkmənt] — насыпь, дамба, плотина — a raised bank of earth, stone

**Embarrass** [im'bærəs] — смущать, стеснять — to cause to feel awkward, shy or ashamed; to make things difficult and complicated; to involve in debt

**Embassy** ['embəsi] — посольство — an official mission or delegation, which represents one country in another at the highest diplomatic level; residence of the head of such mission

**Embrace** [im'breis] — обнимать, -ся — to put one's arms lovingly around; to accept gladly; to clasp or hold in the arms; to take in with understanding

**Embroider** [im'broidə] — вышивать, приукрашать — to ornament with needlework; to add to a story details that are interesting or funny but not true



**Elephant**



**Elevate**



**Embroider**

**Emerald** ['emərəld] — изумруд — a bright green precious stone; the green beryl; of or like an emerald

**Emergency** [i'mə:dʒənsi] — крайность, критическое положение — a dangerous situation which arises suddenly and calls for prompt action; an immediate need

**Emit** [i'mit] — испускать, излучать — to give out, to give off; to put in circulation

**Employ** [ɪm'plɔɪ] — нанимать, использовать — to use, to make use of; to require the work of; to keep busy; to pay a person for work

**Empty** ['empti] — пустой — unoccupied; vacant; without nothing in it; without foundation; silly, not serious

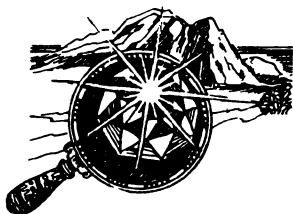
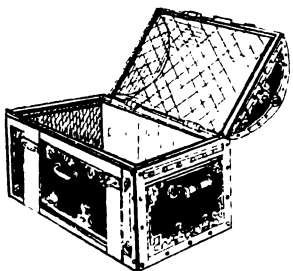
**Emulate** ['emjuleit] — соревноваться — to try to do as well as; to have a competition

**Encrust** [ɪn'krast] — покрывать коркой, инкрустировать — to cover with a coating; to inlay jewels into; covered with something

**Endure** [ɪn'djuə] — терпеть — to suffer patiently; to tolerate; to bear, stand; to remain set in purpose; to hold out under suffering

**Enemy** ['enɪmi] — враг — a hostile nation; a person who brings another ill will and actively works or fights against him; someone who opposes or works against

**Enforce** [ɪn'fɔ:s] — принуждать — to press to do something; to

**Emerald****Empty****Enemy**



impose by force; to give strength to; to make smb. do something by force

**Engine** ['endʒɪn] — мотор; машина, двигатель — a device used to transform one form of energy to another; a machine, a locomotive

**Engineer** [endʒɪ'nɪə] — инженер, механик — an expert in the design and construction of engines; an expert in organization of civil works; a person qualified in any branch of engineering

**Engrave** [ɪn'ɡreɪv] — гравировать — to decorate; to cut a design or lettering on something by hand with a sharp tool; to fix deeply in the mind, memory

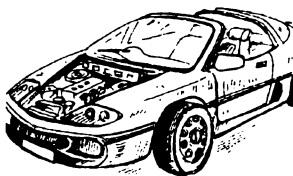
**Enjoin** [ɪn'dʒɔɪn] — приказывать — to impose as a rule, order or duty; to command, to order; to forbid or restrain

**Enjoy** [ɪn'dʒɔɪ] — получать удовольствие, наслаждаться — to take pleasure or delight in; to have the use, benefit or advantage; to get satisfaction and pleasure

**Enlarge** [ɪn'laɪdʒ] — расширяться, увеличиваться — to make bigger; to expand; to become bigger; to speak or write more fully about

**E/norm/ous** [ɪ'nɔ:məs] — огромный — very great, huge, gigantic

**Enough** [ɪ'nʌf] — достаточный — as much as is needed; sufficiently, quite as much as is needed; fairly,



**Engine**



**Enjoy**



**Enormous**

tolerably; as much as one can put up with or manage; no more

**En/rich** [ɪnˈrɪtʃ] — обогащать, пополнять — to make richer in money or goods; to improve the quality of; to add a precious ornament to; to make a valuable addition to a collection

**En/sure** [ɪnˈʃʊə] — страховать — гарантировать — to make certain of getting or achieving

**Enter** [ˈɛntə] — входить — to come in/into; to penetrate into; to begin; to join some organization; to be added to a list; to start upon, begin to take part in

**Enterprise** [ˈɛntəpraɪz] — предприятие — a venture calling for determination, energy and initiative; the character needed for such a venture; a commercial or industrial undertaking, subdivision

**Entertain** [ɛntəˈteɪn] — развлекать, увеселять — to give interest and pleasure to; to receive as a visitor or guest; to show hospitality; to have in one's mind; to give thought or consideration to smb

**En/title** [ɪnˈtaɪtl] — озаглавливать, давать право — to give a title to; to give someone a right

**Entrance** [ˈɛntrəns] — вход — a door; the act of coming or going in; the act of starting, being admitted; a fee paid for the right to be admitted

**Enrich****Ensure****Entertain**

**En/trust** [ɪn'trʌst] — верить, поручать — to give for safekeeping; to give a task or duty

**Enumerate** [ˈnju:məreɪt] — перечислять — to name one by one; to count

**Envelope** ['envɪləʊp] — конверт — a paper cover to hold a letter

**Envious** ['enviəs] — завистливый — feeling, showing or prompted by envy

**Envy** ['envi] — зависть — a feeling of antagonism towards someone because of some good which he is enjoying but which one does not have oneself; an innocent desire to share another's good; something which arouses this desire

**Equal** ['i:kwəl] — равный, равноправный — the same in number, degree or other standard; with no advantage on either side; without domination; equivalent

**Equipment** [i'kwɪpmənt] — оборудование — what is needed to carry out some work; a person's knowledge, training, skill, experience; the act or process of equipping

**Error** ['erə] — ошибка — mistake; the difference between the correct result and the computed one; a misplay

**Escape** [ɪs'keɪp] — убежать — to get free; to disappear; to run away; to find release from worries, troubles; to avoid, to keep safe from



Envelope



Envy



Escape

**Especial** [is'peʃəl] — особенный — particular, outstanding, exceptional, extra

**Essay** ['eseɪ] — очерк, небольшое литературное произведение — quite short writing dealing with a particular subject; an outline, a short literary report

**Essential** [ɪ'senʃəl] — существенный, неотъемлемый — necessary, of great importance; basic, fundamental, containing all that is best or most important in a thing

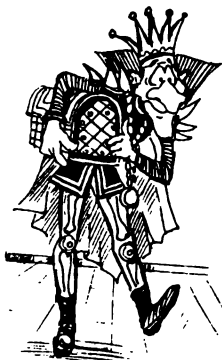
**Estimate** ['estɪmɪt] — оценка, смета — a judgement of size, number, value; a statement of the cost or change which would be involved in a given piece of work, or a tender to carry it out for a certain sum of money

**Eternal** [ɪ'tɜːnəl] — вечный — everlasting, never ending; without beginning or end in time; constantly repeated; limitless, endless

**Evaluate** [ɪ'væljuːeɪt] — оценивать — to name, determine the value of; to express the value numerically; to estimate

**Evaporate** [ɪ'væpəreɪt] — испаряться, выпаривать — to disappear without traces; to escape because of high temperature (about liquids)

**Eve** [iːv] — канун — the day before some named day; the brief period before some momentous or culminating event

**Especial****Eternal****Evaluate**

**Evening** [iːvniŋ] — вечер — the later part of the day as darkness approaches; the interval between sunset and bedtime; an entertainment or occupation taking place in the evening

**Event** [iˈvent] — событие, случай, происшествие — an occurrence notable as being an exception to routine; a separate item in a program

**Evergreen** [ˈevəɡriːn] — вечнозеленый — always green, bearing green leaves throughout the year

**Everlasting** [evəˈlaːstɪŋ] — вечный — constantly repeated, lasting for ever; seemingly without end

**Every** [ˈevri] — каждый — each and all

**Evidence** [ˈevidəns] — очевидность, доказательство, свидетель — information given by a witness; anything that provides information on which a conclusion or proof may be based

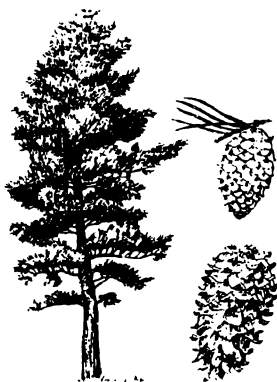
**Exact** [ɪɡˈzækt] — точный, аккуратный — completely correct; neither more or less; accurate

**Exaggerate** [ɪɡˈzædʒəreɪt] — преувеличивать — to go beyond the truth in describing or representing; to make larger than normal; to lay increased emphasis upon

**Example** [ɪɡˈzɑːmpl] — пример — something which illustrates, helps to make a meaning clearer; a specimen or instance; a mode of behaviour to imitate



Event



Evergreen



Example

**Exceed** [ɪk'si:d] — превышать — to be greater, to go beyond a proper limit

**Excel** [ɪ'ksel] — превосходить — to be outstandingly skilled or gifted; to be superior in quality, degree, performance; to do outstandingly well

**Ex/change** [ɪks'tʃeɪndʒ] — обмен, размен — the giving or receiving of one thing in return for something else; a thing given in return for something else; the price of one country's money in the currency of another

**Excitement** [ɪks'saɪtmənt] — возбуждение, волнение — emotional tension, unbalance; stimulation; impatience

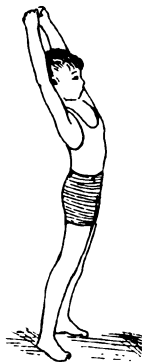
**Exclaim** [ɪks'kleɪm] — восклицать — to cry out in emotion or excitement; to utter under the stress of sudden thought or emotion

**Exclude** [ɪks'klu:d] — исключать — to leave out, to prevent or forbid the entry of; to make impossible

**Excursion** [ɪks'kɜ:ʃn] — экскурсия — a short pleasure trip; a pleasant hiking trip; to walk about; to go sightseeing; a tour

**Excuse** [ɪks'kju:z] — извинять — to forgive, overlook; to release someone from an obligation, undertaking or duty; to free from blame

**Exercise** ['eksəsaɪz] — упражнение — the use or practice of power,

**Exchange****Exclude****Exercise**

right; training to develop skill, mental abilities; a task for students to give practice and test knowledge; a training operation

**Exhaust** [ɪg'zɔ:st] — истощать, исчерпать — to use up completely, come to the end; to empty; to destroy; to discuss completely

**Exhibit** [ɪg'zɪbɪt] — экспонировать, выставлять напоказ — to show, display to the public; to present, demonstrate

**Exit** ['eksɪt] — выход — a way out; a stage direction for an actor to go off

**Expect** [ɪks'pekt] — ждать, надеяться — to hope for, to think likely; to require someone to do something

**Expend** [ɪks'pend] — тратить — to spend, to use up; to pay out

**Expense** [ɪks'pens] — расходы — cost in terms of money; money paid out in running a business or household

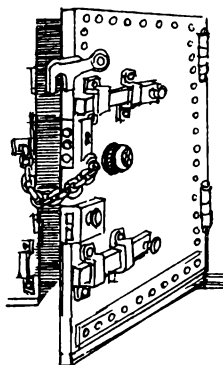
**Experience** [ɪks'pɪəriəns] — опыт, испытание — the knowledge or feeling obtained through direct impressions; the skill gained by practice or life

**Expire** [ɪks'paɪə] — выдыхать — to breathe out; to come to an end

**Explain** [ɪkspleɪn] — объяснять — to make clear, to give a detailed exposition; complete show that no problem or difficulty exists; to give an explanation



Exhibit



Exit



Expire

**Exploration** [ˌeksplɔːˈreɪʃn] — исследование, покорение — a trip or voyage through an unknown or little known region in order to add to man's knowledge; a searching, an investigation

**Explosion** [ɪksˈpləʊʒn] — взрыв — a violent expansion, a sudden release of energy from a very rapid chemical or nuclear reaction; an outburst of violent emotion or energy

**Extend** [ɪksˈtend] — вытягиваться, простираться — to lengthen in space or time; to make wider, greater; to stretch; to hold out; to spread out with a regular distance

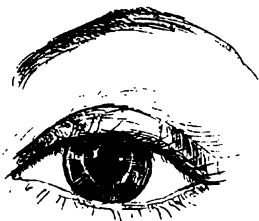
**Exterior** [eksˈtɪəriə] — внешний — outer, visible from the outside; a backgroup or scene filmed outdoors

**External** [eksˈtɜːnəl] — наружный, внешний — on the outside of the body; what lies outside the mind

**Eye** [aɪ] — глаз — an organ of sight; the power of seeing; a thing like an eye



Explosion



Eye



# Ff

- fabricate** ['fæbrɪkeɪt]  
**fact** [fækt]  
**factor** ['fæktə]  
**facultative** ['fækʌltətɪv]  
**fakir** ['fɑ:kɪə], [fə'kɪə]  
**familiarity** [fə'mɪlɪ'ærɪtɪ]  
**fanatic** [fə'nætɪk]  
**fantastic** [fæn'tæstɪk]  
**fantasy** ['fæntəsi]  
**fascism** ['fæʃɪzəm], ['fæʃɪzm]  
**fatal** ['feɪtl]  
**fauna** ['fəʊnə]  
**federal** ['fedərəl]  
**feminine** ['femɪnɪn]  
**ferment** ['fɜ:ment]  
**festival** ['festəvəl], ['festɪvəl]  
**fetish** ['fiʃ] — фетиш, кумир  
**fiasco** [fi æskou]  
**figurative** ['fɪgʃərətɪv], ['fɪgərətɪv]  
**figure** ['fɪgə]  
**filial** ['fɪljəl], ['fɪlɪəl]  
**filter** ['fɪltə]  
**filtrate** ['fɪltreɪt], ['fɪltrɪt]  
**final** ['faɪnəl]  
**financial** [faɪ'nænʃəl], [fɪ'nænʃəl]  
**finish** ['fɪnɪʃ]  
**firm** ['fɜ:m]  
**fixation** [fɪk'seɪʃən]  
**flag** [flæg]  
**flagman** ['flægmæn]  
**flannel** ['flænl]

**flirt** [flɜ:t]**flora** ['flɔ:rə]**focus** ['foukəs]**folklore** ['foulklɔ:], ['foulklɔə]**formal** ['fɔ:məl]**formation** [fɔ:'meɪʃən]**formula** ['fɔ:mjulə]**formulate** ['fɔ:mjuleɪt]**fort** [fɔ:t]**fortune** ['fɔ:tʃən]**forum** ['fɔ:rəm]**fountain** ['fauntɪn]**foyer** ['fɔɪɪ], [fwaje]**fraction** ['frækʃən] — доля, дробь, частица**fresco** ['freskou]**frigidity** [frɪ'dʒɪdɪtɪ]**function** ['fʌŋkʃən]**fund** [fʌnd]**fundamental** [fʌndə'mentl]

**Face** [feɪs] — лицо — the front part of the head; a grimace, a mask

**Factory** ['fæktəri] — фабрика — a building where goods are manufactured

**Fade** [feɪd] — вянуть, блекнуть — to lose freshness, to lose colour

**Fail** [feɪl] — не доставать, не хватать — to omit or forget to do something required; to become exhausted, to give out; to crash financially; to be unsuccessful; to abandon suddenly

**Fair** [feə] — 1) ярмарка — a traditional market held on a specific date; 2) красивый — light coloured, beautiful; 3) справедливый — just; according to the rules

**Fairy** ['feəri] — сказочный; фея — a small supernatural being capable of intervening in human affairs, usually in order to help

**Faith** [feɪθ] — вера — trust, confidence; complete acceptance of a truth which cannot be demonstrated or proved

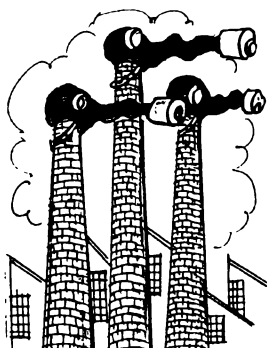
**Fall** [fɔ:l], **fell** [fel], **fallen** ['fɔ:lən] — падать — to lose balance, position; to slope downwards; to fail to keep pace with schedule

**False** [fɔls] — ложный, ошибочный — untrue, logically wrong; incorrect. mistaken; not natural

**Fame** [feɪm] — слава, известность, репутация — the state of



Face



Factory



Fairy

being widely known and esteemed; reputation

**Family** ['fæmɪli] — семья — a group consisting of parents and their children; a group of people closely related by blood

**Famous** ['feɪməs] — известный, знаменитый — well-known, widely known, celebrated

**Fancy** ['fænsɪ] — воображение, фантазия — great wish, dream; imagination; wish to have something, eager to have

**Far** [fɑ:] — далеко — at a considerable distance; very distant, remote

**Fare** [fɛə] — стоимость проезда — the cost of a journey (by bus, train, airplane, ship)

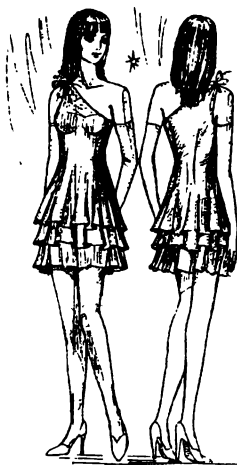
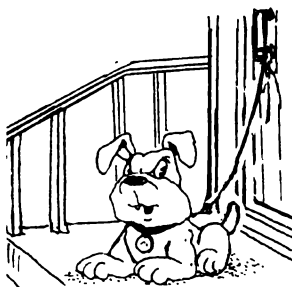
**Farm** [fɑ:m] — ферма, хозяйство — an area of land used for cultivation or animal breeding under individual or collective management

**Fashion** ['fæʃn] — мода, стиль, фасон — way, manner; style of clothes worn at a particular period of time; a prevailing mode in speech, social behaviour

**Fasten** ['fɑ:sn] — привязывать, закреплять — to make secure; to tie, fix firmly; to get firm hold; to fix one's attention

**Fat** [fæt] — жирный; толстый — greasy; thick, bulky, plump, stout

**Fate** [feɪt] — судьба, рок — chance, destiny, fortune

**Family****Fashion****Fasten**

**Father** ['fɑðə] — отец — the male parent; an originator; the oldest member of an institution or community

**Fault** [fɔ:lt] — вина — a mistake, a failure

**Faulty** [fɔ:ltɪ] — ошибочный, неисправный — defective, imperfect; an error

**Favour** ['feivə] — благосклонность, покровительство — an act of kindness; the condition of being approved or liked; support, help

**Fear** [fiə] — страх — the instinctive emotion in front of danger, pain, evil; to be afraid of smth., to get frightened

**Feather** ['fiðə] — перо — one of the epidermal outgrowths that cover the body of a bird

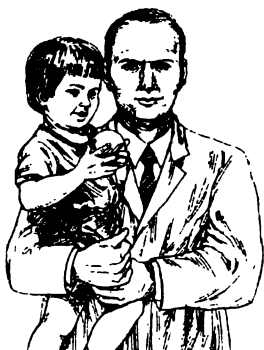
**Feature** ['fi:tʃə] — черта — the distinctive part or characteristic of a thing; a part of the face

**Feel** [fi:l], **felt** [felt] — чувствовать — to become aware through the senses; to experience; to sense

**Fellow** ['felou] — приятель, парень — a friend, a companion, associate; a man of whom one speaks

**Female** ['fi:meil] — женщина, женский — a female person (girl, woman), animal or plant

**Fence** [fens] — забор, изгородь — a railing of wood, wire to mark a boundary between a street and a private territory or neighbours



Father



Fellow



Female

**Fertile** ['fɜ:tail] — плодородный — highly productive, creative, capable of developing or reproducing

**Fever** ['fi:və] — лихорадка — human body temperature above the normal; a disease causing such high temperature; a high state of excitement, agitation

**Few** [fju:] — немногочисленный, несколько — consisting of a small, indefinite number; with a small number of

**Field** [fi:ld] — поле — an area of land devoted to pasture or the cultivation of crops; the area on which something is drawn, painted; a particular sphere of interest, study, knowledge or thought

**Fight** [fait] — бой, драка — a battle, a physical struggle for victory; an effort to overcome something

**File** [fail] — файл, папка, дело — a device of various kinds for keeping papers; a set of papers so kept

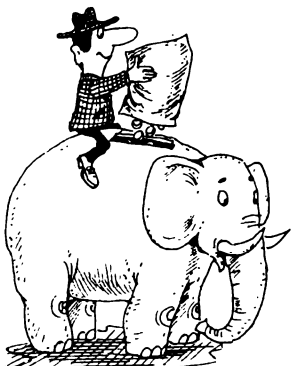
**Fill** [fil] — наполнять, заполнять — to make full; to occupy the whole space of; to become full; to complete

**Film** ['film] — фильм; пленка, оболочка — a movie with an accompanying soundtrack; a thin layer; a growth on the eye

**Find** [faɪnd] — находить — to discover what was lost; to open by experiment or study; to discover by chance



**Fight**



**Fill**



**Find**

**Fine** [fain] — штраф — a sum of money paid as a penalty for an offense; a kind of punishment

**Finger** ['fɪŋgə] — палец — a terminal digit of the hand; something shaped like or as thin as a finger; the part of a glove into which a finger is inserted

**Fire** [faɪə] — огонь — a chemical change accompanied by the emission of heat and light; a flame; a gas or electric heater for a room; passion

**Fish** [fɪʃ] — рыба — a class of backboned aquatic animals; to drink like a fish = to drink much alcohol usually; to feel like a fish out of water = uncomfortable, ill at ease

**First** [fɜːst] — первый — being number one; fundamental

**Fit** [fɪt] — подходящий, годный — good enough; proper, right; in good physical condition, healthy

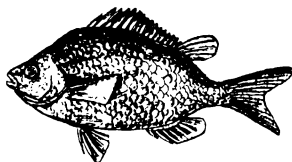
**Flame** [fleɪm] — пламя, яркий свет, пыл — a body of glowing, burning gas; the state of burning with a blaze; intense feeling, passion; a strong reddish orange colour

**Flash** [flæʃ] — вспыхнуть, сверкнуть — to give out a momentary, intensely bright light; to emit light suddenly; to move quickly

**Flat** [flæt] — квартира; плоский — an apartment; a set of rooms on one floor; broad, smooth plain, unbroken by depressions or projections



Finger

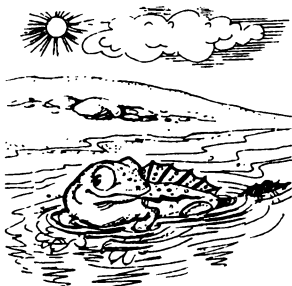


Fish



Flash

**Float** [flout] — плавать на поверхности — to be held by water, air; a body which displaces its own weight of a fluid and therefore becomes weightless = to rest on or near the surface of a fluid



---

**Float**

**Flood** [flʌd] — наводнение — a large quantity of water covering what is usually dry land, as the result of a river or sea's flowing over its usual limits, the breaking of a dam, etc.; the state of a river that is very full of water

**Floor** [floː] — пол, этаж — the lower horizontal surface of a room on which one stands; a structure dividing a building horizontally into storeys

**Flour** [flaʊə] — мука, порошок — any fine soft powder; the ground meal of rye, barley or other cereals



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**Flow**

**Flow** [flou] — течь — to move with a continuous change in shape; to move like a stream; to run or spread freely; to run smoothly and effortlessly

**Flower** ['flaʊə] — цветок — a flowering plant; the plant's blossom only, blooming



---

**Flower**

**Flux** [flʌks] — течение, поток — the act of flowing; the condition of continuously changing; the rate of transfer of energy or matter across a given surface area

**Fly** [flaɪ] — лететь — to move through the air by means of wings,



jets, propellers; to travel by air; to float or wave in the air; to run away; to transport in an aircraft

**Fog** [fɒg] — туман — mist; water vapour condensed on fine suspended particles, forming a dense (thick) cloud at or above the earth's surface

**Fold** [fould] — складывать, сгибать — to cause one part of something to lie on another; to reduce into a small space; to clasp the hands together in a relaxed way

**Folk** [fouk] — народ — a great mass of common people that make up a nation; people as belonging to a class

**Follow** ['fəlu] — следовать — to go or come after; to succeed in order of time; to result from; to act in accordance with; to pay attention to; to take an interest in and make a study of

**Fond** [fɒnd] — увлеченный — loving, affectionate, foolishly tender; taking pleasure in; having the habit of

**Fool** [fu:l], foolish ['fu:liʃ] — дурак, дурацкий — someone lacking common sense or judgement; stupid

**Foot** [fut] — ступня ноги — the lowest part of a leg

**Footprint, Footstep** ['fʊtprint], ['fʊtstep] — след, отпечаток ноги — a mark made by the foot

**Forbid** [fə'bid] — запрещать, не позволять — to command not to do



Fold



Follow



Foot

something; to make impossible, to prevent

**Force** [fɔ:s] — сила — physical strength; mental or moral strength; the power and might

**Forecast** ['fɔ:kəst] — прогноз, предсказание — something predicted; to predict on the basis of scientific observation

**Foreground** ['fɔ:graund] — передний план — the part of a scene nearest the viewer; the most noticeable position

**Forehead** ['fɔ:nd] — лоб — the upper part of the face above the eyebrows where the hair begins to grow

**Foreign** ['fɔ:rn] — иностранный — coming from some country outside; not of one's own country or race; introduced from outside

**Foresee** [fɔ:'si:], [fə'si] — предвидеть — to have a vision of; to take measures in advance; to forecast

**Forest** ['fɔ:rist] — лес — a large area of land covered with trees and bushes growing thickly, the trees on such land

**Forever** [fə'revə] — навсегда — without a break, eternally, up to the end of days

**Forget** [fə'get] — забывать — stop thinking about; to fail to keep in the memory

**Forgive** [fə'gɪv] — простить — to excuse, to pardon

**Force****Foreground****Forest**

**Form** [fɔ:m] — форма, бланк; класс — shape, outward appearance; a variety, manifestation, example; a document with blank spaces for information to be written in; a class in a school

**Found, Foundation** ['faund], [faun'deɪʃən] — основать, основание — to originate, to establish, to begin the building of, to base

**Fox** [fɒks] — лиса — a wild animal which lives in the forest; a cunning animal

**Free** [fri:] — свободный — not reserved or occupied; spontaneous, voluntary; open to all without restrictions, not limited, not captive, at liberty

**Freeze** [fri:z] — морозить, замораживать — to turn into ice, to be cold enough to turn water into ice; to die by frost; to preserve by refrigeration; to immobilize by governmental authority

**Fresh** [freʃ] — свежий — just made; not salted or preserved in any way; refreshing; new, different; healthy-looking; opening up a new field of experience

**Friend** ['frend] — друг — someone who freely supports and helps out of good will, a person who gives financial help over a period of years

**From** [frɒm], [frəm] — из, от, с — indicating outward movement or distance in relation to a point in space or time



Fox



Free



Friend

**Front** [frʌnt] — фасад, передняя сторона — the most forward part of a thing; the most advanced position; the scene of a particular activity; a face of a building

**Frost** [frɒst] — мороз — temperature below freezing point; to cover with ice crystals; to coat with frosting

**Fruit** [fru:t] — фрукты, плоды — the enlarged or developed reproductive body of a plant (fruit-trees); the result of effort

**Fry** [fraɪ] — жарить — to cook in hot fat or oil in a pan

**Fuel** ['fjuəl] — топливо, горючее — a material used as a source of heat or energy; anything that makes strong feelings or passions

**Fulfil** [ful'fil] — осуществлять, исполнять — to carry out; to complete, to accomplish; to prove true; to realize

**Fun, Funny** [fʌn], ['fʌni] — шутка, забава, забавный — pleasure and amusement; playfulness; a joke

**Fur** [fɜ:] — мех, шерсть — a covering of certain animals (fox, rabbit, squirrel); the soft fine thick hair that covers many animals

**Furniture** ['fɜ:nitʃə] — мебель — movable articles put in a room to make it decorative; accessories and equipment

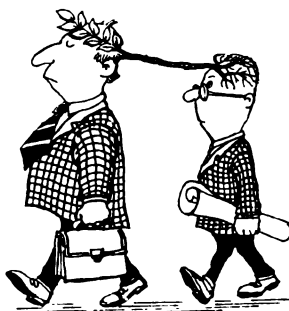
**Fuse** [fju:z] — сплавлять, сваривать — to join by melting together;

**Front****Fry****Fur**

to become joined by being melted together

**Fusion** ['fju:ʒən] — сплав, слияние, объединение — melting together into a fused mass; the change of substance from solid to liquid condition; a coalition

**Future** [fju:tʃə] — будущее — in time to come; prospects, the coming events, perspective



**Fusion**

# Gg

**gallant** ['gælənt]

**gallery** ['gæləri]

**gallop** ['gæləp]

**galoch** [gə'ləʃ]

**galvanic** [gæl'vænik]

**gangster** ['gæŋstə], ['gæŋkstə]

**garage** ['gæra:ʒ], ['gæri:dʒ], ['gæra:dʒ]

**gas** [gæs]

**gazette** (офнц.), [gə'zet]

**gelatine** [dʒə'lə'ti:n]

**genealogy** [dʒi:nɪ'ælə'dʒi]

**general** ['dʒenərəl]

**generator** ['dʒenəreitə]

**genetics** [dʒe'netiks], [dʒə'netiks]

**genius** ['dʒi:njəs]

**gentleman** ['dʒentlmen]

**geographer** [dʒɪ'ɒgrəfə]

**gesture** ['dʒestʃə]

**geyser** ['gaizə]

**giant** ['dʒaɪənt]

**gigantic** [dʒaɪ'gæntɪk]

**giraffe** [dʒɪ'ra:f], [dʒɪ'ræf]

**globe** [gloub]

**glycerine** [ˌglɪsə'ri:n], ['glɪsəri:n], ['glɪsəri:n]

**gnome** [noum]

**golf** [gɒlf]

**gong** [gɒŋ]

**gradation** [grə'deɪʃn]

**grammar** ['græmə]

**gramophone** ['græməfoun]

**granite** ['grænit]

granular ['grænjulə]  
 graphic ['græfɪk]  
 graphite ['græfaɪt], ['greɪfaɪt]  
 gravitation [,grævɪ'teɪʃən]  
 grill [grɪl]  
 grimace [grɪ'meɪs]  
 grog [grɒg]  
 grotesque [grəʊ'tesk]  
 guaranty ['gærəntɪ]  
 guitar [gɪ'taː]  
 gymnastic [dʒɪm'næstɪk]

**Gain** [geɪn] — получать, зарабатывать, достигать — to get; to earn; to obtain; to achieve; to improve, to advance; to have some profits

**Game** [geɪm] — игра — a contest played for sport or pleasure; a scheme, a plan of action; a competition; some amusement or fun

**Gap** [gæp] — пробел, брешь — an opening or breach in a wall, fence; a break in continuity, a pause; a wide difference in views

**Garbage** ['gɑːbɪdʒ] — мусор, отбросы — rubbish, kitchen waste; inaccurate or unsuitable data in computer

**Garden** ['gɑːdn] — сад — a piece of ground where flowers, fruit and vegetable are grown, usually near a house; a region of great beauty

**Gate** [geɪt] — ворота — a wooden or metal barrier which can be opened and shut, entrance



Game



Gate

**Gather** ['gæðə] — собирать, собираться — to collect; to come together; to accumulate, to generate; to pick up

**Gay** [geɪ] — веселый, беспутный — merry, cheerful, lighthearted, joyful

**Generation** [ˌdʒenə'reɪʃən] — поколение — the whole body of persons thought of as being born about the same time; a period of time roughly corresponding to the age of parents when their children are born

**Generosity** [dʒənə'rɒsɪti] — щедрость, великодушие — giving freely, not stingy, the quality of being noble-minded, plentiful

**Get** [get] — получать — to acquire, to receive; to earn, to buy, to be able to have

**Gift** [ɡɪft] — подарок; дар, талант — a thing given; a natural talent; a present

**Giggle** ['ɡɪɡl] — хихикать — to laugh foolishly or nervously; half-suppressed laughter

**Give** [ɡɪv] — давать — to put into someone's hands; to offer as a present; to offer as sponsor; to produce, to show, to supply

**Glad** [glæd] — радостный, довольный — happy about some specific event; pleased

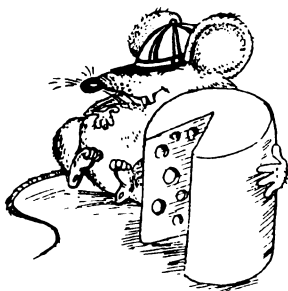
**Glance** [glɑːns] — взглянуть — to look briefly; to flash, to gleam



Gay



Giggle



Glad



**Glass** [glɑ:s] — стекло, стакан; очки — a drinking vessel made of glass, its contents; an optical device

**Gloom** [glu:m] — уныние, мрак — melancholy; low mood; semidarkness, heavy shadow

**Glory** ['glɔ:ɪ] — слава — praise, fame, adoration; particular distinction

**Glossary** ['glɒsəri] — словарь, глоссарий — a list of difficult words with explanations, usually at the end of a text

**Glove** [glʌv] — перчатка — a covering for the hand

**Go** [ɡəʊ] — идти, ехать — to be in motion, to move with a special purpose, aim; to leave, to disappear, to escape

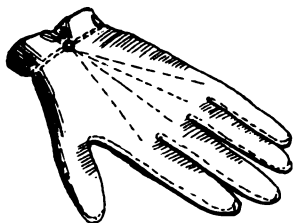
**Goal** [ɡəʊl] — цель; гол — an aim or objective; the act of sending a ball to score

**Gold** [ɡəʊld] — золото — a yellow metallic element; the colour of gold; the prize

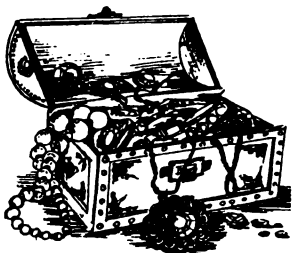
**Good** [ɡʊd] — хороший, добрый — morally excellent; kind, agreeable; well-behaved; pleasant, reliable; beneficial

**Good will** ['ɡʊd'wɪl] — доброжелательность, добрая воля — friendliness

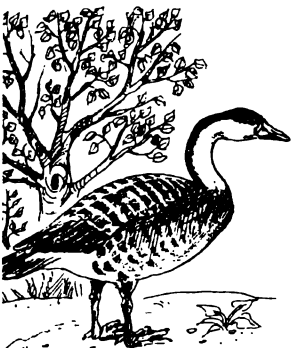
**Goose** [ɡu:s] — гусь, простак — a home bird between a duck and swan in size; a silly person



Glove



Gold



Goose

**Govern/ment**

**['gʌvnmənt]** — правительство — a ruling authoritative control; a dominant authority; a group of people/ministers

**Graduate** **['grædjueɪt]** — выпускаться из высшего учебного заведения — to complete a set course of study and receive a diploma

**Grain** **[greɪn]** — зерно, крупинка — the seed of a cereal grass; a hard particle; a very small amount

**Grape** **[greɪp]** — виноград — a green or purple berry growing in bunches, can be eaten fresh, dried, in juices, wines

**Grass** **[grɑ:s]** — трава — the low green herbage of pastures and lawns

**Great** **[greɪt]** — великий — large in size, big; large in number or extent; a high degree; specially important, powerful; favourite, noble; excellent

**Green** **[grɪn]** — зеленый — the colour of vegetation in spring and summer

**Greet** **[gri:t]** — приветствовать — to say hello; to salute; to address with courteous words or gestures on meeting

**Grocer** **['grouzə]** — торговец бакалейными товарами — a seller of common household goods (tea, coffee, canned food, soap, matches, etc.)

**Group** **[gru:p]** — группа — a number of people or things gathered



**Grape**



**Grass**



**Group**

closely together and considered as a whole; a set of elements

**Grow** [grou] — расти — to develop as a living plant, to be cultivated; to increase in any way

**Growth** [grouθ] — рост — the process of growing or developing, increasing in size

**Guard** [ga:d] — стража, охрана — watch, control; a keeping watch against surprise attack or theft

**Guess** [ges] — угадывать — to say an opinion about something without full knowledge or detailed reasoning; to suppose

**Guide** [gaɪd] — гид, проводник — a person who shows the way; a book of information; an adviser

**Guilty** ['gɪltɪ] — виноватый, виновный — having committed an offense, showing guilt

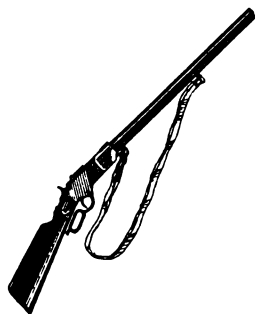
**Gun** [ɡʌn] — ружье, пистолет — any weapon (a revolver, a rifle); a toy imitation of such weapon

**Guy** [gaɪ] — парень — a man, a fellow; a person of funny appearance

**Gymnasium** [dʒɪm'neɪzjəm] — гимнастический зал — a room or building for physical exercise; a type of secondary school in Europe



Guard



Gun



Guy

# Hh

**hallucination** [həˌluːsɪˈneɪʃən], [həˌljuːsɪˈneɪʃn]

**harem** ['heərərem], [həˈriːm], [ˈheərərem]

**harpoon** [hɑːˈpuːn]

**H-bomb** ['eɪtʃbɒm]

**hectare** ['hektaː], ['hekteə], [hek'taː], ['hektaːr]

**hegemony** [hiːˈgeməni], ['hedʒɪməni], ['hegiməni]

**helicopter** ['helɪkɒptə]

**heraldic** [heˈrældɪk], [hɪˈrældɪk], [həˈrældɪk]

**herbarium** [həːˈbeəriəm]

**hero** ['hɪərəu], ['hjərəu]

**heroic** [hɪˈrouɪk], [heˈrouɪk], [həˈrouɪk]

**heroism** ['herouɪzəm]

**hierarchy** ['haɪərəki]

**hieroglyph** ['haɪərəˌɡlɪf], ['haɪərəʊɡlɪf]

**hippodrome** ['hɪpəˈdroum]

**historic** [hɪsˈtɒrɪk]

**history** ['hɪstəri]

**hobby** ['hɒbi]

**hockey** ['hɒki]

**hooligan** ['huːlɪɡən]

**horizontal** [ˌhɒrɪˈzɒntl]

**hospital** ['hɒspɪtl]

**hotel** [houˈtel], [həˈtel]

**human** ['hjuːmən]

**humanitarian** [hjuːˌmæniˈteəriən]

**humorist** ['hjuːmərist]

**hydrant** ['haɪdrənt]

**hydroplane** ['haɪdrəpleɪn], ['haɪdrəpleɪn]

**hydrostation** ['haɪdrəsteɪʃən]

**hygiene** ['haɪdʒiːn]

**hyperbola** [haɪˈpɜːbələ]

**hypnosis** [hɪp'nəʊsɪs]

**hypothesis** [haɪ'pɒθɪsɪs], [haɪ'pɒθə'sɪs]

**hysterical** [hɪ'sterɪkəl]

**Habit** ['hæbɪt] — привычка — a tendency to repeat an act again and again; automatism

**Hair** [heə] — волосы — covering of the human head or animal body; a threadlike growth on plants

**Half** [ha:f] — половина — one of the two equal parts into which something is divided; one of two equal periods in a game divided by a break

**Hall** [hɔ:l] — зал — a large room used for meetings or social occasions; a connecting passage or corridor between rooms; a place where people meet for social or recreative purposes

**Ham** [hæm] — окорок, ветчина — a whole back part of a pig salted or smoke-dried, eaten roasted, boiled or fried

**Hammer** ['hæmɜ] — молоток; вбивать, заколачивать — a tool consisting of a short heavy head made of steel and a handle

**Hand** [hænd] — рука (кисть) — the part of the human body from the wrist to the fingertips; skill, ability to do something

**Handle** ['hændl] — ручка, рукоятка — the part of a tool, weapon, etc.; something that can be used as a pretext



**Hair**



**Ham**



**Hand**

**Handsome** ['hænsəm] — красивый — (of men) good-looking; (of women) beautiful in a way which commands admiration; (of animals) well-shaped and good to look at; impressive, pleasing; gracious

**Handwriting** ['hændraɪtɪŋ] — почерк — writing done by a hand; the style of writing of a particular person

**Hang** [hæŋ] — висеть, вешать — to be suspended; to await a decision; to fall in folds or in an elegant loose fit; to suffer death by being suspended by the neck

**Happen** ['hæpən] — случаться, происходить — to take place; to occur spontaneously; to chance; to find or meet by chance

**Happy** ['hæpi] — счастливый — expressing joy or pleasure; lucky, fortunate

**Harbour** ['hɑ:bə] — гавань; убежище — a bay or inlet of quiet water protected from stormy waves by man-made or natural walls; a place of refuge; shelter

**Hard** [hɑ:d] — суровый, твердый; тяжелый — difficult to cut, crack or crash; not easy to do; oppressive; unkind; energetic and persistent; unfavourable

**Hardy** ['hɑ:di] — отважный — strong, robust; brave, courageous

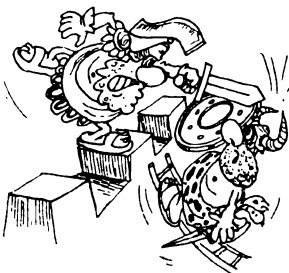
**Harm** [hɑ:m] — вред, ущерб — moral wrong; injury, hurt



Handsome



Hang



Hardy

**Harvest** ['hɑ:vɪst] — урожай, жатва — the gathering in of ripe crops; the time of year when crops are gathered in; the result of action or behaviour

**Have** [hæv] — иметь — have got; to hold in the hand; to be in a specified personal relationship to; to contain; to accept; to take; to receive; to understand suddenly; to be under an obligation or necessity as regards; to know; to trick, cheat

**Hay** [heɪ] — сено — cut and dried grass; to make hay of somebody = to crack, crash

**Head** [hed] — голова — the top part of the human body or foremost part of an animal body; the leading person in an institution; the brain as man's thought centre; the most effective part of a tool

**Headache** ['hedeɪk] — головная боль — a usually persistent pain in the head; a boring/vexing problem

**Headline** ['hedlaɪn] — заголовок — the name, the title

**Headway** ['hedweɪ] — успех, продвижение — progress, success

**Health** ['helθ] — здоровье — the state of fitness of the body or of the mind

**Hear** [hɪə] — слышать — to be aware of somebody's words or sounds; to attend, visit; to receive information or news; to be informed

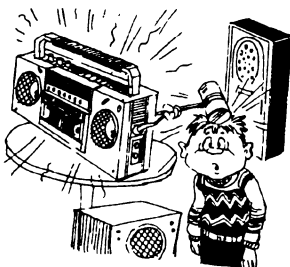
**Heart** [hɑ:t] — сердце — the organ; the central part of something



**Harvest**



**Head**



**Hear**

the most important part; man's emotion, the deepest feelings; a state of mind or feelings

**Heat** [hi:t] — жара, зной — high temperature; the condition of being hot; hot weather; intensity of emotional feeling; intensity of action; competition

**Heaven** ['hevn] — небо, небеса — the upper regions of the sky; perfect happiness; the upper air; the abode of God

**Heavy** ['hevi] — тяжелый — of considerable weight; oppressive; joyless; uninteresting; difficult to accomplish; tiresome

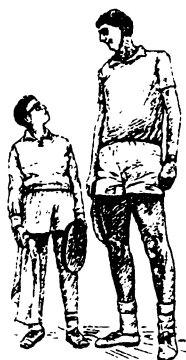
**Heel** [hi:l] — пятка, каблук — the rounded back part of the human foot; the back part of a boot or shoe; the part of a sock or stocking which covers the heel

**Height** [haɪt] — высота, рост — the distance from the base or foot to the top; distance above the earth

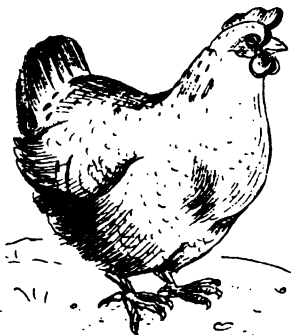
**Help** [help] — помощь, помогать — to be useful and effective to somebody; to make easier; to prevent; to serve food at a meal; to join and contribute to the performance or finishing of a task

**Hen** [hen] — курица — a female bird of the domestic chicken

**Herb** [hɜ:b] — трава, растение — a plant; grass for medical purposes or for flavouring food



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Height

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Hen

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Herb



**Here** [hiə] — здесь — in this place, at this or at that moment in time, action, thought; which is present

**Heredity** [hi'rediti] — наследственность — the transmission of qualities from parent to offspring (a son or a daughter)

**Heritage** ['heritidʒ] — наследство, наследие — what has been or can be inherited after a parent's death

**Herring** ['herɪŋ] — сельдь — an eatable fish found in the colder areas of the North Atlantic, caught by trawlers and marketed fresh, salted or smoked

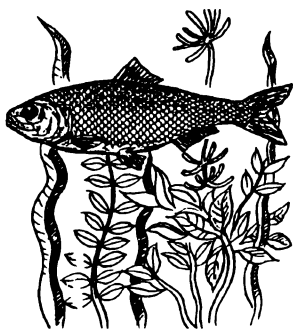
**Hesitate** ['heziteit] — колебаться, стесняться — to pause before acting; to be indecisive; to pause repeatedly when speaking

**Hide** (hid, hidden) [haɪd], [hɪd], ['hɪdh] — прятать, скрывать — to put or keep something out of sight; to block the view of something

**High** [haɪ] — высокий, возвышенный — great in degree; at a large distance above; occupying an important position; noble; at the zenith, top

**Hike** [haɪk] — прогулка пешком — to walk a long way for pleasure in the open country

**Hill** [hɪl] — холм — an elevation of the earth's surface that has a rounded top and is not as high as a mountain; a small quantity of material formed into such a shape



**Herring**



**High**



**Hike**

**Hint** [hint] — нарек, нарекать — a slight suggestion; an oblique piece of advice; an indirect thought, mention

**Hit** [hit] — ударять, удар; успех — to make contact with; to strike with a blow; to knock against another; to hurt emotionally or financially; a popular success

**Hold** [hould] — держать, задерживать — to have in one's hands; to keep in the ground place, in a certain position or condition; to keep control; to detain; to contain

**Hole** [houl] — дыра, отверстие — a small space or cavity; an empty space in the earth made by an animal; a small dark dirty place

**Holiday** ['hɒlədi], ['hɒlɪdi], ['hɒlɪdeɪ] — праздник, каникулы — a day on which one does not go to work, school; some past events, famous person's birthday

**Holy** ['həʊli] — святой — of God, his works, dwelling place, attributes; a life of spiritual purity

**Home** [houm] — дом — the private living place of a family; the place, city where one was born; the place where something originated, developed

**Honest** ['ɒnɪst] — честный — sincere, truthful; obtained by fair means

**Honey** ['hʌni] — мед; милый, милая — a sweet fluid made by bees, nectar; darling, a beloved person



Hole



Holy



Home

**Honour** ['ɒnə] — честь — conventional respect for a person of high rank; special ceremony to express public respect; a woman's good reputation

**Hook** [huk] — крючок — a piece of metal curved or bent sharply and able to support a thing, used for suspending things

**Hoop** [hu:p] — обруч, скреплять обручем — a strip of metal; a child's toy; a circle of metal

**Hop** [hɒp] — прыгать, прыжок — to make a little jump; to move forward in a series of little jumps; to jump into; to change the subject of a conversation; a short trip

**Hope** [ho:p] — надежда, надеяться — a confident expectation; wishful trust; waiting for something

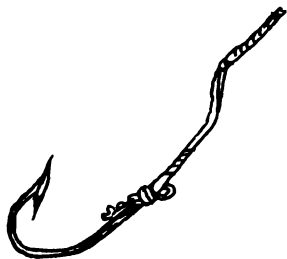
**Horrible** ['hɒrəbl], ['hɒrɪbl] — ужасный — extremely unpleasant or unpleasant; terrible, awful

**Horse** [hɔ:s] — лошадь, конь — a large domestic animal

**Hot** [hɒt] — горячий — at a high temperature; producing a sensation equivalent to heat; following or pressing slowly; close to the solution; freshly arrived

**Hour** [aʊə] — час, 60 минут — a fixed period of time, 60 minutes; a special moment or short time

**House** [haus] — дом, здание — a building for a person or family to



Hook



Hoop



Horse

live in; the audience in a theatre; a residence, dwelling

**Huge** [hju:dʒ] — огромный, громадный — extremely large, enormous, super, extra

**Humour** ['hju:mə] — юмор, настроение — something which arouses laughter, amusement; the ability for reacting and expressing understanding; a mood, frame of mind

**Hunger** ['hʌŋgə] — голод — a desire for food; a strong wish for something; a condition of physical weakness

**Hunt** [hʌnt] — охотиться, охота — to pursue (a person, an animal) with the intention of capturing or killing

**Hurry** ['hʌɪ] — торопить, торопиться — the need to act quickly, without delay; waste no time; to do something for a short period of time

**Hurt** [hɜ:t] — повредить, причинить боль — to do harm, to cause bodily or mental pain to somebody; to damage

**Husband** ['hʌzbənd] — муж — the male partner in a marriage



**Huge**



**Humour**



**Hunt**

# Ii

- icon** ['aɪkən], [ˈaɪkən]  
**idea** [aɪˈdɪə]  
**identification** [aɪˌdentɪfɪˈkeɪʃən]  
**ideological** [aɪdɪəˈlɒdʒɪkəl], [aɪdɪəˈlɒdʒɪkəl]  
**ideology** [aɪdɪˈɒlədʒɪ], [aɪdɪˈɒləʒɪ]  
**idiom** [ˈɪdɪəm], [ˈɪdʒəm]  
**idiot** [ˈɪdɪət], [ˈɪdjət]  
**idol** [ˈaɪdl]  
**idyll** [ˈɪdl], [ˈaɪdl]  
**ignore** [ɪɡˈnɔː], [ɪɡˈnəʊ]  
**illegal** [ɪˈliːɡəl], [ɪˈliːɡəl]  
**illogical** [ɪˈlɒdʒɪkəl], [ɪˈlɒdʒɪkəl]  
**illumination** [ɪˌljuːmɪˈneɪʃən], [ɪˌluːmɪneɪʃən]  
**illusion** [ɪˈluːʒən], [ɪˈljuːʒən]  
**illustrate** [ˈɪləstreɪt]  
**imagination** [ɪˌmædʒɪˈneɪʃən]  
**imitate** [ˈɪmɪteɪt]  
**immigrant** [ˈɪmɪɡrənt]  
**immobile** [ɪˈmɒbaɪl], [ɪˈmɒbiːl]  
**immunity** [ɪˈmjʊnɪtɪ]  
**impeachment** [ɪmˈpiːtʃmənt]  
**imperial** [ɪmˈpɪəriəl], [ɪmˈpjəriəl]  
**imperialism** [ɪmˈpɪəriəlɪzəm], [ɪmˈpjəriəlɪzəm]  
**implant** [ɪmˈplɑːnt];  
**import** — сущ. [ɪmˈpɔːt], глг. [ɪmˈpɔːt]  
**important** [ɪmˈpɔːtənt]  
**impressive** [ɪmˈpresɪv]  
**improvise** [ˈɪmprəvaɪz], [ˈɪmpruvaɪz]  
**impulse** [ˈɪmpʌls]  
**impulsive** [ɪmˈpʌlsɪv]  
**inadequate** [ɪnˈædɪkwɪt], [ɪnˈædɪkwɪt]

**inauguration** [ˌɪnɔːɡjuˈreɪʃən], [ˌɪnɔːɡjəˈreɪʃən]  
**incarnation** [ˌɪnkɑːˈneɪʃən], [ˌɪŋkɑːˈneɪʃən]  
**incident** [ˈɪnsɪdənt]  
**incriminate** [ɪnˈkrɪmɪneɪt], [ɪŋˈkrɪmɪneɪt]  
**incubator** [ˈɪnkjubeɪtə], [ˈɪŋkjubeɪtə]  
**incrustation** [ˌɪnkrʌsˈteɪʃən], [ˌɪŋkrʌsˈteɪʃən]  
**index** [ˈɪndeks]  
**indicator** [ˈɪndɪkeɪtə], [ˌɪndɪˈkeɪtə]  
**individual** [ˌɪndɪˈvɪdʒuəl], [ˌɪndɪˈvɪdʒwəl]  
**industrial** [ɪnˈdʌstriəl]  
**industry** [ˈɪndəstri]  
**inert** [ɪˈnɜːt]  
**infantile** [ˈɪnfəntaɪl]  
**infection** [ɪnˈfekʃən]  
**infiltrate** [ˈɪnfɪltreɪt] — фильтровать  
**information** [ˌɪnfəˈmeɪʃən]  
**ingredient** [ɪnˈɡriːdʒənt], [ɪŋˈɡriːdɪənt]  
**inhalation** [ˌɪnhəˈleɪʃən]  
**initiate** [ɪˈnɪʃɪeɪt], [ɪˈnɪʃjeɪt]  
**injection** [ɪnˈdʒekʃən]  
**innovation** [ˌɪnouˈveɪʃən]  
**inquisition** [ˌɪnkwɪˈzɪʃən], [ˌɪŋkwɪˈzɪʃən]  
**insinuation** [ɪnˌsɪnjuˈeɪʃən]  
**inspector** [ɪnˈspektə]  
**instability** [ˌɪnstəˈbɪlɪtɪ], [ˈɪnstəˈbɪlɪtɪ]  
**instinct** [ˈɪnstɪŋkt]  
**institute** [ˈɪnstɪtjuːt]  
**instruction** [ɪnˈstrʌkʃən]  
**instructor** [ɪnˈstrʌktə]  
**instrument** [ˈɪnstrʉmənt], [ˈɪnstrəmənt]  
**integrate** [ˈɪntɪɡreɪt]  
**intellect** [ˈɪntɪlekt]  
**intelligence** [ɪnˈtelɪdʒəns]  
**intensive** [ɪnˈtensɪv]  
**interaction** [ˌɪntərˈækʃən]  
**interchange** [ˌɪntərˈtʃeɪndʒ]

**intercommunication** [ˈɪntəˌkəˌmjʊːnɪˈkeɪʃən]

**interest** [ˈɪntrɪst], [ˈɪntrəst], [ˈɪntərəst]

**international** [ˌɪntəˈnæʃənəl], [ˌɪntəˈnæʃnəl]

**interpretation** [ɪnˌtəːprɪˈteɪʃən]

**interval** [ˈɪntəvəl]

**intervention** [ˌɪntəˈvenʃən], [ˌɪntəˈvenʃən]

**interview** [ˈɪntəvjʊː]

**intimate** [ˈɪntɪmɪt]

**intonation** [ˌɪntəˈneɪʃən], [ˌɪntəˈneɪʃən]

**intoxicate** [ɪnˈtɒksɪkeɪt]

**intrigue** [ɪnˈtriːg]

**introvert** [ˈɪntrəʊvɜːt], [ˈɪntrəvɜːt]

**intuition** [ˌɪntjuˈɪʃən]

**invalid** [ˈɪnvəlɪd], [ˈɪnvəlɪd]

**inversion** [ɪnˈvɜːʃən]

**invest** [ɪnˈvest]

**ironic** [aɪˈrɒnɪk]

**irony** [ˈaɪərəni]

**irrational** [ɪˈræʃənəl]

**irrigation** [ˌɪrɪˈgeɪʃən]

**isolation** [aɪsəˈleɪʃən], [ˌaɪsouˈleɪʃən]

**Ice** [aɪs] — лед — frozen water

**Idle** [aɪdl] — ленивый; бездельник — not working; unwilling to work, lazy

**Ignorance** ['ɪgnərəns] — невежество — a lack of education, the state of not knowing

**Ill** [ɪl] — больной — not well, sick; in bad health, in poor health

**Ill-bred** ['ɪlbred] — плохо воспитанный — a lack of good manners, rude or showing rudeness

**Illness** ['ɪlnɪs] — болезнь — a particular disease, the state of being ill, in poor health

**Image** ['ɪmɪdʒ] — образ — a mental picture or concept; a painted or drawn symbol; a person or thing resembling another person or thing, a likeness

**Immediate** [ɪ'mɪdʒət] — непосредственный, прямой — without an interval; direct; the closest

**Immerse** ['ɪmɜ:s] — погружать — to absorb oneself in one thing; to put in below the surface level of a liquid or gas

**Impatient** [ɪm'peɪʃənt] — нетерпеливый — restless, showing a lack of patience, unwilling to put up with

**Impolite** [ɪmpə'laɪt] — невежливый — showing bad manners, ill-bred

**Impossible** [ɪm'pɒsəbl] — невозможный — hard to tolerate, unacceptable, not possible



Illness



Image



Immerse



**Impose** [ɪm'pouz] — вынуждать — to force others to receive oneself as guest, companion; to use superior strength or authority

**Inability** [ɪnə'bɪlɪtɪ] — неспособность, невозможность — being impossible. unable to do something; the state or quality of being unable

**Inanimate** [ɪn'ænɪmət] — неодушевленный; скучный — having no organic life, showing no sign of having life; boring

**Inattentive** [ɪnə'tentɪv] — невнимательный — without paying attention; careless

**Inborn** [ɪn'bɔ:n] — врожденный, природный — natural, inherent; born with such qualities

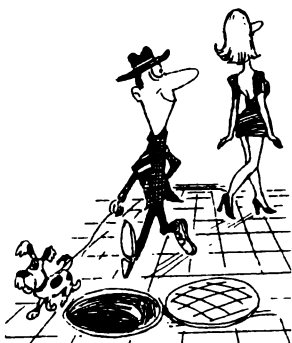
**Incline** [ɪn'klaɪn] — склонять, наклонять — to bend, to bow; to change the position from vertical or horizontal

**Include** [ɪn'klud] — включать, содержать в себе — to contain as part of a whole; to enclose; to contain, to have

**Income** ['ɪnkə:m] — доход, заработок — wages, salary; dividends from investments

**Incompetence** [ɪn'kɒmpɪtəns] — некомпетентность — not knowing the fact; being unaware of something; a lack of information

**Incomplete** [ɪn'kəm'pli:t] — неполный, незавершенный — not finished, not done; not full; unfinished



**Inattentive**



**Incline**



**Income**

**inconsiderable** [ˌɪnkən'sɪdərəbl] — незначительный, неважный — trivial, not important, very small; unworthy

**Incorrect** [ˌɪnkə'rekt] — неверный, ошибочный — wrong, not true; error, mistake; not conforming to accepted standards

**Increase** [ɪn'kriːz] — расти, возрастать, увеличиваться — to become greater in size, degree, number; to grow

**Indeed** [ɪn'diːd] — в самом деле, действительно — in fact; certainly; really; true

**Indefectible** [ˌɪndɪ'fektəbl] — без дефектов — without faults or defects; unfailing; good

**Indefinite** [ɪn'dɛfɪnɪt] — неопределенный, неограниченный — not limited, not clearly stated

**Independence** [ˌɪndɪ'pendəns] — независимость — an autonomy; without control or domination by another power; freedom

**Indicate** ['ɪndɪkeɪt] — показывать, означать — to show, to point out; to direct attention to; to state in brief

**Indifference** [ˌɪndɪfərəns] — безразличие, равнодушие — lack of interest or feeling; unimportance; show of no response, neutral

**Indirect** [ˌɪndɪ'rekt] — не прямой, побочный — not following the shortest way; round about; not going straight to the point; oblique



.....  
**Increase**



.....  
**Indicate**



.....  
**Indifference**

**Indissoluble** [ˌɪndɪˈsɒljubl] — неразрывный, неразтворимый — lasting, indestructible; not possible to break up; strong

**Indistinct** [ˌɪndɪsˈtɪŋkt] — неотчетливый, смутный — difficult to see or hear; not clear; vague, slight; confused

**Indoor** [ˈɪndoː] — комнатный, внутри помещения — inside a house or a building

**Indoors** [ˈɪndoːz] — внутри дома, в помещении — into a building

**Ineffective** [ˌɪnɪˈfektɪv] — безрезультатный — not producing the desired result; useless; in vain; wasteful

**Inequality** [ˌɪniˈkwɒlɪtɪ] — неравенство — lack of equality, regularity, unevenness; a variation from the norm

**Inexact** [ˌɪnɪɡˈzækt] — неточный — not accurate, not correct, wrong

**Inexhaustible** [ˌɪnɪɡˈzɔːstəbl] — неистощаемый, неисчерпаемый — impossible to use up, finish, end; everlasting

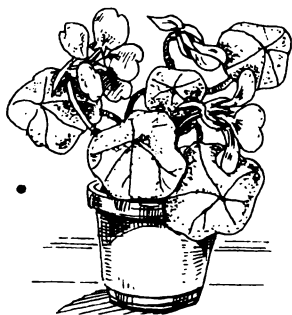
**Inexpensive** [ˌɪnɪksˈpensɪv] — дешевый, недорогой — cheap, not expensive, not dear; of small price

**Inexperienced** [ˌɪnɪksprɪˈɪənst] — неопытный — without practice, lacking some skills; unable to do without practical work

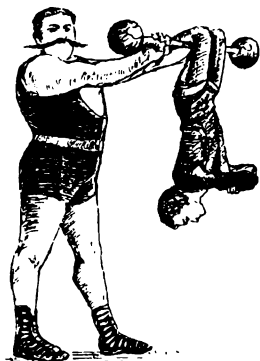
**Inexpressive** [ˌɪnɪksˈpresɪv] — невыразительный — without emo-



Indistinct



Indoor



Inequality

tion, boring; mashed, not distinct; unable to show, demonstrate

**Infant** ['ɪnfənt] — детский — childish, without comprehension and thought; not thinking about future events; unable to conclude

**Inferior** [ɪn'fɪərɪə] — подчиненный — of lower rank or status; of poor quality.

**Infirm** [ɪn'fɜ:m] — слабый, немощный — physically weak; morally weak; of poor health, sick, not well

**Inflexion** [ɪn'flekʃn] — сгибание, модуляция — turning or bending; a change in tone or pitch of voice

**Influence** ['ɪnfluəns] — влияние, воздействие — a person's indirect power over men, events, things;

**Infrequent** [ɪn'fri:kwənt] — редкий, нерегулярный — happening seldom, rarely, not often

**Ingratitude** [ɪn'grætɪtju:d] — неблагодарность — lack of ability to thank; lack of gratitude; ill-bred

**Inhabit** [ɪn'hæbɪt] — населять — to live in, to dwell, to stay for long time

**Inhuman** [ɪn'hju:mən] — негуманный, бесчеловечный — showing lack of human warmth, machinelike; not belonging to the human race

**Initial** [ɪ'nɪʃəl] — стартовый, первоначальный — at the very beginning; showing the first letter or syllable; the first letter of a personal name



Infant



Inflexion



Influence

**Inject** [ɪn'dʒekt] — впрыскивать, вводить — to force a fluid into a body; to introduce a new quality into a person or thing

**Injustice** [ɪn'dʒʌstɪs] — несправедливость — unfairness, violation of justice; a wrong law

**Inn** [ɪn] — гостиница, постоялый двор — a small hotel, a tavern, a dwelling for a night

**Innocence** [ɪ'nɒsəns] — невинность, простота — free from sin, guilt; a kind-hearted person, simply-minded person

**Innumerable** [ɪ'nju:mərəbl] — неисчислимый, бесчисленный — very many, too many to be counted; uncountable

**Inordinate** [ɪ'nɔ:dɪnɪt] — чрезмерный, беспорядочный — not rightly directed; without reasonable bounds or limits

**Inquire** [ɪn'kwaɪə] — осведомляться, наводить справки — to obtain information by asking; to ask questions; to investigate

**Insanitary** [ɪn'sænitəri] — антисанитарный — very dirty, conducting to disease; not healthy, very bad

**Inscription** [ɪn'skrɪpʃən] — надпись — an informal dedication; words devoted to somebody; private notes

**Insect** [ɪnsekt] — насекомое — a mosquito, a bee, a butterfly, a gadfly, a ladybird, etc



Inn



Inordinate



Insect

**Insecure** [ˌɪnsɪˈkjʊə] — ненадежный, небезопасный — not safe, safeless; without proper care; careless

**Insensibility** [ɪnˌsensəˈbɪlɪtɪ] — равнодушие, черствость — indifference; not feeling; unconsciousness

**Inseparable** [ɪnˈsepəɾəbl̩] — неразлучный, неотделимый — can't be divided, the whole thing; no parts or pieces; people devoted in friendship

**Inside** [ɪnˈsaɪd] — внутри — in or into inner part of something; at or toward the inner side of

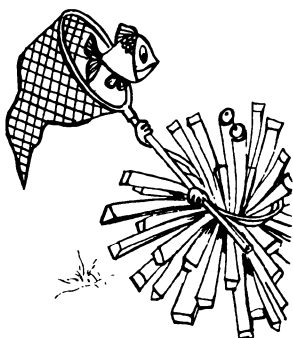
**Insist** [ɪnˈsɪst] — настаивать, утверждать — to repeat a request; to demand; to prove to do something; to point out

**Insomnia** [ɪnˈsɒmniə] — бессонница — one is unable/can't fall asleep; a persistent inability to sleep

**Inspiration** [ɪnspɪˈreɪʃn] — вдохновение — the creative impulse of an artist; desire or wish to do something; a supernatural ability of a person

**Install** [ɪnˈstɔːl] — устанавливать, устраивать — to set in a position for use; to settle, establish in some place; to arrange a party to a person's honour

**Instant** [ˈɪnstənt] — немедленный; мгновенный — urgent, immediate; in soluble form; done at once, at a short period of time



Insecure



Inseparable



Inside

**Instead** [ɪn'sted] — взамен, вместо — for a change; in place of; rather than

**Insular** ['ɪnsjulə] — островной — forming an island; separated, lonely; narrow-minded

**Insult** ['ɪnsʌlt] — оскорбление — a remark or act showing contempt, rudeness, very impolite; vulgar, unpleasant

**Insurance** [ɪn'sʊərəns] — страхование — the practice by which an individual secures financial compensation for a loss or damage; the protection

**Intend** [ɪn'tend] — намереваться — to have in mind, to think, to make up one's mind; to plan; to have a destination for something

**Intent** [ɪn'tent] — намерение, цель — aim, purpose, ambition, will, desire, wish, the main idea; problem

**Interconnection** [ɪntə:kə'nekʃn] — взаимосвязь — connection of two or more things

**Interior** [ɪn'tɪəriə] — внутренний, интерьер — relating or placed at the inner part of something; domestic affairs of the country

**Interlock** [ɪntə:'lɒk] — сцеплять, блокировать — to block; locking parts are held rigidly together; the parts of the system cannot move independently of each other

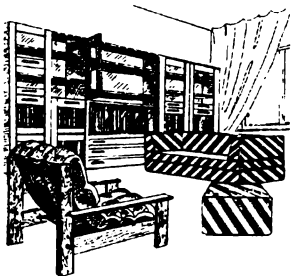
**Intermediate** [ɪntə:'mɪdjət] — промежуточный — between two



Insular



Insult



Interior

things, events, extremes; average, in the middle of; neither good nor bad

**Internal** [in'tə:nəl] — внутренний — interior, inside; inside the body involving the mind, soul, conscience

**Interpret** [in'tə:prɪt] — переводить — to translate, to explain the meaning; to express one's conception; to act as a linguistic interpreter

**Interrelation** ['intə:ri'leɪʃn] — взаимоотношение, соотношение — having a close, connection, related to each other; mutual relationship

**Interrogate** [in'terəgeɪt] — спрашивать, допрашивать — to ask, to investigate, to inquire; to make an interrogation, to put a question

**Interrupt** [ɪntə'rʌpt] — прерывать, препятствовать — to stop abruptly but briefly, to make a break in something; to interfere in some action;

**Intolerant** [ɪn'tɒlərənt] — нетерпимый — unfriendly, hostile towards somebody; unable to endure, stand; unwilling to put up with something

**Introduce** [ɪntrə'dju:s] — представлять, вводить — to make formally known; to bring into use or practice; to add as a feature; to bring into conversation; to begin; to discover

**Intrude** [ɪn'tru:d] — вторгаться, навязываться — to enter, break in;



Interrelation



Interrogate



Intrude



to force in an unwelcome way; to attack

**Invade** [in'veid] — вторгаться — to enter a country by armed force; to intrude upon; to make an invasion

**Invent** [in'vent] — изобретать, выдумывать — to originate, to devise; to think up; to create, to make something new

**Investigate** [in'vestigeit] — исследовать, расследовать — to seek information about, to trace out; to inquire, to ask questions for knowing all the details

**Invisible** [in'vizəbl] — невидимый — concealed, hidden, can't be seen because of its size or nature; very small

**Invite** [in'vaɪt] — приглашать — to ask for; to request, to ask hospitably to come and participate

**Involve** [in'vɒlv] — вовлекать; включать в себя — to include, concern; to comprise; to consist of; to engage

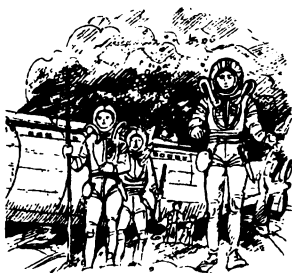
**Iron** ['aɪəŋ] — железо; утюг — metallic element; a hard, strong man (with qualities of iron); a device used for smoothening of clothes

**Irradiation** [ɪ'redɪ'eɪʃn] — облучение, блеск, сияние — the emission of radiation as heat, light; the increase in brightness

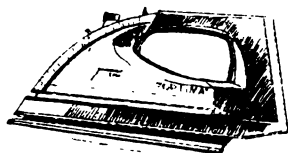
**Irregular** [ɪ'regjulə] — неправильный, ненормальный — not



**Invent**



**Investigate**



**Iron**

regular, not following a pattern or sequence; asymmetrical; abnormal

**Irrelevant** [ɪ'relɪvənt] — не относящийся к делу — not related to whatever is being considered, discussed

**Irritation** [ɪrɪ'teɪʃn] — раздражение — being impatiently angry, annoy; making sore or uncomfortable

**Island** ['aɪlənd] — **Isle** ['aɪl] — остров — a piece of land, smaller than a continent, surrounded by water; an isolated land, person

**Issue** ['ɪʃu:], ['ɪʃju:] — издание, выход, выпуск — a publishing or giving out; an outcome, result; a question under dispute or discussion; a matter of concern

**Item** ['aɪtəm] — пункт, параграф, статья — a piece of news; a single article, unit, feature in a list, account, collection

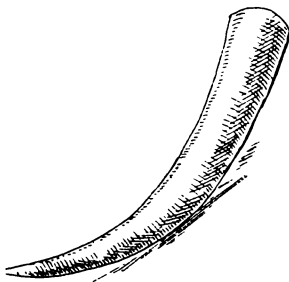
**Ivory** ['aɪvəri] — слоновая кость — the hard creamy-white dentine of an elephant; the colour of ivory; things made of ivory



Island



Issue



Ivory

# Ji

**jackal** ['dʒækəl]

**jacket** ['dʒækɪt]

**jaguar** ['dʒæɡjuə], ['dʒæɡja:], ['dʒæɡwə]

**jam** [dʒæm]

**jazz** [dʒæz]

**jeep** [dʒi:p]

**jelly** ['dʒeli]

**jersey** ['dʒə:zi]

**jewellery** ['dʒu:əlrɪ], ['dʒuəlrɪ], ['dʒu:lrɪ], ['dʒuɪlrɪ]

**jockey** ['dʒɔki]

**journal** ['dʒə:nl]

**journalism** ['dʒə:nəlɪzəm]

**jubilee** ['dʒu:bili:]

**jungle** ['dʒʌŋɡl]

**jurisdiction** [dʒuə'rɪs'dɪkʃən], [dʒoə'rɪs'dɪkʃən]

**jurisprudence** ['dʒuə'rɪs ,pru:dəns]

**jurist** ['dʒuə'rɪst], ['dʒoə'rɪst]

**jury** ['dʒuəri], ['dʒoəri]

**jute** ['dʒu:t]

**justice** ['dʒʌstɪs]

**juvenile** ['dʒu:vɪnəl] — подросток, юношеский

**Jab** [dʒæb] — толкать — to push; to penetrate suddenly with a pointed object; to poke sharply; to give a short straight blow

**Jack** [dʒæk] — рычаг, домкрат — a device for raising an automobile by a lever system or by a hydraulic system

**Jaw** [dʒɔ:] — челюсть — a part of the mouth; the parts of a tool; a place of danger

**Jealous** ['dʒeləs] — ревнивый, подозрительный — a state of fear, suspicion or envy caused by a real or imagined threat or challenge to one's instincts

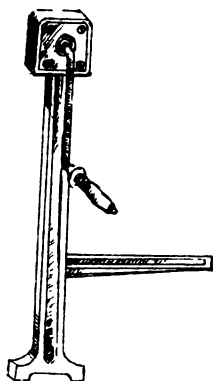
**Jemmy** ['dʒemi] — отмычка — a device for opening a door or a safe without a key

**Jester** ['dʒestə] — шут, шутник — a professional joke-maker; an object which gives both laughter and contempt

**Jet** [dʒet] — струя, бить струей — a stream of vapour, gas or liquid coming from a narrow hole; the narrow pipe which controls such a stream

**Jingle** ['dʒɪŋɡl] — звонок, звяканье — a pleasing sound of bells in continuous but unrhythmical combination

**Job** [dʒɒb] — работа, служба — a specific piece of work done for pay; an occupation as a source of living; a difficult task; a public office turned to private advantage

**Jack****Jet****Job**

**Jog** [dʒɔg] — толчок; медленная ходьба — to give a slight push; to cause to move or become active; to move along at a regular pace without hurrying

**Join** [dʒɔɪn] — присоединять — to bring together to make a single unit; to fasten; to tie; to become a member of; to enter into the company

**Joint** [dʒɔɪnt] — место соединения — the place of joining; any place of entertainment for a low class; owned, made or done in common with one or more persons, groups, governments

**Joke** [dʒɔuk] — шутка — an action, saying, event which causes amusement or laughter; a person who is laughed at because he is ridiculous

**Jolly** ['dʒɔli] — веселый, оживленный — full of good humour and fun; slightly drunk; good-humoured

**Jot** [dʒɔt] — малое к-во, йота — a very small amount; a quick written note; a brief note or memorandum

**Journey** ['dʒɜːni] — поездка, путешествие — a travel, a trip, a voyage; a movement over considerable distance from one place to another

**Joy** [dʒɔɪ] — радость — happiness, great delight; the outward expression of emotions

**Judge** [dʒʌdʒ] — судить; судья — to apply the law to a question to



Join



Joke



Joy

arrive to an opinion; a civil law officer of the highest rank; any person appointed to settle a dispute or a competition

**Judicial** [dʒuːˈdɪʃəl] — судебный, законный — of the administration of justice or of acts or persons associated with it; use of the power and process of critical judgement

**Jug** [dʒʌg] — кувшин — a vessel for holding and pouring liquids

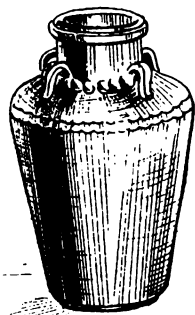
**Juice** [dʒuːs] — сок — the fluid extracted from fruit and vegetables

**Jump** [dʒʌmp] — прыгать — to rise momentarily into the air with the help of legs; to make a sudden involuntary movement; to shift from one topic to another; to make rise quickly

▲ **Junction** [ˈdʒʌŋkʃn] — соединение, узел — the place where two or more things join; joining or being joined

**Junior** [ˈdʒuːnjə] — младший, юниорский — younger; lower in status; less advanced; later in date

**Just** [dʒʌst] — справедливый; только что — obeying currently accepted ethical laws; legally valid; deserved, merited; accurate; very recently; exactly, directly; a short time ago



**Jug**



**Juice**



**Jump**

# Kk

**keeper** ['ki:pə]

**kerosene** ['kerəsɪn]

**ketchup** ['ketʃəp]

**khaki** ['ka:kɪ], ['ka:ki:]

**kilogram (me)** ['kɪləgræm], ['kɪlougræm]

**kilometre** ['kɪləmi:tə], ['kɪloumi:tə], [kɪ'lɒmɪtə]

**kilowatt** ['kɪləwɒt], ['kɪlouwɒt]

**kinematics** [ˌkɪnɪ'mætiks], [ˌkɪni'mætiks]

**kinetic** [kai'netɪk], [kɪ'netɪk]

**kurd** [kə:d]

**Keen** [ki:n] — острый, резкий, пронизательный — sharp, cutting; acute, intensive, enthusiastic

**Keep** [ki:p] — держать, сохранять — to continue to have in one's hands, under one's control; to own, to manage; to carry in stock for sale; to maintain; to regulate

**Keg** [keg] — бочонок — a small cask or barrel for holding liquid

**Kerb** [kə:b] — край тротуара, обочина — border of a street pavement

**Kettle** ['ketl] — чайник — a large metal cooking vessel for boiling water; teakettle



**Keg**



**Kettle**

**Key** [ki:] — ключ, клавиша — an instrument for locking and unlocking a lock; a slotted instrument for opening cans, bottles; something which affords or prohibits entrance

**Keyboard** ['ki:bɔ:d] — клавиатура — the keys of a piano, organ, typewriter, computer

**Kick** [kɪk] — ударять ногой, лягать — to hit with the foot voluntary or involuntary; to strike out with the foot; to protest or complain

**Kidnap** ['kɪnæp] — похищать, насильно увозить — to take away and hold a person by force; to racket

**Kill** [kɪl] — убивать — to destroy life; to stop dead in life; to be shocked; do not exist

**Kin** [kɪn] — род, родственники — family, relatives, clan

**Kind** [kaɪnd] — добрый, внимательный; сорт, порода — helpful, sympathetic, friendly; gentle, pleasant; a group or division of persons or things

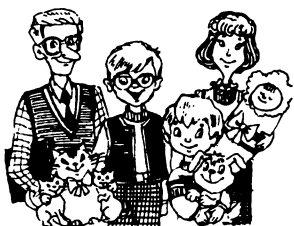
**Kindergarten** ['kɪndəˌɡɑ:tʃn] — детский сад — a class or school in which young children (4-6 years old) are encouraged to develop skills and behaviour by games, exercises, etc

**King** [kɪŋ] — король — a male monarch, the chief person; a magnate

**Kiss** [kɪs] — целовать, поцелуй — to press or touch with the lips as an expression of passion, affection or respect



**Keyboard**



**Kin**



**King**



**Kitchen** ['kɪtʃɪn] — кухня — the part of a house where food is prepared

**Kite** [kaɪt] — коршун; бумажный змей — a bird of a family of small hawks; a light wooden framework covered with paper and flown on the wind at the end of long string

**Knee** [ni:] — колено — the area surrounding the knee joint in a man; something resembling a bent knee

**Kneel** [ni:l] — стоять на коленях — to rest or fall on one or both knees

**Knife** [naɪf] — нож — a hand culinary tool or weapon used for cutting, consists of a blade fixed to a handle

**Knight** [naɪt] — рыцарь — a man given the rank of knighthood by the British monarch in recognition of merit; a man of noble birth; a military attendant on a lord or his lady

**Knock** [nɒk] — стучаться, бить — to make a sudden impact on something; to cause to come together; to beat slightly

**Know** [nou] — знать — to apprehend with the conscious mind; to be aware of; to be able to imagine; to have committed to memory; to realize

**Knowledge** ['nɒlɪdʒ] — знание, наука — the state of knowing, understanding; cognition



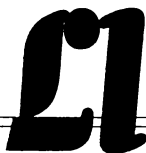
**Knee**



**Knife**



**Knight**



**laboratory** [lə'brɔ:təri]  
**labyrinth** ['læbərinθ], ['læbirinθ]  
**lackey** ['lækɪ]  
**laconic** [lə'kɒnik]  
**lactation** [læk'teɪʃən]  
**lady** ['leɪdi]  
**lancet** ['lɑ:nsɪt]  
**laureate** ['lɔ:riət], ['lɔ:riət]  
**leader** ['li:də]  
**league** [li:g]  
**lecture** ['lektʃə]  
**legal** ['li:gəl]  
**legend** ['ledʒənd]  
**leggings** ['legɪŋz]  
**legion** ['li:dʒən]  
**lemon** ['lemən]  
**lens** [lenz]  
**lethal** ['li:θəl]  
**lexicon** ['leksɪkən]  
**liberal** ['lɪbərəl]  
**licence** ['laɪsəns]  
**lieutenant** [lef'tenənt], [le'tenənt]  
**lift** [lɪft]  
**lily** ['lɪli]  
**limit** ['lɪmɪt]  
**linguist** ['lɪŋgwɪst]  
**linguistics** [lɪŋ'gwɪstɪks]  
**lion** ['laɪən]  
**liquidation** [ˌlɪkwɪ'deɪʃən]  
**literary** ['lɪtərəri]  
**literature** [ˌlɪtərə'tʃə], ['lɪtərɪtʃə]

**litre** ['li:tə]

**livery** ['livəri] — ливрея

**local** ['loukəl]

**location** [lou'keiʃən]

**locomotive** [ˌloukə'moutiv]

**logic** ['lɒdʒɪk]

**logical** ['lɒdʒɪkəl]

**lord** [lɔ:d]

**lottery** ['lɒtəri]

**loyal** ['lɔɪəl]

**lumbago** [lʌm'beɪɡu]

**luminous** ['lu:mi'nəs], ['lju:mi'nəs]

**lunatic** ['lu:nətɪk], ['lu:ntɪk] — сумасшедший

**lynch** [lɪntʃ]

**lyric** ['lɪrɪk]

**Lazy** ['leɪzi] — ленивый — no wish to work, lack of desire to do something

**Lead** [li:d] — вести, руководить — to show the way; to force to go; to direct, supervise; to conduct; to be moving at the head; to hold first place; to make the first play

**Leaf** [li:f] — лист — a thin expanded outgrowth of a plant; a single sheet of paper; metal rolled into a thin sheet; leaves of tea, tobacco

**Leak** [li:k] — течь; пропускать воду — to pass through a small hole in a container; to become known to people (about secret information)

**Lean** [li:n] — тощий — thin, having little fat; empty, without result



Leaf



Leak

**Leap** [li:p] — скачок, прыжок — a sudden movement from one place to another by the muscular effort of the legs or feet; to jump slightly

**Learn** [lɜ:n] — учиться, узнавать — to acquire knowledge or skills by study, instruction, practice, experience; to come to know or be aware of

**Leather** ['leðə] — кожа — the skin of an animal, cleaned and made soft; something made of this material (shoes, bags, gloves, coats, etc.)

**Leave** [li:v] — уезжать, уходить — to go away, to depart; to stop staying in some place

**Left** [left] — левый — on the side of the body where the heart is situated

**Leg** [leg] — нога — one of the parts of the body supporting a human or animal body and used in walking, running, jumping

**Lend** [lend] — давать взаймы — to loan money at interest; to assist, to help; to give money with the expectation to have it back later

**Length** ['lenθ] — длина, долгота — liner extent in space from end to end; extent in time from beginning to end; in detail, taking much time; the quantity of a vowel

**Lesson** ['lesn] — урок — one unit in a series of sessions of instruction; something to be learned; material taught to a pupil by a teacher during a given period of time



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Learn

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Length

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Lesson

**Let** [let] — позволять; пускать — to permit; to put at the temporary disposal in return for rent; to become violent in action or speech; to set free or allow to leave

**Letter** ['letə] — буква; письмо — one of the printed symbols of an alphabet; a written, printed or typed personal communication; a document, statement

**Level** ['levl] — уровень — a horizontal line, plane or surface; a horizontal condition; a position in a scale of importance; a relative position in respect to some norm

**Liberate** ['libəreit] — освобождать — to change the status of ownership; to set free, to release

**Liberty** ['libəti] — свобода — the condition of being free to choose, the right to do as one pleases; unemployed, not busy

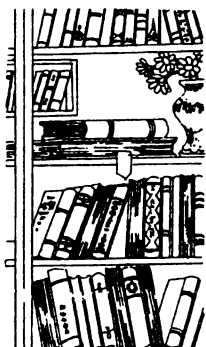
**Library** ['laibrəri] — библиотека — a room or building housing a collection of books; a number of books on related topics issued by a publisher

**Lick** [lik] — лизать — to draw the tongue over; to play lightly over the surface of; to get the better;

**Lie** [lai], **Lay** [lei], **Lain** [lein] — лежать — to have the body more or less horizontal upon a surface; to be situated in a specified place; to be placed; to be spread out to the view



Let



Library



Lick

**Life** [laɪf] — жизнь — the period of time from birth to the present; a specified period or aspect of one's existence; a fresh start or opportunity

**Light** [laɪt] — свет; легкий — illumination, brightness, daylight; not heavy, of little weight; quick-moving, nimble; easy to bear (food, alcohol); funny

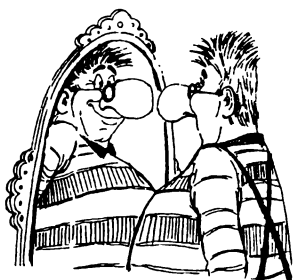
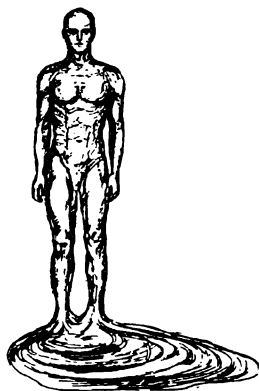
**Like** [laɪk] — нравиться; похожий; союз «как» — resembling each other, identical, equal, faithful to the original; the same; to find pleasing, attractive; to be fond of; to choose in a spirit of self-congratulation

**Line** [laɪn] — линия, нить — a mark showing the limits; the boundary or limit of an area; an outline, contour; a row of written, printed or typed words; a number of things which come one after another in time in a regular manner or series

**Link** [lɪŋk] — звено; соединять — a ring of a chain; a joining part; portion of a programme or equipment that directs information from one part to another

**Lip** [lɪp] — губа — one of the two parts of a mouth; the edge of a cavity, opening; to lick one's lips — to show great anticipation

**Liquid** ['lɪkwɪd] — жидкий, жидкость — being a fluid substance assumes a shape imposed by its container; transparent, clear

**Like****Line****Liquid**

**Liquor** ['likə] — напиток, отвар — drink; any liquid or juice; the water in which something has been cooked; a solution of a specified drug in water

**Listen** ['lɪsn] — слушать, прислушиваться — to use one's ears in order to hear; to pay attention to speech, music; to be influenced by

**Little** ['lɪtl] — маленький, незначительный — small in size; young; short, brief; trivial; operating on a small scale

**Live** [lɪv] — жить, обитать — to have life; to maintain life; to flourish, remain in people's memory; to conduct or pass one's life in a certain manner; to realize one's potential; to reside, to dwell, to pass, to spend

**Liver** ['lɪvə] — печень — a large vascular organ that plays an important role in digestion, creates particles of blood, etc

**Lizard** ['lɪzəd] — ящерица — a reptile found in warm climates, sometimes it loses its tail

**Load** [ləʊd] — груз, нагрузка — something which is supported by or carried in something; an amount of work expected to be done

to **Loaf** [ləʊf] — бездельничать — to waste time, to idle; a lazy person; a **loaf** — буханка — a portion of bread baked in a separate, shaped piece

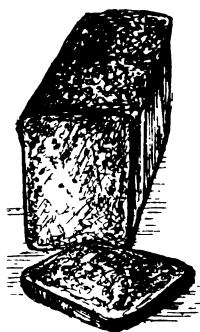
**Loan** [ləʊn] — заем — the lent money on condition that it is



Liquor



Lizard



Loaf

returned with or without interest; a lending, permission to use

**Lobby** ['lɒbi] — прихожая, кулуары, вестибюль — a corridor, an entrance hall, vestibule, waiting room; the part of a legislative building to which the public has access to meet with legislators

**Lock** [lɒk] — локон, замок — a fastening device on doors for security; a curl of hair as it naturally grows on the head

**Lodger** ['lɒdʒə] — жилец, квартирант — someone who occupies a rented room in another person's house

**Log** [lɒg] — бревно — a long and heavy piece of the trunk or a branch of a tree; a shorter segment used for fuel

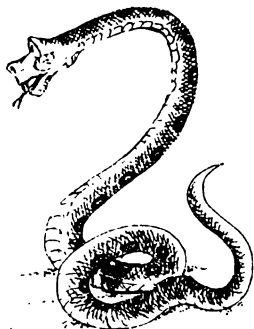
**Lone** [laʊn] — одинокий, необитаемый — single, alone, isolated, being out of company

**Long** [lɒŋ] — долгий, длинный — measuring a considerable or more than usual distance from one end to the other in space or duration; containing many items

**Look** [lʊk] — смотреть; выглядеть — make an effort to see; to pay attention; to direct the eyes in a particular direction and manifest surprise, wonder

**Loop** [lu:p] — петля — a closed figure with a curved outline

**Loose** [lu:s] — свободный, широкий — hang freely; not fitting tight-



Long



Look



Loose



ly; not fastened or firmly fixed; careless, vague; not exact; lacking moral control

**Lorry** ['lɒɹɪ] — грузовик — a truck

**Lose** [lu:z] — терять — to become unable to find; to get rid of; to fail to win; to decrease in; to suffer loss, to be defeated

**Loss** [lɒs] — потеря, убыток — the harm, trouble, sadness, defeat

**Loud** [laʊd] — громкий, шумный — noisy, producing a powerful stimulus on the ear; unrefined

**Love** [lʌv] — любовь, любить — a powerful emotion, deep affection; a great liking, fondness

**Low** [ləʊ] — низкий — at or near the bottom of some real or imagined scale of measurement (moral or social values or ranking); small in number or amount

**Luck** [lʌk] — удача, судьба — good fortune; success due to chance; the tendency of a person to be fortunate or unfortunate

**Luggage** ['lʌɡɪdʒ] — багаж — suitcases, bags and trunks full of a traveler's belongings

**Lung** [lʌŋ] — легкое — one of the pair of spongy sacklike organs that oxygenate the blood

**Lush** [lʌʃ] — сочный (о растениях) — growing thickly and richly; characterized by luxuriant vegetation



Loss



Loud



Love

**Luxury** ['lʌkʃəri] — роскошь, излишество — expensive food, clothes, comforts; something enjoyable, relatively costly

# Mm

**macaroni** [ˌmækəˈrouni]

**machine** [məˈʃi:n]

**machinist** [məˈʃi:nɪst]

**magnate** [ˈmæqneɪt]

**magnet** [ˈmæɡnɪt]

**majority** [məˈdʒɔ:rɪti], [məˈdʒɔ:rəti]

**management** [ˈmænidʒmənt]

**manager** [ˈmænidʒə]

**manifest** [ˈmænɪfəst]

**manipulate** [məˈnɪpjuleɪt]

**manual** — мануальный [ˈmænjuəl], [ˈmænjwəl],  
[ˈmænjul]

**manufactory** [ˌmænjuˈfæktəri]

**manufacture** [ˌmænjuˈfæktʃə]

**manuscript** [ˈmænjuskript]

**marauder** [məˈrɔ:də]

**margarine** [ˌma:dʒəˈri:n], [ˌma:gəˈri:n]

**marmalade** [ˌˈma:məleɪd], [ˌˈma:mleɪd]

**marshal** [ˈma:ʃəl]

**mask** [ma:sk]

**mass** [mæs]

**massage** [ˈmæsa:ʒ]

**massive** [ˈmæsɪv]

**master** [ˈma:stə]

**material** [məˈtɪəriəl], [məˈtjəriəl]

**materialistic** [məˈtɪəriəˈlɪstɪk], [məˈtjəriəˈlɪstɪk]

**mathematics** [ˌmæθɪˈmætɪks]

**mattress** [ˈmætrɪs] — матрац, тюфяк

**mausoleum** [ˌmɔ:səˈliəm], [ˌmɔ:səˈli:əm]

**maximum** [ˈmæksɪməm]

**mechanic** [mɪˈkænɪk]

- medal** [ˈmedl]  
**medical** [ˈmedɪkəl]  
**medicine** [ˈmedsɪn], [ˈmedɪsɪn]  
**megaphone** [ˈmegəfəʊn]  
**melancholy** [ˈmeləŋkəli], [ˈmeləŋkəli]  
**melody** [ˈmelədi]  
**memorandum** [ˌmeməˈrændəm], [ˌmemuˈrændəm]  
**memorial** [mɪˈmɔːriəl], [meˈmɔːriəl], [məˈmɔːriəl]  
**mental** [ˈmentl]  
**mercy** [ˈmɜːsi]  
**meridian** [məˈrɪdiən], [mɪˈrɪdjən]  
**metal, metallic** [ˈmetl], [mɪˈtælik], [məˈtælik]  
**metallurgy** [ˌmetælədʒɪ], [mɪˈtælədʒɪ]  
**metaphor** [ˈmetəfə]  
**meteor** [ˈmiːtjə]  
**meteorite** [ˌmiːtjəˈraɪt]  
**meteorology** [ˌmiːtjəˈrɒlədʒɪ], [ˌmiːtrəˈrɒlədʒɪ]  
**meter, metre** [ˈmiːtə]  
**method** [ˈmeθəd]  
**methodical** [mɪˈθɒdɪkəl], [məˈθɒdɪkəl]  
**metric** [ˈmetrɪk]  
**metropolitan** [ˌmetrəˈpɒlɪtən] — столичный  
**microbe** [ˈmaɪkrəʊb]  
**microphone** [ˈmaɪkrəfəʊn]  
**microscope** [ˈmaɪkrəskəʊp]  
**mien** [miːn] — выражение лица, мина  
**migrate** [maɪˈgreɪt]  
**mile** [maɪl]  
**militarist** [ˈmɪlɪtərɪst]  
**militia** [mɪˈlɪʃə]  
**millennium** [mɪˈlenɪəm], [mɪˈlenjəm]  
**million** [ˈmɪljəːd], [ˈmɪliəːd]  
**milligramme** [ˈmɪlɪgræm]  
**millimeter** [ˈmɪliˈmiːtə]  
**million** [ˈmɪljən]  
**millionaire** [ˌmɪljəˈneə]

- mimic** [ˈmɪmɪk]  
**mineral** [ˈmɪnərəl]  
**miniature** [ˈmɪnjətʃə], [ˈmɪniətʃə], [ˈmɪnɪtʃə]  
**minimal, minimum** [ˈmɪnɪml], [ˈmɪnɪməm]  
**minister** [ˈmɪnɪstə]  
**ministry** [ˈmɪnɪstrɪ]  
**minus** [ˈmaɪnəs]  
**minute** [ˈmɪnɪt]  
**mirage** [ˈmɪrɑːʒ], [mɪˈrɑːʒ]  
**mission** [ˈmɪʃən]  
**miss** [mɪs]  
**mister, mr** [ˈmɪstə]  
**mix, mixer, mixture** [mɪks], [ˈmɪksə], [ˈmɪkstʃə]  
**mobile** [ˈməʊbaɪl], [ˈməʊbiːl], [ˈməʊbɪl]  
**mobilization** [ˌməʊbɪlaɪˈzeɪʃən], [ˌməʊblaɪˈzeɪʃən]  
**model** [ˈmɒdl]  
**modern** [ˈmɒdən]  
**modification** [ˌmɒdɪfɪˈkeɪʃən]  
**modulate** [ˈmɒdjuleɪt]  
**molecule** [ˈmɒlɪkjʊːl], [ˈməʊlɪkjʊːl]  
**moment** [ˈməʊmənt]  
**monarch** [ˈmɒnək]  
**monastery** [ˈmɒnəstəri]  
**monetary** [ˈmʌnɪtəri]  
**monologue** [ˈmɒnələg]  
**monopolist** [mɒˈnɒpəlɪst], [mɒˈnɒplɪst]  
**monotonous** [mɒˈnɒtənəs], [mɒˈnɒtnəs]  
**monument** [ˈmɒnjumənt], [ˈmɒnjəmənt]  
**moral** [ˈmɒrəl]  
**morgue** [mɔːg]  
**morphology** [mɔːˈfɒlədʒɪ]  
**mosquito** [mɒsˈkiːtəʊ], [mɒsˈkiːtʊ]  
**motel** [mouˈtel]  
**motivate** [ˈmɒtɪveɪt]  
**motive** [ˈmɒtɪv]

**Magazine** [ˌmæɡəˈziːn] — журнал — a periodical publication of writings by different authors, often illustrated and with advertisements

**Magic** [ˈmædʒɪk] — магия; волшебный — any mysterious power or phenomenon; the art or practice of producing illusions

**Magnificent** [mæɡˈnɪfɪsnt] — великолепный — splendid, beautiful, admirable, wonderful

**Maid** [meɪd], maiden [ˈmeɪdn] — девица (незамужняя) — a girl, unmarried, virgin; a female domestic servant

**Mail** [meɪl] — почта — the public organization of the collection and delivery of correspondence and other postal matter; the letters and parcels sent by this organization

**Main** [meɪn] — главный — the most important, chief, principal

**Maintain** [meɪˈteɪn] — поддерживать — to declare to be true, valid; to defend the truth, validity; to provide for the needs of; to support

**Majestic** [məˈdʒestɪk] — величественный — royal, splendid, magnificent

**Major** [ˈmeɪdʒə] — больший; старший — greater in importance, size than something else

**Make** [meɪk] — делать — to bring into being; to perform an action; to arrange; to establish; to add up to;



**Magic**



**Maid**



**Main**

to turn out to be; to earn money; to produce; make-up — макияж — cosmetics; the art of applying cosmetics; the way in which the parts of something are put together

**Male** [meɪl] — masculine [ˈmɑːskjʊlɪn] — мужской — characteristic of men, manly; a male person, animal or plant

**Man** [mæn] — мужчина — an adult human male; a husband; a male employee

**Manage** [ˈmænɪdʒ] — управлять — to have control over; to be able to cope with the situation; to manipulate; to handle

**Manhood** [ˈmænhʊd] — мужество — the state or period of being an adult male; men collectively; manly qualities of courage and fortitude

**Mankind** [mænˈkaɪnd] — человечество — the human race in general

**Manner** [ˈmænə] — образ, манера — the way of doing something; social behaviour with respect to standards; correct social behaviour

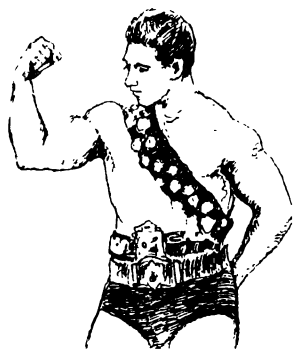
**Mansion** [ˈmænfʃən] — большой особняк — a very large, imposing house

**Mantle** [ˈmæntl] — мантия, покров — a loose outer sleeveless cloak or coat

**Manual** [ˈmænjuəl] — ручной — operated by the hands; a book containing information set out briefly



Man



Manhood



Mantle

**Many** [ˈmæni] — много — consisting of a large but indefinite number of people or things

**Map** [mæp] — карта — a representation in scale, usually on a flat surface, of part of the whole of the earth's surface, showing physical, political or other features

**Marble** [ˈmɑːbl] — мрамор — calcium carbonate which has been crystallized from limestone under heat and pressure, forming a hard rock; a piece of sculpture made of this material

**Marine** [mərˈiːn] — морской — relating to or produced by the sea; relating to navigation

**Mark** [mak] — знак, метка — a spot, stain, scratch; something that indicates the presence of something else; an impression or influence; a cross or other symbol used as a signature by a person

**Market** [ˈmɑːkit] — рынок — a place where many sellers display and sell their goods; a region for successful trading

**Marriage** [ˈmæriɪdʒ] — брак, свадьба — the institution under which a man and a woman become legally united; the wedding ceremony

**Marry** [ˈmæri] — жениться — to join two people in marriage; to join closely or match; to enter into marriage



Map



Marine



Marriage



**Marvel** [ˈma:vəl] — чудо, диво — something that causes astonishment or admiration; something wonderful

**Mascot** [ˈmæskət] — талисман — an object, animal or person whose presence is supposed to bring good luck

**Mat** [mæt] — 1) матовый — without shine or luster; 2) циновка, коврижка — a floor covering; a thick floor covering used in gymnastics

**Match** [ˈmætʃ] — пара; матч — one of two persons or things exactly alike; a person or thing harmonizing well with another; a competition

**Mate** [meɪt] — товарищ; супруг — a companion, a fellow worker; a partner in marriage; an assistant

**Matter** [ˈmætə] — дело; вещество — a circumstance, issue; a trouble, difficulty; a substance which any physical thing is composed of

**Mature** [məˈtjuə] — зрелый, спелый — having reached a state of full natural development; ripe; development is completed, maximum development

**Meal** [mi:l] — еда — food eaten alone or in company to satisfy hunger; the time of taking food

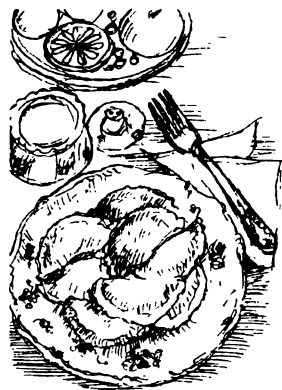
**Mean** [mi:n] — 1) значить — to denote, to have a special degree or importance; to intend 2) подлый — small-minded, unkind, stingy; 3) средний — midway between two



Match



Mate



Meal

extremes in number, value, degree;  
middle, average

**Meaning** [ˈmiːnɪŋ] — значение — that which is intended; conveying emotion expressive

**Measure** [ˈmeɪʒə] — мера, измерение — determination; bringing into comparison; a unit of length, volume; amount, extent or degree; a criterion; an appropriate amount or portion

**Meat** [mi:t] — мясо — the flesh of animals used for food

**Medial** [ˈmiːdɪəl] — средний — situated in the middle; average

**Meditate** [ˈmedɪteɪt] — размышлять, медитировать — to think over; to reflect deeply; to spend in the spiritual exercise; to contemplate

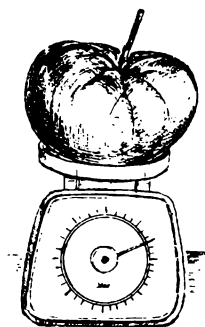
**Meet** [mi:t] — встречать — to come face to face; to be present at the arrival; to make the acquaintance of; to face up to; to come into the company of; to come into contact with

**Melon** [ˈmelən] — дыня — the edible fruit of either the muskmelon or the watermelon

**Melt** [melt] — таять — to become soft, liquid; to dissolve

**Member** [ˈmembə] — член — a person who belongs to a group or organization; a part of the body

**Memory** [ˈmeməri] — память — a person's capacity to remember; a mental image or impression of a past event



**Measure**



**Meditate**



**Melon**

**Mention** [ˈmenʃn] — упоминать — to refer to something; to cite the name of a person; to speak; to speak about

**Merchant** [ˈmɜːtʃənt] — купец — a person who directs a large-scale trade especially with a foreign country; a retailer

**Mere** [ˈmɪə] — явный, простой — pure, unmixed; average, simple

**Merit** [ˈmerɪt] — достоинство — the quality; the goodness or badness of something; spiritual credit

**Mess** [mes] — беспорядок, неприятность — a state of disorder; an unpleasant, troubling situation or condition

**Mettle** [ˈmetl] — темперамент, характер — spirit, courage or fortitude

**Middle** [ˈmɪdl] — середина, средний — central; intermediate, medium or average in size, quality, status

**Might** [maɪt] — могущество — power, strength; one's utmost force

**Mild** [ˈmaɪld] — мягкий, нежный — gentle, moderate, not severe or extreme; not having a strong taste

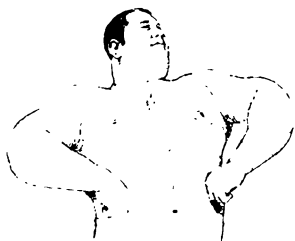
**Military** [ˈmɪlɪtəri] — военный — involving the armed forces or warfare

**Milk** [mɪlk] — молоко — a white or yellowish liquid drawn from a cow, a she — goat, etc. for use as human food

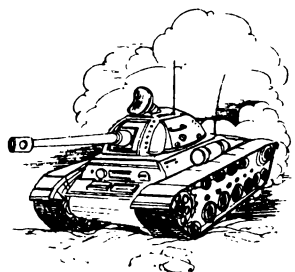
**Mill** [mɪl] — мельница — a building containing machinery which



**Merchant**



**Might**



**Military**

grinds grain into flour; a machine that grinds grain; a small hand-operated machine for grinding coffee, pepper, beans

**Mind** [ˈmaɪnd] — 1) ум, память — the intellect, opinion, desire, memory; 2) возражать — to object to, to pay attention to; to pay attention to; to worry about; to be attentive, conscious

**Mine** [maɪn] — 1) мой — belonging to me; 2) шахта — an excavation in the earth from which minerals are extracted; 3) мина — a weapon to destroy the enemy

**Minor** [maɪnər] — меньший, младший — less in importance, size; not having reached the full legal age

**Mint** [maɪnt] — мята — an aromatic plant cultivated for use as flavouring

**Miracle** [ˈmɪrəkl̩] — чудо — a supernatural event; an extremely remarkable achievement or event; an unexpected piece of luck

**Mirror** [ˈmɪrər] — зеркало, отражать — a polished surface which reflects light; to make a true portrait or representation

**Mis** — префикс обозначающий недостаток, неправильность

**Mischance** [mɪsˈtʃa:ns] — неудача — misfortune, bad luck

**Miserable** [ˈmɪzərəbl̩] — жалкий — extremely unhappy, poor or worthless

**Mind****Minor****Mirror**

**Misery** [ˈmɪzəri] — нищета — extreme unhappiness or suffering; wretchedness due to poverty

**Misfortune** [mɪsˈfɔ:tʃn] — несчастье — mischance, bad luck

**Misprint** [ˈmɪsˈprɪnt] — опечатка — a mistake in printing

**Miss** [mɪs] — 1) девушка — unmarried woman or girl; 2) промахнуться, опоздать — to fail to reach, meet, make contact; to escape, to avoid

**Mist, misty** [mɪst], [ˈmɪsti] — туман, туманный — fog, foggy

**Mistake** [mɪsˈteɪk] — ошибка — error; misunderstanding, misprint

**Misunderstand** [ˈmɪsʌndəˈstænd] — неправильно понять — to interpret incorrectly, wrongly; not to get proper sympathy or appreciation

**Misuse** [ˈmɪsˈju:s] — злоупотребление — incorrect use; to treat wrongly or badly

**Moan** [maʊn] — стон — a low, long sound expressing pain or grief; complain, distress, dissatisfaction

**Mock** [mɒk] — издеваться — to ridicule; to imitate in order to ridicule; to disappoint; to express disappointment

**Moderate** [ˈmɒdərɪt] — умеренный, сдержанный — between extremes; not very great or good; limited, average

**Modest** [ˈmɒdɪst] — скромный — reasonable, aware of one's limita-



Misery



Miss



Modest

tions; avoiding pretension or display

**Modify** [ˈmɒdɪfaɪ] — изменять — to change; to make less extreme

**Money** [ˈmʌni] — деньги — anything that serves as a medium of exchange for goods and services

**Monitor** [ˈmɒnɪtə] — староста группы, монитор — a pupil appointed to assist in keeping discipline; a diagnostic program used to respond to questions about a computer program

**Monkey** [ˈmʌŋki] — обезьяна — any of the primates except man; a playful child

**Monster** [ˈmɒnstə] — чудовище, монстр — a deformed animal or plant; a person who is horrifyingly cruel, brutal

**Month** [mʌnθ] — месяц — a period of four weeks

**Moon** [mu:n] — луна — the only natural satellite of the earth; to behave in a dreamy abstracted manner

**Moot** [mu:t] — спорный — open to argument, uncertain; no longer a matter of practical importance

**Mop** [mɒp] — швабра — an implement for washing or polishing floors

**Morning** [ˈmɔːnɪŋ] — утро — the early part of the day; dawn, the first early part

**Mother** [ˈmʌðə] — мать — a female parent; something regarded as a source; a woman in a position of authority

**Money****Monster****Mother**

**Motion** [ˈmoʊʃn] — жест, движение — the act or process; a formal proposal; a movement

**Motley** [ˈmɒtli] — разноцветный, пестрый — bright, varied in character, type; mixture of colours

**Mountain** [ˈmaʊntɪn] — гора — a high land mass; a great quantity

**Mouse** [maʊs] — мышь — any of a large number of rodents resembling rats, but smaller

**Mouth** [maʊθ] — рот — a cavity in the head containing the teeth, the tongue, palate and bounded by the lips

**Move** [mu:v] — двигаться — to change the position; to influence; to be made active; to make progress; to take action

**Movement** [ˈmu:vmənt] — движение — the act or process of moving; an impulse; a change or trend in the price of some commodity or stock

**Movies** [ˈmu:vɪz] — кино — entertainment and a branch of industry

**Much** [mʌʃ] — много (к неисчисляемым существительным) — great in quantity, extent or degree

**Mud, muddy** [mʌd], [ˈmʌdi] — грязь, грязный — a sticky mixture of water and earth or dust; making a mess; to act in a confused, disorganized way; a state of mental confusion



**Motion**



**Movement**



**Muddy**

# Nn

- narcotic** [na: 'kɒtɪk]  
**nation** [ 'neɪʃn]  
**nation/alism** [ 'næʃnə'lɪzəm]  
**natural/ist** [ 'nætʃrəlɪst]  
**nature** [ 'neɪtʃə]  
**navigate, navigator** [ 'nævɪgeɪt], [ ,nævɪ 'geɪtə]  
**navigation** [ ,nævɪ 'geɪʃən]  
**negative** [ 'negətɪv]  
**negro** [ 'ni:grou]  
**nervous** [ 'nə:vəs]  
**network** [ 'netwɜ:k]  
**neutral** [ 'nju:trəl]  
**nocturne** [nɒk 'tɜ:n]  
**nomenclature** [nou 'menklətʃə], [ 'noumenkleɪtʃə]  
**nomination** [ ,nɒmɪ 'neɪʃən]  
**non-stop** [ 'nɒnstɒp]  
**nonsense** [ 'nɒnsəns]  
**norm, normal** [nɔ:m], [ 'nɔ:məl]  
**nostalgia** [nɒs 'tældʒɪə], [nɒs 'tældʒjə]  
**notary** [ 'nɒtəri]  
**novel, novelist** [ 'nɒvəl], [ 'nɒvəlɪst], [ 'nɒvlɪst]  
**nuance** [nju 'a:ns], [nju 'ɔ:ns]  
**numeration** [ ,nju:mə 'reɪʃən]  
**numerator** [ 'nju:mə'reɪtə]  
**nymph** [nɪmf]



**Nail** [neɪl] — гвоздь; ноготь — a thin metal spike driven into an object to fix or to join something; the ends of the fingers and toes of men

**Naked** [ˈneɪkɪd] — обнаженный — without clothes; uncovered; without decoration; without supplementary material

**Name** [neɪm] — имя; называть — a word by which a person or thing is known

**Napkin** [ˈnæpkɪn] — салфетка — a cloth used at meals for wiping the fingers and lips

**Narrate** [nəˈreɪt], [næˈreɪt] — поведствовать, рассказывать — to tell or write a story; to give an account of events; to act as a story-teller

**Narrow** [ˈnærou] — узкий — small in width; thorough, very precise; marked by little activity

**Native** [ˈneɪtɪv] — родной, близкий — one of the original inhabitants of the country; a person born in a given place, country

**Naughty** [ˈnɔ:tɪ] — капризный — disobedient, bad

**Naval** [ˈneɪvəl] — морской — characteristic of a navy, marine

**Navy** [ˈneɪvi] — военно-морской флот — a state's ships of war, the organization and manpower of a state's force for war at sea

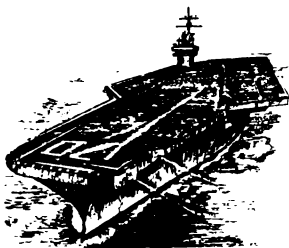
**Near** [nɪə] — около — not far, at a short distance



Naked



Naughty



Navy

**Neat** [ni:t] — чистый, опрятный — clean and tidy; well made, well proportioned

**Necessary** [ˈnesəsəri], [ˈnesisəri] — необходимый — that must be, essential; unavoidable, in the nature of things

**Necessity** [neˈsesiti], [nəˈsesiti], [niˈsesiti] — необходимость — something that is in need; the quality of being necessary

**Neck** [nek] — шея — that part which joins the head to the body; the narrowest part of an object

**Need** [ni:d] — нуждаться — to be in want, required; to be under a specified necessity or obligation

**Needle** [ni:dl] — игла — a slender pointed piece of steel with an eye for carrying the thread, used in sewing

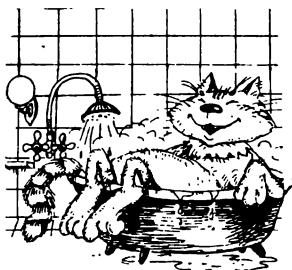
**Neglect** [niˈglekt] — забросить, запустить — to fail to perform; to fail to care for; to fail to attend to, disregard

**Negotiate** [niˈgouʃieit], [niˈgouʃjeit], [niˈgousieit] — вести переговоры — to discuss something in order to reach an agreement, confer; to do business

**Neighbour** [ˈneibə] — сосед — a person living next door or relatively close to another; to be situated near to, adjoin

**Nephew** [ˈnevju], [ˈnefju:] — a son of a person's brother or sister

**Nerve** [nə:v] — нерв — any of the cordlike fibers of neural tissue that



Neat



Neck



Need

connects the nervous system with other organs of the body

**Nest** [nest] — гнездо — the structure built by a bird for holding its eggs during incubation; a cozy place of retreat a protective packing

**Net** [net] — сеть — an open-meshed fabric of cord, hair, nylon used for catching fish, birds, insects or animals

**Never** [ˈnevə] — никогда — not at any time, not on any occasion

**New** [nju:] — новый — made, discovered, known, heard or seen for the first time; recently made, produced or arrived

**Next** [nekst] — следующий — nearest in space; ranking second; closest to

**Nice** [naɪs] — хороший, красивый — pleasant, kind, attractive, delightful, fine; delicate, sensitive

**Niece** [ni:s] — племянница — a daughter of a person's brother or sister

**Night** [naɪt] — ночь — the time during which the sun is below the horizon; darkness; a night or evening as a point of time

**Nimble** [ˈnɪmbl] — шустрый — light and quick in motion; alert; quick-witted

**Nip** [nɪp] — щипать — to pinch; to damage; to bite, to sting

**Nobility** [nou ˈbɪlɪti] — знать, знатные люди — a noble class; the



Nest



Net



Nip

quality or state of being magnanimous, generous

**Noble** [ˈnəʊbl] — знатный — illustrious by rank or birth; of high character, lofty ideals; impressive, splendid, grand in appearance

**Nod** [nɒd] — кивать головой — to bow the head forward quickly in greeting, agreement or command

**Noise, Noisy** [nɔɪz], [ˈnɔɪzi] — шум, шумный — any sound which causes discomfort to the hearer; a loud outcry, shouting, vibration, etc

**Noodle** [ˈnuːdl] — лапша — something like macaroni — a strip of pasta, served in quantity with meat or in soup

**North** [nɔːθ] — север — one of the four cardinal points of the compass

**Northern** [ˈnɔːðən] — северный — situated, facing or moving towards the north

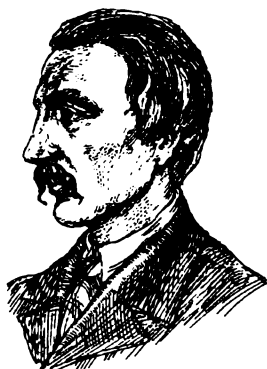
**Nose** [nəʊz] — нос — the facial prominence above the mouth of man; a sense of smell; a forward or projecting part

**Notable** [ˈnəʊtəbl] — выдающийся — outstanding, worthy of note; a prominent person; a member of an assembly, largely aristocratic in composition

**Note** [nəʊt] — заметка — a brief written record made to assist the memory; a brief informal written communication



Noble



Nose



Notable

**Notice** [ˈnɒtɪs] — замечать — to become aware of; to write a notice of; to be attentive, to pay attention

**Nothing** [ˈnʌθɪŋ] — ничто — not anything at all; for no reason; no less than; not in any way; total insignificance

**Noun** [naʊn] — существительное — a word used to name a person, place, thing, state or quality

**Nourish** [ˈnʌʃɪʃ] — питать, лелеять — to supply with food; to keep alive in the mind; to remember in thoughts

**Novise** [ˈnɒvɪs] — новичок — a beginner; a person newly converted to some religion

**Now** [naʊ] — сейчас — at the present time; without delay; immediately

**Nuclear** [ˈnjuːklɪə], [ˈnjuːklɪjə] — ядерный — relating to atomic energy; pertaining to a nucleus.

**Nude** [njuːd] — нагой — naked; without clothing, undraped

**Null** [nʌl] — недействительный — having no force in law; relating to zero

**Numb** [nʌm] — онемелый — lacking the ability to feel any emotion (as a result of shock, fatigue)

**Number** [ˈnʌmbə] — число, цифра — a symbol used to express how many; a figure used to denote one thing

**Nurse** [nɜːs] — медсестра, няня — a woman trained to care for the



Nourish



Nude



Nurse

sick or the infirm under the direction of a doctor; a woman employed to look after young children

**Nut** [nʌt] — орех — a dry one-celled fruit consisting of a fleshy kernel enclosed in a hard shell

**Nutrient** [ˈnju:triənt] — питательный — nourishing; a substance serving as food

**Nutrition** [njuˈtriʃən] — питание — the process of feeding

**Nuzzle** [ˈnʌzl] — нюхать, совать нос, прижаться — to make pushing movements with the nose against; to press the nose against something



Nut



Nuzzle

# Do

**oasis** [ou'eisis]

**obligation** [ˌɒblɪ'geɪʃən]

**observatory** [əb'zə:vətɪrɪ], [əb'zə:vətəri]

**obstruction** [əb'strʌkʃən] — препятствие, обструкция  
[əb'ztrʌkʃən]

**occupation** [ˌɒkjʊ'peɪʃən]

**occupy** [ˈɒkjupaɪ]

**ocean** [ˈouʃən]

**ocular** [ˈɒkjʊlə] — глазной, **optic** [ˈɒptɪk]

**office** [ˈɒfɪs]

**officer** [ˈɒfɪsə], [ˈɒfsə]

**official** [ə'fɪʃəl], [ɔ'fɪʃəl]

**olive** [ˈɒlɪv]

**opal** [ˈɒpəl]

**opera** [ˈɒpərə]

**operation** [ˌɒpə'reɪʃən], **operate** [ˈɒpəreɪt]

**operative** [ˌɒpə'reɪtɪv]

**operetta** [ˌɒpə'retə]

**opponent** [ə'pəʊnənt]

**opportunist** [ˌɒpə'tju:nɪst], [ˌɒpə'tju:nɪst]

**opposition** [ˌɒpə'zɪʃən], [ˌɒpə'zɪʃən]

**optimism** [ˈɒptɪmɪzəm], **optimist** [ˈɒptɪmɪst]

**oracle** [ˈɒrəkl], [ˈɒrɪkl]

**orator** [ˈɒrətə], [ˈɒrɪtə]

**orbit** [ˈɔ:bɪt]

**orchestra** [ˈɔ:kɪstrə], [ˈɔ:kəstrə]

**organ** [ˈɔ:gən]

**organic** [ˈɔ:gænɪk]

**organism** [ˈɔ:gənɪzəm], [ˈɔ:gnɪzəm]

**organization** [ˌɔ:gənəɪ'zeɪʃən], [ˌɔ:gnəɪ'zeɪʃən],  
[ˌɔ:gnɪ'zeɪʃən],

**orientation** [ˌɔːriənˈteɪʃən]

**original** [əˈrɪdʒənəl], [ɔˈrɪdʒnəl], [əˈrɪdʒənəl]

**ornament** [ˈɔːnəmənt]

**orthography** [ɔːθɔɡrəfi]

**oval** [ˈoʊvəl]

**ozone** [ˈoʊzoun], [oʊˈzoun]

**Oak** [ouk] — дуб — a great strong tree, its wood is used in shipbuilding and furniture

**Oat** [out] — овес, oatmeal [ˈoutmiːl] — a genus of wild and cultivated grasses, is used as food for humans and animals

**Obedient** [əˈbiːdjənt], [ouˈbiːdjənt] — послушный — submitting one's will; not resisting, diligent

to **Obey** [əˈbeɪ], [ouˈbeɪ] — повиноваться — to be obedient; to act in conformity with

**Object** [ˈɔbdʒɪkt], [ˈɔbdʒəkt] — предмет, объект — a body or thing; an aim or purpose; a person or thing exciting attention or emotion

to **Object** [əbˈdʒekt] — возражать — to be opposed; to express opposition

**Objection** [əbˈdʒekʃən] — возражение — an act of objecting, a feeling of opposition; resistance

**Obligatory** [ɔˈbligətəri] — обязательный, обязывающий — which must be done; required by authority; being an obligation



**Oak**



**Obedient**



**Obscure** [əb' skjuə] — мрачный, тусклый, неизвестный, невразумительный — difficult to see; difficult to understand through lack of information; not attracting attention; not known to people at large

**Observe** [əb' zə:v] — наблюдать, соблюдать — to look at with attention; to watch; to come to know by seeing; to note attentively

**Obsess** [əb' ses], [ɒb' ses] — преследовать — to occupy or engage the mind of someone to an inordinate degree; to follow step by step

**Obsession** [əb' seʃən], [ɒb' seʃən] — мания — the state of being completely involved, obsessed, occupied with some idea

**Obstacle** [ 'ɒstəkl] — препятствие — an obstruction, prevention, difficulty, problem

**Obstinate** [ 'ɒbstɪnt] — упрямый — stubborn, refusing to concede to reasonable arguments

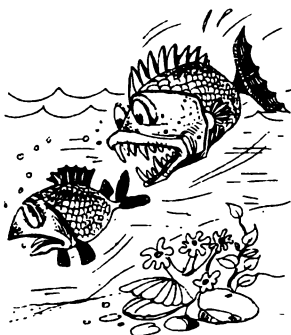
**Obtain** [ɒb' teɪn] — получать, добывать — to get, receive, have; to become the possessor of, secure for oneself or another

**Obvious** [ 'ɒvɪəs], [ 'ɒvjəs] — очевидный, ясный — self-evident, not requiring proof or demonstration; easily seen; attracting immediate attention

**Occasion** [ə' keɪʒən] — случай, обстоятельство — a set of circumstances; some case, occurrence, event



Observe



Obsess



Obtain

**Occur** [ə'kɜ:] — случаться — to happen, to be at a point in time or during a period of time; to be found within a region

**Odd** [ɒd] — странный, необычный — unusual, extraordinary, not fitting in to the accepted pattern; occasional, out-of-the-way

**Odour** ['oudə] — запах, аромат — smell, the characteristic smell of something

**Offence** [ə'fens] — оскорбление — an act against the law; a sin; an attack. **Offensive** [ə'fensɪv] — оскорбительный — insulting, aggressive, ready to attack; brutal behaviour

**Offend** [ə'fend] — нарушать закон, оскорблять — to hurt the feelings; to violate the law, to act contrary to law, moral principle

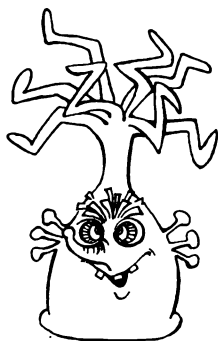
**Offspring** ['ɔ:fsprɪŋ] — потомок, отпрыск — a child or children

**Oil** [ɔɪl] — нефть, растительное масло — insoluble in water, petroleum; vegetable oil

**Old** [əʊld] — старый — not new, advanced in years; experienced; former

**Omit** [ou'mɪt], [ə'mɪt] — пропускать — to fail to do something, to neglect; not to pay attention at

**Omission** [ou'mɪʃən], [ə'mɪʃən] — пропуск — error, mistake, failure to do something because of forgetfulness



Odd



Odour



Old

**Once** [wʌns] — однажды, иногда — on one occasion only, a single time; formerly; at some time

**Onion** [ˈɒnjən] — лук — vegetable

**Onlooker** [ˈɒnlʊkə] — случайный свидетель — a passive spectator, witness

**Open** [ˈoʊpən] — открывать, открытый — not shut, not closed, free, unoccupied; frank, concealing nothing

**Opinion** [əˈpɪnjən] — мнение — a point of view; a mental estimate; a belief or conviction; a formal expression of thought

**Opportunity** [ˌɒpəˈtjuːnɪti], [ˌɒpəˈtjuntɪ] — возможность — possibility, chance; a set of circumstances; good fortune

**Opposite** [ˈɒpəzɪt], [ˈɒpəzɪt] — противоположный — contradictory, contrary; contrast; utterly different

**Oppression** [əˈpreʃən], [ɔˈpreʃən] — притеснение, угнетение — a set of circumstances causing to feel mentally or spiritually burdened or physically suffering

**Option** [ˈɒpʃən] — выбор, оптимальный — a choosing; freedom of choice; most favourable, the best

**Oral** [ˈɔːrəl] — устный — spoken, using speech more than writing; relating to the mouth; spoken through the mouth



Onion



Open



Opinion

**Orange** [ˈɔrɪndʒ] — апельсин — the reddish-yellow globose fruit cultivated in tropical and subtropical climates

**Orchard** [ˈɔ:tʃərd] — сад — a garden, a stretch of land with cultivated fruit trees

**Order** [ˈɔ:də] — порядок, приказ — the way one thing follows another; the rules, laws and structures which constitute a society

**Ordinary** [ˈɔ:dnəri], [ˈɔ:dənəri], [ˈɔ:dɪnəri] — обычный, заурядный — usual; not exceptional, normal, trivial

**Orphan** [ˈɔ:fən] — сирота — a child whose parents are dead

**Orthodox** [ˈɔ:θədɒks] — православный — holding the official, accepted or standard opinions, not heretical or independent

**Outbreak** [ˈaʊtbreɪk] — взрыв, вспышка — a sudden violent bursting out; an insurrection

**Outburst** [ˈaʊtbə:st] — взрыв, поток — a violent emotional fit; an eruption

**Outdoor** [ˈaʊtdɔ:] — вне дома, на открытом воздухе — done or used outside the house; characteristic of the open air

**Outlay** [ˈaʊtleɪ] — издержки — expenditure, an instance of this

**Outline** [ˈaʊləɪn] — очертание — lines bounding the outer limits of a figure; a sketch; a rough draft of a plan, scheme of work



Orphan



Orthodox



Outdoor

**Outlook** [ˈautluk] — мировоззрение — a prospect or view; a way of looking at things

**Out-of-date** [ˈautəvˈdeɪt] — устарелый — old-fashioned; not current, defective in regard to present situation

**Outside** [ˈaʊtˈsaɪd] — наружный, внешний — exterior, outer parts; external appearance

**Outstanding** [ˈaʊtˈstændɪŋ] — выдающийся — prominent, great, remarkable; not yet settled or complete

**Overbalance** [ˌoʊvəˈbæləns] — терять равновесие — to lose one's balance

**Overcast** [ˈoʊvəˈka:st] — покрытый облаками — cloudy, covered with clouds

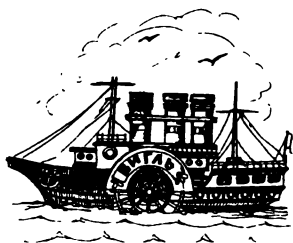
**Overcloud** [ˌoʊvəˈklaʊd] — застилать облаками; омрачать — to cover over with clouds or shadow; to worry

**Overcrowd** [ˌoʊvəˈkraʊd] — переполнять — more people or things than it is desirable or permitted

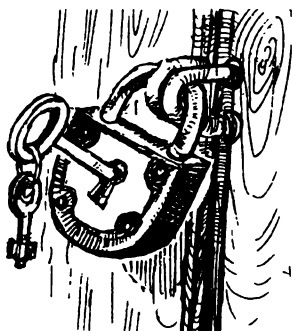
**Overdo** [ˌoʊvəˈdu:] — зайти слишком далеко — to exaggerate, carry too far; to make too great a display

**Overhear** [ˌoʊvəˈhiə] — подслушать — to hear a conversation accidentally

**Overlook** [ˌoʊvəˈlu:k] — не заметить, просмотреть — to fail to see, to notice, to decide not to punish



Out-of-date



Outside



Outstanding

**Overrun** [ˈoʊvər ˈrʌn] — через край — to go beyond, to extend

**Oversea** [ˈoʊvər ˈsi:] — заморский — pertaining to countries or people or things beyond the sea

**Overwork** [ˈoʊvər ˈwɜ:k] — переутомляться — to exhaust with too much work; to work too hard, excessively

**Owner** [ˈoʊnər] — собственник — a possessor

**Owl** [aʊl] — сова — a bird flies noiselessly at night



Owl

# Pp

**pasifist** [pəˈsɪfɪst]

**packet** [ˈpækɪt]

**pact** [pækt]

**palace** [ˈpælɪs], [ˈpæləs]

**pampas** [ˈpæmpəs]

**pamphlet** [ˈpæmfli:t]

**panel** [ˈpænl]

**panik** [ˈpænik]

**panorama** [ˌpænəˈraɪmə]

**panther** [ˈpænθə]

**pantomime** [ˈpæntəmaɪm]

**parabola** [pəˈræbələ]

**parachute** [ˈpærəʃu:t]

**parade** [pəˈreɪd]

**paradox** [ˈpærədɒks]

**paraffin** [ˈpærəfi:n]

**paragraph** [ˈpærəgra:f]

**parallel** [ˈpærəlel]

**paralyse** [ˈpærəlaɪz]

**parapet** [ˈpærəpɪt]

**paraphrase** [ˈpærəfreɪz]

**parasitic** [ˌpærəˈsɪtɪk]

**parasol** [ˌpærəˈsɒl]

**park** [pa:k]

**parliament** [ˈpa:lɪmənt], [ˈpa:ləmənt]

**parody** [ˈpærədi]

**parole** [pəˈroul]

**parquet** [ˈpa:keɪ], [ˈpa:kɪ], [ˈpa:kɪt]

**partisan** [ˌpa:tɪˈzæn]

**partner** [ˈpa:tənə]

**party** [ˈpa:tɪ]

- pass [pa:s]
- passport [ˈpa:spɔ:t]
- paste [peɪst]
- pastor [ˈpa:stə]
- patent [ˈpeɪtənt]
- patient [ˈpeɪʃənt]
- patriarch [ˈpeɪtriɑ:k]
- patriot [ˈpeɪtriət], [ˈpætriət]
- patrol [pəˈtrɒl]
- patron [ˈpeɪtrən], patronage [ˈpætrənɪdʒ], [ˈpætrɪdʒ]
- pavilion [pəˈvɪljən], [pəˈvɪliən]
- pedagogical [ˌpedəˈɡɒdʒɪkəl], [ˌpedəˈɡɒdʒɪkəl]
- pedagogue [ˈpedəɡɒɡ]
- pedal [ˈpedl]
- pedant [ˈpedənt]
- penalty [ˈpenltɪ]
- pension [ˈpenʃən]
- perfume [ˈpɜ:fju:m]
- period [ˈpəriəd], [ˈpjɜ:riəd]
- periphery [pəˈrɪfəri]
- perpendicular [ˌpɜ:pənˈdɪkjulə], [ˌpɜ:pnˈdɪkjulə]
- personnel [ˌpɜ:sənˈnel], [ˌpɜ:snˈel]
- perspective [pəˈspektɪv], [pɜːˈspektɪv]
- pessimistic [ˌpesɪˈmɪstɪk]
- petition [pɪˈtɪʃən], [pəˈtɪʃən]
- petrol [ˈpetrəl]. [ˈpetrɒl]
- phantasy [ˈfæntæzi]
- phantom [ˈfæntəm]
- pharmacy [ˈfɑ:məsi]
- phenomenon [fɪˈnɒmɪnən]
- philanthropy [fɪˈlænθrəpi]
- philologist [fɪˈlɒlədʒɪst]
- philology [fɪˈlɒlədʒɪ]
- philosopher, — y [fɪˈləsəfə], [fɪˈləsəfi]
- phlegmatic [ˈflegˈmætɪk]
- phone [foun]



- phonetic** [fou'netɪk], [fə'netɪk]  
**photograph** [ˈfəʊtəɡrɑ:f], — **er** [fə'tɒɡrəfə]  
**phrase** [freɪz]  
**phraseology** [ˌfreɪzɪ ɔlədʒɪ]  
**physics** [ˈfɪzɪks]  
**physiognomy** [ˌfɪzɪ ɔnəmi]  
**physiology** [ˌfɪzɪ ɔlədʒɪ], — **ist** [ˌfɪzɪ ɔlədʒɪst]  
**pianist** [ˈpjænɪst], [ˈpiənɪst], [pi'ænɪst]  
**picket** [ˈpɪkɪt]  
**picnic** [ˈpɪknɪk]  
**pilgrim** [ˈpɪlɡrɪm]  
**pilot** [ˈpaɪlət]  
**pistol** [ˈpɪstl]  
**placard** [ˈplækɑ:d]  
**plan** [plæn]  
**plantation** [plæn'teɪʃən], [plɑ:n'teɪʃən]  
**plaster** [ˈplɑ:stə]  
**plastic** [ˈplæstɪk]  
**platform** [ˈplætfɔ:m]  
**planet** [ˈplænɪt]  
**plenary** [ˈpli:nəri] — весь, целый, пленарный  
**plus** [plʌs]  
**pneumatic** [nju'mætɪk]  
**pneumonia** [nju'mʌnjə], [nju'mʌniə]  
**poem** [ˈpəʊɪm], [ˈpəʊəm]  
**poet** [ˈpəʊɪt], [ˈpəʊət]  
**polar** [ˈpəʊlə]  
**polemic** [pə'lemɪk]  
**police** [pə'li:s]  
**policy** [ˈpɒlɪsɪ], [ˈpɒləsɪ]  
**politic** [ˈpɒlɪtɪk], [ˈpɒlətɪk]  
**political** [pə'litɪkəl], [pəʊ'litɪkəl], [pu'litɪkəl]  
**politics** [ˈpɒlɪtɪks]  
**polytechnic** [ˌpɒli'teknɪk]  
**pomp** [pɒmp]  
**pontoon** [pɒn'tu:n]

- pony [ˈpɒni]  
 popular [ˈpɒpjulə]  
 popularize [ˈpɒpjuləraɪz]  
 port [pɔ:t]  
 portion [ˈpɔ:ʃən]  
 portrait [ˈpɔ:trɪt]  
 pose [pouz], position [pəˈzɪʃən], [puˈzɪʃən]  
 positive [ˈpɒzətɪv], [ˈpɒzɪtɪv]  
 post [poust]  
 postman [ˈpoustmæn]  
 poster [ˈpoustə]  
 potency [ˈpoutənsɪ]  
 potential [pəˈtenʃəl], [pouˈtenʃəl], [puˈtenʃəl]  
 potentiality [pəˈtenʃɪˈælɪtɪ], [pouˈtenʃɪˈælɪtɪ]  
 practical [ˈpræktɪkəl]  
 practice [ˈpræktɪs]  
 preamble [priːˈæmbəl], [priˈæmbəl]  
 prefix [ˈpri:fɪks]  
 prelude [ˈpreljʊ:d]  
 premier [ˈpremiə], [ˈpremjə]  
 premium [ˈpri:mjəm], [ˈpri:mɪəm]  
 preparatory [priˈpærətəri], [prəˈpærətəri]  
 prerogative [priˈrɒɡətɪv], [prəˈrɒɡətɪv]  
 present [priˈzent]  
 presentation [ˌprezenˈteɪʃən], [ˌprezənˈteɪʃən]  
 preservative [priˈzæ:vətɪv]  
 president [ˈprezɪdənt]  
 press [pres]  
 prestige [presˈti:ʒ]  
 presumption [priˈzʌmpʃən], [prəˈzʌmpʃən]  
 preventive [priˈventɪv], [prəˈventɪv]  
 price-list [ˈpraɪsˈlɪst]  
 primitive [ˈprɪmɪtɪv]  
 prince [prɪns]  
 princess [prɪnˈses]  
 principle [ˈprɪnsɪpl]

- print, printer** [print], [ˈprɪntə]  
**priority** [praɪˈɔrɪti]  
**private** [ˈpraɪvɪt]  
**privilege** [ˈprɪvɪlɪdʒ]  
**prize** [praɪz]  
**probation** [prəˈbeɪʃən], [prəʊˈbeɪʃən], [pruˈbeɪʃən]  
**problem** [ˈprɒbləm], [ˈprɒblɪm]  
**procedure** [prəˈsi:dʒə], [prəʊˈsi:dʒə], [pruˈsi:dʒə]  
**process** [ˈprəʊses]  
**proclamation** [ˌprɒkləˈmeɪʃən]  
**product** [ˈprɒdʌkt], [ˈprɒdʌkt]  
**profession, — al** [prəˈfeɪʃən], [pruˈfeɪʃən], [prəˈfeɪʃənɪ]  
**professor** [prəˈfesə], [pruˈfesə]  
**profile** [ˈprəʊfi:l], [ˈprəʊfaɪl]  
**prognosis** [prɒɡˈnəʊsɪs]  
**program (me)** [ˈprəʊɡræm]  
**progress, -ive** [prəˈɡres], [prəʊˈɡres]; [prəˈɡresɪv]  
**project** [ˈprɒdʒəkt], [ˈprɒdʒɪkt]  
**prologue** [ˈprəʊlɒɡ]  
**prolongation** [ˌprəʊlɒŋˈɡeɪʃən], [ˌprɒlɒŋˈɡeɪʃən]  
**propaganda, -ist** [ˌprɒpəˈɡændə], [ˌprɒpəˈɡændɪst]  
**propeller** [prəʊˈpelə], [prəˈpelə], [pruˈpelə]  
**prophylactic** [ˌprɒfiˈlæktɪk]  
**proportion** [prəˈpɔ:ʃən], [pruˈpɔ:ʃən]  
**prosaic** [prəʊˈzeɪɪk], [prəˈzeɪɪk]  
**prose** [prəʊz]  
**prospect** [prəˈspekt], [prɒsˈpekt]  
**protest** [ˈprəʊtest]  
**protocol** [ˈprəʊtəkɒl]  
**protuberant** [prəˈtju:bərənt]  
**provider** [prəˈvaɪdə]  
**province** [ˈprɒvɪns]  
**provision** [prəˈvɪʒən], [pruˈvɪʒən]  
**provocation** [ˌprɒvəˈkeɪʃən], [ˌprɒvouˈkeɪʃən]  
**pseudonym** [ˈpsju:dənim], [ˈpsu:dənim]  
**psychiatrist** [saɪˈkaɪətrɪst], [səˈkaɪətrɪst]

**psychologist, -gy** [saɪˈkɒlədʒɪst], [psaɪˈkɒlədʒɪst],  
[psaɪˈkɒlədʒɪ]

**public, -ation** [ˈpʌblɪk], [ˌpʌblɪˈkeɪʃən]

**pull-over** [ˈpʊl,ʊvə]

**pulsation** [pʌl seɪʃən]

**pulse** [pʌls]

**pulverizer** [ˈpʌlvəraɪzə]

**punctual** [ˈpʌŋktjuəl], [ˈpʌŋktjwəl]

**pyjamas** [pɪˈdʒɑ:məz], [pɪˈdʒɑ:məz]

**pyramid** [ˈpɪrəmɪd]

**Pace** [peɪs] — шаг, походка — rate of travelling; manner of walking or running; a step made in walking

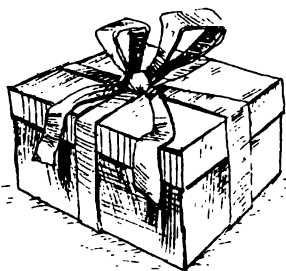
**Pack** [pæk] — упаковывать — to put in a container; to put things together for a trip; to assemble, crowd together; to wrap up

**Page** [peɪdʒ] — страница — one side of a piece of paper or leaf of a book; a single sheet of data; a fixed block of instructions

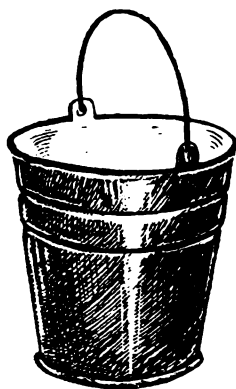
**Pail** [peɪl] — ведро — an open container with arched handle at the top used for carrying liquids

**Pain** [peɪn] — боль — an unpleasant feeling or sense; a distressing emotion

**Paint** [peɪnt] — рисовать красками — to create a picture; to make a vivid description; to apply cosmetics to; to practice the art of creating pictures



**Pack**



**Pail**

**Pair** [pɛə] — пара — a set of two things of the same kind; a thing consisting of two complementary parts; two persons associated together

**Pale** [peɪl] — бледный — no intensity of colour or illumination; of whitish colour

**Palm** [pa:m] — ладонь; пальма — the inner part of the hand; the corresponding part of a glove; a tree without branches but with a crown of large leaves

**Pan** [pæn] — сковорода — a metal container used in cooking and baking

**Pancake** [ˈpæŋkeɪk] — блин — a thin flat cake made of batter cooked in a pan

**Paper** [ˈpeɪpə] — бумага — a substance consisting of interlaced fibers of cellulose obtained from wood and used in writing, printing, drawing, etc.

**Parcel** [ˈpa:səl] — посылка — one or more things secured by a string or wrapping to make a single object for handling and transport

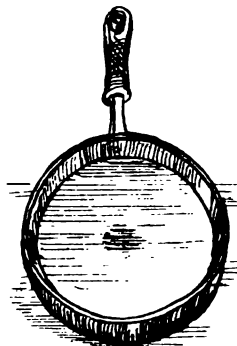
**Pare** [pɛə] — срезать, чистить — to cut off the outer surface or skin; to reduce the bulk of something by removing thicknesses or portions

**Parents** [ˈpeərənts] — родители — someones who give birth to offspring

**Parrot** [ˈpærət] — попугай — any of great number of tropical birds



**Palm**



**Pan**



**Parrot**

with hooked bill and brilliant plumage, can imitate human speech and other sounds

**Part** [pa:t] — часть — that which is less than all; one of several equal amounts, numbers, quantities

**Participant** [pa: tɪsɪpənt] — участник — someone who takes part or has a share in some activity

**Particular** [pəˈtɪkjulə] — особенный — unusual, special; relating to one thing singled out among many

**Partake** [pa:ˈteɪk] — принимать участие — to take or receive a share in

**Passenger** [ˈpæsɪndʒə] — пассажир — a person who travels in a vehicle but is not a driver nor one of the crew

**Passion** [ˈpæʃən] — страсть, увлечение — violent emotion; a great liking or enthusiasm; an outburst of feelings

**Passive** [ˈpæsɪv] — пассивный — acted upon by someone or something else; inert; offering no resistance; lacking initiative

**Past** [pa:st] — прошлый — just ended; relating to an earlier time; former

**Pastry** [ˈpeɪstri] — печенье — cookies, biscuits; baked goods

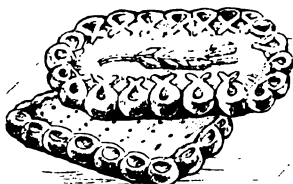
**Pat** [pæt] — похлопывать — a gentle stroke or blow made with something flat often as a sign of affection or sympathy



**Particular**



**Passive**



**Pastry**

**Path** [pa:θ] — тропинка — a narrow way or trail; any way or space by which people may pass; line of progress

**Patience** [ˈpeɪʃəns] — терпение — the capacity to put up with troubles, pain, difficulties without complaint or ill temper; the ability to wait or preserve without losing heart or becoming bored

**Patter** [ˈpætə] — скороговорка — the quick talk or chatter of a comedian; mechanically repeated words without considering the meaning

**Pattern** [ˈpætən] — образец — a number of repeated elements; a model from which a copy can be made; a sample; an imitation

**Pause** [pɔ:z] — пауза — a short period of time when sound, motion or activity stops before starting again

**Pet** [pet] — любимец, баловень — someone who treated as a favourite; a tame animal kept as a companion or for fun and affectionately cared for

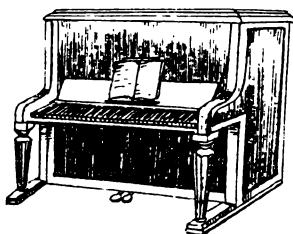
**Piano** [ˈpjænoʊ] — пианино — a musical instrument before which the player sits playing on a horizontal keyboard

**Pick** [pɪk] — собирать — to gather; to choose or select carefully; to distinguish from others

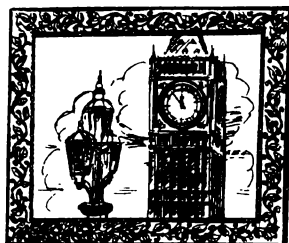
**Picture** [ˈpɪktʃə] — картина — a representation or image on a sur-



Pet



Piano



Picture

face; a perfect likeness; a mental image, idea; a situation as a combination of circumstances

**Pie** [paɪ] — пирог — a dish of meat, fruit, jam baked with a pastry crust

**Piece** [pi:s] — кусочек — a distinct part, separated or broken off from the whole; a single example or unit of a class of things

**Pig** [pɪɡ] — свинья — a young hog, piggish [ˈpɪɡɪʃ] — свинский — a greedy, dirty or selfish person; selfishly greedy

**Pill** [pɪl] — пилюля, таблетка — a small ball or pellet of medicine usually coated with sugar; something unpleasant that must be taken

**Pillar** [ˈpɪlə] — столб, колонна — a vertical structure of metal used to support a superstructure; a supporter

**Pillow** [ˈpɪləʊ] — подушка — a cushion stuffed with feathers, foam rubber or other soft material; a rest and support for the neck and head

**Pipe** [paɪp] — труба, трубка — a long hollow cylinder used chiefly to convey fluids, gas, etc.; a musical wind instrument; a device for smoking tobacco, opium

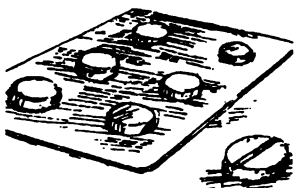
**Pip** [pɪp] — зернышко, звездочка на погонах — the seed of an apple, orange, grape, etc



Piece



Pig



Pill



**Pity** [ˈpɪtɪ] — сожаление — a feeling of sympathy; a cause of sorrow or regret

**Place** [pleɪs] — место — a particular part of space or area on a surface; the position of a figure, etc

**Plain** [pleɪn] — равнина — a large open country

**Plait** [plæt] — коса — a length of hair, straw, ribbon consisting of three interlaced strands

**Plane** [pleɪn] — самолет — an aircraft; a level of development, thought, value

**Plank** [plæŋk] — доска — a long board; a main idea, principle in an argument

**Plant** [plɑnt] — сажать; завод — 1) to put the roots of a plant in the ground and make it grow; 2) the assemblage of buildings, tools used to manufacture some kind of goods or power

**Play** [pleɪ] — играть — to take part in games; to make music; to perform the music; to give a performance

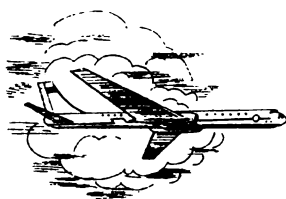
**Playground** [ˈpleɪgraʊnd] — площадка для игр — a piece of ground set apart for children to play on; a favourite district for recreation

**Pleasant** [ˈpleznt] — приятный — good-humoured, pleasing, agreeable

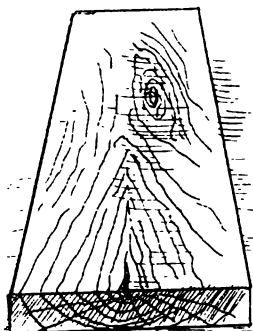
**Please** [pliːz], pleasure [ˈpleʒə] — удовольствие — a general feeling of satisfaction, enjoyment



Plait



Plane



Plank

**Pledge** [ˈpledʒ] — залог, задаток — something of value left as security for a loan or as a guarantee; a solemn promise

**Plinth** [plinθ] — плинтус — the base of a wall which projects just above ground level

**Plot** [plɒt] — сюжет — the plan of events in a novel

**Plough** [ˈplau] — плуг — an agricultural instrument drawn by a tractor, horses, etc.; пахать — to turn over, break up with a plough/to plow

**Plug** [plʌɡ] — пробка, втулка, штепсель — a piece of wood used to fill a gap or hole; any electrical connection

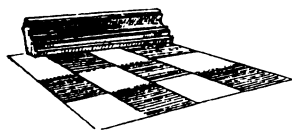
**Plumber** [ˈplʌmər] — водопроводчик, паяльщик — a skilled worker who fits, repairs and maintains pipes, bathroom fixtures, cisterns

**Precept** [ˈpriːsəpt] — правило, наставления, указания — an instruction; a rule of action or conduct; a technical instruction

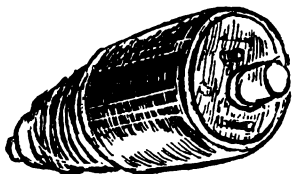
**Precise** [priˈsaɪs] — точный, пунктуальный — exact; accurate in every detail; very attentive to detail

**Predominate** [priˈdɒminənt] — господствовать, преобладать — to lead in quality or status; to be most frequent

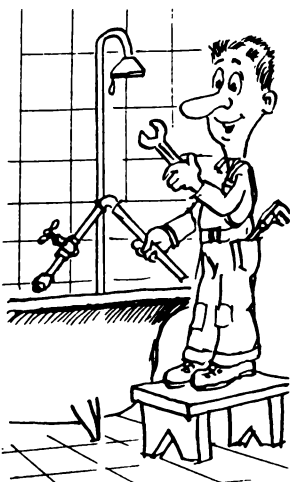
**Preface** [ˈprefɪs], [ˈprefəs] — предисловие, вступление — a written introduction to a book; the opening remarks



**Plinth**



**Plug**



**Plumber**

**Prefer** [pɹɪ 'fɜː] — предпочи-  
тать — to like better; to choose  
rather; to give priority to

**Prehistoric** [ˈpriːhɪstɔːk] — доис-  
торический — related to the period  
before recorded history, existing  
during this period

**Pressure** [ˈpreʃə] — давление —  
the action of pressing; the force acting  
per unit area; interference with some-  
one's freedom in making a decision

**Pretender** [pɹɪ 'tendə] — претен-  
дент, притворщик — someone who  
pretends, states falsely

**Pretty** [ˈpɹɪtɪ] — хорошенький —  
pleasing to see or hear; excellent,  
fine, good

**Prevail** [pɹɪ 'veɪl], [prə 'veɪl] — пре-  
обладать, успешно бороться — to be  
victorious; to be the chief character-  
istic, predominate; to be widespread  
or current

**Prevent** [pɹɪ 'vent] — предотвра-  
щать — to come before; to cause not  
to do or not to happen; not to be made  
or done

**Previous** [ˈpriːvjəs], [ˈpɹɪviəs] —  
предыдущий — done earlier, before  
the right time

**Price** [praɪs] — цена — market  
value; that which is given or deman-  
ded in return for a thing, service  
offered for sale or barter

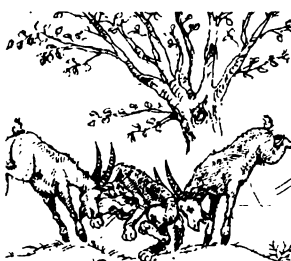
**Pride** [praɪd] — гордость — prop-  
er self-respect; excessive self-  
esteem; a source of great satisfaction



**Prehistoric**



**Pretty**



**Prevail**

**Primary** [ˈpraɪməɪ] — началь-  
ный — first in order of develop-  
ment; first in a succession; basic,  
fundamental

**Primer** [ˈpraɪmə] — букварь — a  
simple book for children learning to  
read; an elementary textbook

**Prison** [ˈprɪzn] — тюрьма — a  
building used to hold offenders or  
suspects awaiting trial, or enemy  
captives

**Probability** [ˌprɒbəˈbɪlɪti] — веро-  
ятность — something regarded as  
probable, based on the experience  
that of two or more possible effects  
one tends to predominate

**Proceed** [prəˈsiːd] — продолжать;  
происходить — to move forward, to  
go further; to begin action or take  
legal measures

**Proclaim** [prəˈkleɪn] — провоз-  
глашать — to announce publicly or  
officially; to declare officially

**Prodigy** [ˈprɒdɪdʒɪ] — чудо — a  
person with extraordinary talents;  
an amazing person or child

**Profit** [ˈprɒfɪt] — выгода — bene-  
fit, advantage; financial gain

**Prohibit** [prəˈhɪbɪt], [ˌprouˈhɪbɪt] —  
запрещать — to prevent or make  
impossible; to forbid with authority

**Prolong** [ˌprouˈlɒŋ], [ˌprəˈlɒŋ] —  
продлить — to make longer, to  
extend; to draw out

**Puppet** [ˈpʌpɪt] — марионетка —  
a small model of a human being or an



Primer



Prodigy



Puppet

animal with mobile limbs controlled by strings or wires

**Puppy** [ˈpʌpi] — щенок — a young dog

**Purchase** [ˈpɜ:tʃəs], [ˈpɜ:tʃɪs] — покупка, покупать — to get something by paying money; to buy

**Pure** [pjʊə] — чистый — free from the presence of any other substance; free from admixture; a priori

**Purify** [ˈpjʊərɪfaɪ] — очищать — by removing impurities,

**Purification** [ˌpjʊərɪfɪˈkeɪʃən] — очищение — to make pure by removing impurities

**Purity** [ˈpjʊərɪti], [ˈpjɜərɪti] — чистота — the state or quality of being pure

**Purple** [ˈpɜ:pl] — багряный, пурпурный — a composite deep colour of red and blue

**Purpose** [ˈpɜ:pəs] — намерение, цель — a desire to obtain result which is kept in mind in performing an action

**Pursue** [peˈsju:] — преследовать — to follow in order to capture or overtake; to engage in; to go on talking about

**Push** [puʃ] — толчок,

**Pushing** [ˈpuʃɪŋ] — предприимчивый — stimulating; aggressively self-assertive

**Put** [put] — класть — to cause to be in a specified place, condition, situation



Puppy



Pure



Pursue

**Puzzle** [ˈpʌzl] — загадка — a question which sets a problem to be worked out

# Qq

**qualification** [ˌkwɒlɪfɪˈkeɪʃən]

**quarter** [ˈkwɔ:tə]

**quartz** [kwɔ:ts]

**quota** [ˈkwoutə]

**Quack** [kwæk] — крякать — to say like a duck; the call of a duck

**Quadrangle** [kwɔˈdræŋɡl], [kwəˈdræŋɡl] — четырехугольник — a plane figure with four sides — a square or rectangle

**Quag** [kwæg] — трясина; **quagmire** [ˈkwæɡmaɪə] — болото — shaky, muddy ground; swamp

**Quake** [kweɪk] — дрожать, трястись — to shake violently; сравните — earthquake — землетрясение

**Quality** [ˈkwɒlɪti] — качество — degree of excellence; characteristic; social status

**Quandary** [ˈkwɒndəri] — затруднение — a dilemma, a state of uncertainty

**Quantity** [ˈkwɒntɪti] — количество — the number of; an amount; the property of things that can be measured

**Quarantine** [ˈkwɒrəntɪn] — карантин — a period of isolation



**Quack**



**Quag**

**Quarrel** [ˈkwɜrəl] — ссора — an angry dispute; disagreement; altercation

**Quash** [kwɒʃ] — аннулировать — to annul; to put down

**Queen** [kwɪn] — королева — the wife of a king; a female monarch

**Quell** [kwel] — подавлять, сокращать — to crush, to suppress; to overcome

**Queer** [kwɪə] — странный — strange, peculiar; eccentric, odd; unusual, extraordinary

**Question** [ˈkwɛstʃən] =

**Query** [ˈkwɪəri] — вопрос — a word, phrase or sentence asking about a particular fact; a problem for testing knowledge

**Questionary** [ˈkwɛstʃənəri] — анкета, вопросник — a set of questions for answering by many people independently usually to provide statistical information

**Queue** [kju:] — очередь — a line of people awaiting their turn

**Quibble** [ˈkwɪbl] — игра слов, уклон от прямого ответа — a game of pompous words raising purely formal difficulties

**Quick** [kwɪk] — быстрый -ly — быстро [ˈkwɪklɪ] — fast-moving; rapid; hurried; lively, impulsively

**Quiet** [ˈkwaɪət] — спокойный, тихий — peaceful, undisturbed; noiseless



**Quarrel**



**Queen**



**Query**



**Quinsy** [ˈkwɪnzɪ] — ангина — a very sore throat; an abscess of the areas surrounding the tonsils

**Quip** [kwɪp] — колкость, эпиграмма — a sarcastic remark, an epigram

**Quit** [kwɪt] — оставлять, бросать работу — to get rid of; to leave; to free

**Quite** [kwɑɪt] — вполне — completely, very much; rather...; a considerable number

**Quits** [kwɪts] — to be quits — быть в расчете, расквитаться — equal; to stop activity without victory or defeat

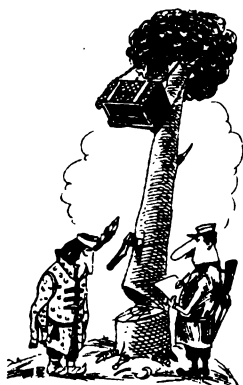
**Quiz** [kwɪz] — шутка, насмешка — a joke; gently mocking; eccentric or odd note

**Quotation** [kwəʊˈteɪʃən] — цитата, цитирование — passage or phrase quoted; a reference to a passage in a manuscript

**Quote** [kwəʊt] — цитировать, ссылаться — to repeat in writing or speech somebody's words; to refer to



Quinsy



Quit

# Br

- race** [reɪs], **racial** [ˈreɪʃəl], [ˈreɪʃiəl]  
**racket** [ˈrækɪt]  
**racketeer** [ˈrækɪˈtiə] — ВЫМОГАТЕЛЬ  
**radar** [ˈreɪdə], [ˈreɪdɑː]  
**radiation** [ˈreɪdɪˈeɪʃən], **radiate** [ˈreɪdɪeɪt], [ˈreɪdʒeɪt]  
**radio** [ˈreɪdiəʊ], [ˈreɪdʒəʊ]  
**radio-location** [ˈreɪdɪəʊləʊˈkeɪʃən]  
**radical** [ˈrædɪkəl]  
**raid** [reɪd]  
**rajah** [ˈrɑːdʒə]  
**rally** [ˈræli]  
**ranch** [rɑːntʃ], [ræntʃ]  
**ratification** [ˌrætɪfɪˈkeɪʃən]  
**rating** [ˈreɪtɪŋ]  
**ration** [ˈræʃən]  
**rational** [ˈræʃənəl]  
**rationalization** [ræʃnəlaɪˈzeɪʃən]  
**reaction** [riˈækʃən]  
**reactive** [riˈæktɪv]  
**realistic** [rɪəˈlɪstɪk], [ˌriːəˈlɪstɪk]  
**reality** [riˈælɪti]  
**realization** [ˌrɪəlaɪˈzeɪʃən], [ˌrɪəliˈzeɪʃən]  
**reclamation** [ˌrekləˈmeɪʃən]  
**recommend** [ˌrekəˈmend]  
**recommendation** [ˌrekəˈmenˈdeɪʃən], [ˌrekɪˈmenˈdeɪʃən]  
**reconstruct** [ˈriːkɒnsˈtrʌkt], [ˈriːkɪnsˈtrʌkt]  
**reconsruction** [ˈriːkɒnsˈtrʌkʃən]  
**record** (глагол) — [rɪˈkɔːd], [rəˈkɔːd]  
**recreation** [ˌrekriˈeɪʃən]  
**recruit** [riˈkruːt], [rəˈkruːt]  
**rector** [ˈrektə]

referee [ˌrefəˈri:]

reflective [rɪˈflektɪv]

reform [rɪˈfɔ:m], -ation [ˌrefəˈmeɪʃən]

refrain [rɪˈfreɪn], [rəˈfreɪn]

refrigerator [rɪˌfrɪdʒəˈreɪtə], [rəˌfrɪdʒəˈreɪtə]

regent [ˈri:dʒənt]

regime [reiˈʒi:m], [reˈʒi:m]

region [ˈri:dʒən]

registration [ˌredʒɪsˈtreɪʃən]

regress [rɪˈɡres]

regular [ˈregjʊlə]

regulation [ˌregjuˈleɪʃən]

rehabilitation [ˈri:əˌbɪliˈteɪʃən]

reincarnation — перевоплощение [ˈri:ɪnkaˈneiʃən],  
[ˌri:ɪnkaˈneiʃən]

relaxation [ˌri:lækˈseɪʃən]

release — отпускать, освобождать, выпускать [rɪˈli:z],  
[rəˈli:z]

relic [ˈrelɪk]

religion [rɪˈlɪdʒən], [rəˈlɪdʒən]

remake [ˈriːmeɪk]

remark [rɪˈmɑ:k]

renegade [ˈrenɪgeɪd]

rent [rent]

reorganize [ˈriːɔ:gənaɪz]

reparation [ˌrepəˈreɪʃən]

repatriation [ˈri:pætriˈeɪʃən]

repellent — отталкивающий [rəˈpelənt], [rɪˈpelənt]

repetition [ˌrepɪˈtɪʃən]

report [rɪˈpɔ:t]

repressive [rɪˈpresɪv], [rəˈpresɪv], -ion [rɪˈpreʃən],  
[rəˈpreʃən]

reproduction [ˌri:prəˈdʌkʃən], [ˌri:pruˈdʌkʃən]

reptile [ˈreptail]

republic [rɪˈpʌblɪk]

reputation [ˌrepjuˈteɪʃən]

- requisition** [ˌrekwiˈziʃən]  
**reservation** [ˌrezəˈveɪʃən], [ˌrezəˈveɪʃən]  
**reserve** [rɪˈzəːv], [rəˈzəːv]  
**reservoir** [ˈrezəvwaː], [ˈrezəvwaː]  
**resident** [ˈrezɪdənt], -al [ˌreziˈdenʃəl]  
**resolution** [ˌrezəˈluːʃən], [ˌreziˈluːʃən]  
**resonant** [ˈreznənt]  
**resource** [rɪˈsɔːs], [rəˈsɔːs], [rɪˈzɔːs]  
**respectable** [rɪsˈpektəbl], [rəsˈpektəbl]  
**respirator** [ˈrespɪreɪtə], [ˈrespəreɪtə]  
**restaurant** [ˈrestərɔːn], [ˈrestərənt], [ˈrestərɔnt]  
**restoration** [ˌrestəˈreɪʃən], [ˌrestəˈreɪʃən]  
**result** [rɪˈzʌlt]  
**retrospective** [ˌretroʊˈspektɪv], [ˌriːtroʊˈspektɪv]  
**review** [rɪˈvjuː], [rəˈvjuː]  
**revision** [rɪˈvɪʒən], [rəˈvɪʒən]  
**revolution** [ˌrevəˈluːʃən], -ary [ˌrevəˈluːʃnəri],  
[ˌrevuˈluːʃnəri]  
**revolver** [rɪˈvɔːlvə]  
**revue** [rɪˈvjuː], [rəˈvjuː]  
**rhapsody** [ˈræpsədi]  
**rhombus** [ˈrɒmbəs]  
**rhyme** [raɪm]  
**rhythm** [ˈrɪðəm], [ˈrɪθəm]; **rhythmic** [ˈrɪðmɪk], [ˈrɪθmɪk]  
**rice** [raɪs]  
**risk** [rɪsk]  
**robot** [ˈroubɒt], [ˈrɒbɒt], [ˈrɒbət]  
**rocket** [ˈrɒkɪt]  
**role** [roul]  
**roller** — ролик [ˈroulə]  
**roman** [ˈroumən], -tic [rəˈmæntɪk], [rouˈmæntɪk]  
**rose** [rouz]; **rosary** [ˈrouzəri]  
**rosy** [rouzi]  
**rotation** [rouˈteɪʃən]  
**route** [ruːt] — маршрут  
**ruby** [ˈruːbi]  
**ruin** [ˈruɪn]

**Rabbit** [ˈræbɪt] — кролик — a domestic animal with very long ears and a short round tail

**Rabid** [ˈræbɪd] — яростный, бешеный — violent, unreasoning; listening to nobody

**Radial** [ˈreɪdjəl] — лучевой — having radiating lines; moving along a radius

**Radiance** [ˈreɪdjəns] — излучение, сияние — the state or quality of being radiant, emitting energy in the form of electromagnetic waves, shining bright

**Radish** [ˈrædɪʃ] — редиска — an annual plant, a vegetable

**Rag** [ræg] — тряпка, лохмотья — a torn or worn piece of cloth, article of clothing

**Rage** [reɪdʒ] — гнев — uncontrolled anger; intense emotion, passion

**Rail** [reɪl] — перила, перекладина, рельс — a horizontal bar of wood or metal; railroad (American) — железная дорога — the organization concerned with running a regional system of railroads; railway (British)

**Rain** [reɪn] — дождь; — falling drops of water from a cloud

**Raise** [reɪz] — поднимать, возвышать — to come to a vertical or standing position; to give rise to; to bring up (children); to increase



Rabbit



Rabid



Radish

**Raisin** [ˈreɪzn] — изюм — various kinds of grape dried in the sun or artificially

**Rake** [rek] — грабли — an agricultural instrument for collecting, gathering, cleaning smoothing, etc

**Ramble** [ˈræmbl] — прогулка, бродить — a long unplanned walk for enjoyment

**Range** [reɪndʒ] — предел, размах, ряд; линия, цепь — a row, file or rank of things; a chain of mountains

**Ranger** [ˈreɪndʒə] — конный полицейский — an officer who patrols a public forest or park

**Rank** [ræŋk] — ряд, шеренга — line or row of persons or things; social position

**Ransom** [ˈrænsəm] — выкуп — money paid or demanded for the release of a person held captive; a release by payment of this money

**Rap** [ræp] — 1) легкий удар, стук; — a sharp quick blow 2) безделица; мелкая монета — nonsense, halfpenny; только в выражении: not to care a rap (not to give a rap) — ни гроша

**Rapid** [ˈræpɪd] — быстрый, скорый — characterized by speed; fast, quick

**Rapt** [ræpt] — восхищенный — carried away in imagination from reality

**Rake****Rap****Rapid**

**Rare** [rɛə] — редкий — seldom, infrequently found; unusually good, appealing; delicious

**Rash** [ræʃ] — стремительный — made or done hurriedly, hastily without considering the possible risk

**Rasp** [ra:sp] — терка, напильник; тереть, пилить — a kitchen instrument for grating vegetables; an instrument for cleaning metal surface

**Raspberry** [ˈra:zbɜ:ti] — малина — a fruit bush with small berries

**Rate** [reit] — ставка, норма; класс — to determine the relative rank or class

**Rather** [ˈra:ðə] — скорее; довольно-таки — more exactly; in some measure; most certainly

**Rattle** [ˈrætl] — грохотать; трещать — to produce a rapid line of short, sharp sounds

**Raucous** [ˈrɔ:kəs] — хриплый, грубый, рокочущий — rough-sounding, grating, hoarse

**Rave** [reɪv] — бредить; бушевать — to express feelings wildly, critically

**Ravish** [ˈrævɪʃ] — восхищать — to admire, to cause rapture; to cause exaggerated admiration

**Raw** [rɔ:] — сырой — uncooked; unprocessed; unrefined; unfinished; unexperienced, untrained



Rash



Raspberry



Rattle

**Ray** [reɪ] — луч — a line of light; any of several lines radiating from a centre

**Raze** [reiz] — разрушать до основания — to destroy completely

**Razor** [ˈreizə] — бритва — an instrument for shaving hair from the skin

**Reach** [ri:tʃ] — 1) достигать — to arrive at, to get in touch with; 2) простирается — to extend, to expand

**Read** [ri:d] — читать — to understand the meaning of words by looking at them and assimilating them mentally

**Ready** [ˈredi] — готовый — in a state fit for quick immediate action; quick and easy

**Real** [ˈriəl] — реальный, действительный — existing in fact; natural; obvious

**Reason** [ˈri:zn] — причина, основание — the ability to think logically, to understand; sound thinking

**Rebuff** [ˈriɪbʌf] — давать отпор — to reject; to give proper answer; to act quickly and reasonably

**Recall** [rɪˈkɔ:l] — отзываться; вспоминать — to order to return; to revive in memory, to remember, to recollect

**Recede** [riːˈsi:d] — отступать, удаляться — to become more distant; to slope backwards, to draw back



**Raze**



**Read**



**Recede**



**Receipt** [rɪˈsi:t] — расписка в получении — the act of getting something; a formal written acknowledgement of receiving smth;

**Receive** [rɪˈsi:v] — получать, принимать — to take into one's hands or mind; to accept something; to get; to admit; to welcome

**Receiver** [rɪˈsi:və] — получатель; приемник, телефон. трубка — something that receives; the earpiece of a telephone; a TV or radio set

**Recent** [ˈri:snt] — недавний — not long before the present

**Recipe** [ˈresɪpi] — средство, рецепт — a list of ingredients; a course of action recommended for producing some result

**Recipient** [rɪˈsɪpiənt] — получатель — someone who receives

**Recite** [rɪˈsaɪt] — читать наизусть — to repeat aloud something memorized; to enumerate

**Reckless** [ˈreklɪs] — безрассудный, опрометчивый — wildly careless; indifferent to danger

**Recollection** [ˌrekəˈlekʃn] — воспоминание — the act of remembering; the power of a person's memory; a spiritual gathering of oneself together

**Reconciliation** [ˌrekənsɪliˈeɪʃn] — примирение — reaching a compromise, agreement about differences



**Receiver**



**Recipe**



**Reconciliation**

**Recover** [rɪˈkʌvə] — 1) вернуть себе — to get back; to possess again  
2) выздороветь — to return to normal health after illness; to be on the mend

**Rectangle** [ˈrɛktæŋɡl] — 4-х угольник — a geometrical plane quadrangle with four right angles

**Rectitude** [ˈrɛktɪtjuːd] — честность, прямота — moral integrity, uprightness, honesty

**Redden** [ˈredn] — краснеть — to become red, flushed; to make red

**Redress** [rɪˈdres] — возмещение; восстанавливать; заглаживать обиду — to put right; to readjust

**Reduce** [rɪˈdjuːs] — сокращать — to make smaller or less in size, weight; to change to a different form; to bring to a certain state

**Reed** [riːd] — тростник — tall-growing erect grasses found in water or swamps

**Reel** [riːl] — вертеться — to whirl around; качаться — to be shaken physically or mentally by the shock of astonishment, grief, etc

**Refer** [rɪˈfɜː] — ссылаться — to turn for information; to direct to a source of information

**Reflection** [rɪˈflekʃn] — отражение — showing as an image; being in accordance with; reflecting or being reflected; an opinion arrived at after consideration

**Recover****Redden****Reflection**

**Refuge** [ˈrefju:dʒ] — убежище — shelter or protection from danger, distress or difficulty, a person or place offering protection

**Refugee** [ˌrefju:ˈdʒi] — беженец — a person who flees, escapes or must hide

**Refuse** [rɪˈfju:z] — отказать — to decline to accept; to be unable to do something; to make a refusal; to reject

**Regard** [rɪˈɡɑ:d] — уважение — consideration; esteem; sympathetic concern; attention

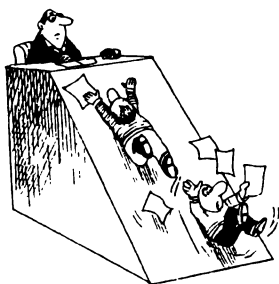
**Register** [ˈredʒɪstə] — журнал, счетчик — an official or formal list; a book in which a record is kept; registration

**Regret** [rɪˈɡret] — сожаление, раскаяние — the emotion arising from a wish that some matter or situation could be different from what it is; an expression of this emotion

**Rehearse** [rɪˈhɑ:s] — репетировать — to practice a play before performing it for an audience; to enumerate the list; to try to act before performing

**Reign** [reɪn] — господствовать — to hold royal office; to be monarch; to prevail, to be predominant

**Reject** [rɪˈdʒekt] — отказывать — to refuse to accept; to be unacceptable, to decline; rejection [rɪˈdʒekʃn] — отказ, отклонение —



Refuse



Rehearse



Reign

a rejecting or being rejected; something rejected

**Rejoin** [rɪˈdʒɔɪn] — снова присоединяться — to join again

**Relapse** [rɪˈlæps] — повторение, рецидив — a repetition of some illness, crime or heresy; coming back to something

**Relation** [rɪˈleɪʃn] — родственные отношения — a relative by birth or marriage, relationship by blood or marriage, the way in which one thing is associated with another

**Relax** [rɪˈlæks] — расслабляться, отдыхать — to make less strict; to lower nervous tension; to become less tense or strict, less restrained

**Relevant** [ˈrelɪvənt] — уместный, относящийся к делу — closely related to a matter under consideration; connected with the matter

**Reliable** [rɪˈlaɪəbl̩] — надежный — able to be relied on, to place one's complete confidence in and make no alternative provision

**Reluctance** [rɪˈlʌktəns] — нежелание — an emotional or mental opposition to a course of action

**Rely** [rɪˈlaɪ] — доверять — to depend absolutely; to believe completely; to place one's complete confidence in

**Remain** [rɪˈmeɪn] — оставаться — to stay in the same place; to continue in a certain state; to be left



**Relation**



**Relax**



**Reliable**

**Remember** [rɪˈmembə] — помнить, вспоминать — to bring back to mind by an effort of will; to have come into one's memory again by chance

**Remind** [rɪˈmaɪnd] — напоминать — to cause to remember

**Reminiscence** [ˌremɪˈnɪsns] — воспоминание — personal memories of past events; something which is remembered; recalling memories of past related events

**Remit** [rɪˈmɪt] — уменьшать — to become less in force, intensity; to return, to send back; to send money by mail

**Remorse** [rɪˈmɔ:s] — угрызения совести — the emotion associated with painful recollection of something one would prefer not to have done or said because it hurts others

**Remote** [rɪˈmaʊt] — отдаленный — at a great distance in space or time, not closely related; out-of-the-way

**Remove** [rɪˈmu:v] — 1) удалять; 2) переезжать — to move from a place; to change one's place of residence; to dismiss from office or to transfer to another post; to transfer from one dwelling to another

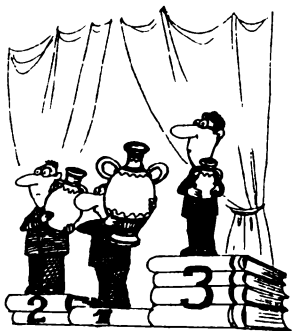
**Remuneration** [ˌrɪmjʊnəˈreɪʃn] — вознаграждение — the money or gift received by a person; compensation for expenditure of time, trouble or money



Remorse



Remove



Remuneration

**Renew** [ri 'nju:] — возобновлять — to make new again or as if new; to begin again after an interval of time; to revive; to make valid for a further period

**Repeal** [ri 'pi:l] — отмена — delete, crossing out; removing from; abolition; delay, neutralization

**Repeat** [ri 'pi:t] — повторять — to say again, to do or make something once more; to say from memory, to recite; to undergo again; to occur again

**Repel** [ri 'pel] — отталкивать — to drive back; to repress, to discourage; to cause not to penetrate

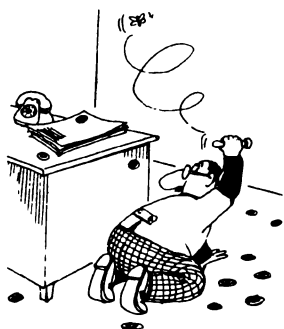
**Replace** [ri 'pleis] — заменять; ставить обратно на место — to put back something in its original place; to take the place of somebody; to fill the place of someone with another

**Reply** [ri 'plai] — ответ, отвечать — answer; to say or write something in return

**Represent** [,reprɪ 'zent] — представлять — to point out, to act on behalf of; to be the delegate of; to be a symbol for, to correspond to

**Reproach** [ri 'proutʃ] — укор, упрек — reproof, rebuke; to tell someone that he has acted wrongly when nobody has expected him to do so

**Reproduce** [,ri:prə 'dju:s] — воспроизводить — to repeat exactly or



**Repeat**



**Reply**



**Represent**

very closely; to re-create mentally; to make a copy by mechanical means

**Request** [rɪ ˈkwest] — просьба — an attempt to get something that one wants by making this known in speech or writing

**Rescue** [ˈreskjʊ:] — спасать, избавлять — to deliver from danger, violence; to release by force; to save

**Research** [rɪ ˈsɜ:tʃ] — исследование, поиски — a systematic search for facts; scientific investigation; inquiry

**Resemblance** [rɪ ˈzembləns] — сходство — similarity; the state, fact or quality of resembling, likeness

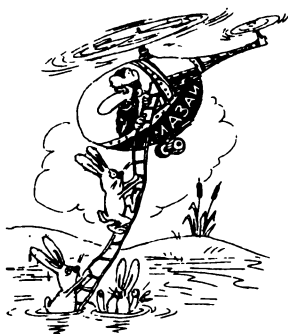
**Resign** [rɪ ˈzain] — уходить в отставку — to be retired; to leave an occupation by one's own volition; to stop activity

**Resignation** [ˌrezɪɡ ˈneɪʃən] — отставка — a formal letter, notice; the act of resigning; retirement

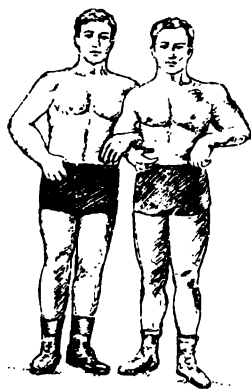
**Resist** [rɪ ˈzɪst] — сопротивляться — to oppose a physical force; to protect from change

**Resolve** [rɪ ˈzɒlv] — решать, решение — to find a solution to a question or problem; to decide, to determine; to agree to expression of opinion by formal resolution

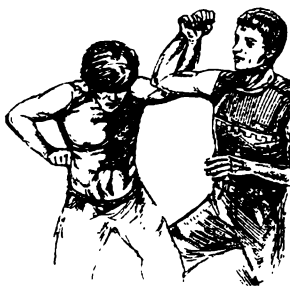
**Respect** [rɪs ˈpekt] — уважение — the special esteem or consideration; expression of sympathy, concern



**Rescue**



**Resemblance**



**Resist**

**Resort** [rɪˈzɔ:t] — курорт — a place for rest to which people go usually or frequently

**Respond** [rɪsˈpɒnd] — отвечать, реагировать — to reply, to answer, to make a response; to show an effect due to a force, influence or stimulus

**Responsibility** [rɪsˌpɒnsəˈbɪlɪtɪ] — ответственность — the state or quality of being responsible, answerable for something

**Rest** [rest] — отдыхать — to be motionless; to leave activity, to recover energy; to give a period of rest

**Restful** [ˈrestfʊl] — успокоительный — having a calming effect; enabling a person to rest his body or mind

**Restless** [ˈrestlɪs] — беспокойный, неутомимый — in continual motion, constantly changing; agitatedly moving about

**Restrain** [rɪsˈtreɪn] — сдерживать, удерживать — to prevent from doing something; to set limits to; to repress emotions

**Restriction** [rɪsˈtrɪkʃn] — ограничение — keeping within certain limits; avoidance of exaggeration, shocking effects in any form of expression

**Resume** [rɪˈzju:m] — возобновлять — to take back or again; to begin again; to go back to using; to sum up



**Resort**



**Respond**



**Rest**



**Retain** [rɪˈteɪn] — удерживать, сохранять — to keep in one's memory, in one's control; to keep securely in place

**Retire** [rɪˈtaɪə] — удаляться, отходить назад — to give up active participation in a business; to draw back; to seek privacy; resigning

**Retreat** [rɪˈtri:t] — отступать, уходить, ретироваться — to avoid dangers and difficulties of life temporarily; to withdraw for peace, safety; to hide for a while

**Return** [rɪˈtɜ:n] — возвращать-ся, возвращение — to go or come back; to occur again; to play back

**Revenge** [rɪˈvendʒ] — месть, мстить — to avenge, vindict; a desire to inflict injury in return for an injury suffered

**Revenue** [ˈrevɪnju:] — доход — the annual or periodic income, return from investments, property, etc.

**Reverence** [ˈrevərəns] — почтение, благоговение, реверанс — the condition or state of being revered; a bow or curtsy

**Revet** [rɪˈvet] — облицовывать, облицовка — to face with supporting material; a retaining wall or other support for an embankment

**Revival** [rɪˈvaɪvəl] — возрождение — the reappearance of a past mode; a restaging of a play



Retain



Retreat



Revenge

**Reward** [rɪˈwɔ:d] — вознаграждение — something given or promised in recognition of service

**Ribbon** [ˈrɪbən] — лента — a narrow strip of silk, satin, velvet used for tying the hair or for decoration

**Rich** [rɪtʃ] — богатый — possessing great wealth; having many natural resources

**Rick** [rɪk] — стог, скирда — an outdoor stack of straw or hay

**Rid** [rɪd] — избавлять — to free of something unwelcome; to get rid of = to get free from = to do away with

**riddle** — загадка — a question or problem posed to test the ingenuity of the person, a puzzling thing

**Ride** [raɪd] — езда, ехать верхом — to sit in a car, train and be carried along; to sit on and be carried along by a horse or other animal — while controlling its movements

**Ridicule** [ˈrɪdɪkjʊ:l] — высмеивать — to laugh at somebody; to mock with; to sneer, scoff

**Right** [raɪt] — правый, исправлять — true, logically sound; correct; suitable; to set in a proper position; to put back to balance; to return to a correct position

**Rigid** [ˈrɪdʒɪd] — суровый, жесткий — inflexible; strongly resisting deformation; stiffly set



**Rich**



**Ride**



**Rigid**

**Rile** [raɪl] — раздражать, сердить — to annoy, to arouse anger or resentfulness in; to irritate

to **Ring** [rɪŋ] — звенеть — to give a sound of a bell; to telephone; a sound resembling a bell

**Ring** — кольцо, ринг, арена — a circular band of precious metal worn on a finger as a symbol; boxing ring; arena

**Rink** [rɪŋk] — каток — an area of natural or artificial ice used for ice-skating

**Rinse** [rɪns] — полоскание — to wash well in clear water; a solution for the hair, throat

**Ripe** [raɪp] — зрелый, спелый — ready to be eaten or harvested; ready to be put into action; ready to open

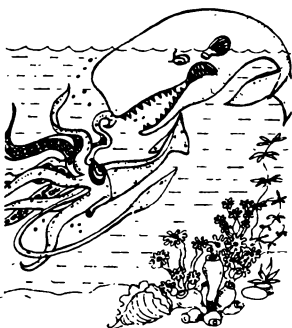
**Rival** [ˈraɪvəl] — соперник — a person in competition with others; a competitive, an enemy

**River** [ˈrɪvə] — a stream of fresh water flowing into a sea or lake

**Road** [roʊd] — дорога, путь — a strip of cleared land for the passage from place to place; the way to get somewhere

**Roar** [roʊ] — раскат; рев — the loud deep sound, characteristic of a lion or a bull; to emit a loud, deep, confused, rumbling noise

**Roast** [roʊst] — жарить, печь — to cook on a fire or in an oven; to feel extremely hot



Rile



Ring



Roar

**Rob** [rɒb] — грабить — to take property illegally; to take money with threat of force

**Robe** [roub] — женское платье, мантия, роба — a long loose outer dress worn as a symbol of profession or position

**Rock** [rɒk] — 1) скала — one or more minerals forming the earth's crust; 2) качаться — to cause to move to and fro, to shake, vibrate, sway violently

**Rod** [rɒd] — прут, удочка — a thin slender bar (pole) in wood, metal, glass

**Roof** [ru:f] — крыша, кров — the structure that covers the top of a building; a home or house affording shelter and hospitality

**Room** [rum] — комната — a space within a building enclosed by its walls, ceiling and floor

**Rough** [rʌf] — грубый — unrefined; requiring strength rather than intelligence; unpolished

**Round** [raʊnd] — круглый — having a circular shape; plump; expressed in tens, hundreds, etc

**Row** [rou] — 1) ряд — an orderly line of persons or things; 2) грести — to propel, to participate in a race by using oars

**Royal** [ˈrɔɪəl] — королевский — relating or belonging to the family of a king or queen; very imposing, splendid, majestic

**Rob****Robe****Royal**

**Rub** [rʌb] — тереть — to move something using pressure over a surface; to be subjected to friction

**Rubbish** [ˈrʌbɪʃ] — хлам — waste material, refuse; garbage; nonsense

**Rule** [ru:l] — правило — an accepted method of behaviour or procedure; something that prevails generally or occurs normally.

**Rug** [rʌg] — 1) ковер — a mat of thick wool used to cover a floor; 2) плед — a thick blanket used as a bed covering or for wrapping around the knees when travelling

**Run** [rʌn] — бежать — to move rapidly over the ground; to escape; to compete in a race; to go regularly between two places

**Rural** [ˈruərəl] — сельский, деревенский — relating to or characteristic of a village

**Ruse** [ru:z] — уловка, хитрость — cunning; guile; trick, trial

**Rush** [rʌʃ] — мчаться, нестись стремительно — to move with speed and violence; to appear swiftly; to act quickly, reckless

**Rust** [rʌst] — ржавчина — corrosion; a hydrated oxide of iron; the reddish-brown colour of this substance

**Rusty** [ˈrʌstɪ] — ржавый — covered with rust; out-of-date, behind the times

**Ruthless** [ˈru:θlɪs] — безжалостный — pitiless, merciless



Rug



Run



Rural



- sabotage** [ˈsæbətɑ:ʒ]  
**saddle** — седло [ˈsædl]  
**safe** [seɪf]  
**saga** [ˈsa:gə]  
**salad** [ˈsæləd]  
**saloon** [səˈlu:n]. [slˈu:n]  
**salute** [səˈlu:t], [slˈu:t], [səˈlju:t]  
**sanatorium** [ˌsænəˈtɔ:riəm]  
**sanction** [ˈsæŋkʃən]  
**sandal** [ˈsændl]  
**sanitary** [ˈsænɪtəri]  
**sapphire** [ˈsæfaɪə]  
**sarcasm** [ˈsa:kæzəm]  
**sarcastic** [saˈkæstɪk]  
**sardine** [saˈdi:n]  
**sateen** [sæˈti:n]  
**satire** [ˈsætɪrə]  
**satirical** [səˈtɪrɪkəl]  
**sauce** [sɔ:s] — соус  
**scalp** [skælp]  
**scalpel** [ˈskælpəl]  
**scan** [skæn] — внимательно рассматривать, изучать  
**scandal** [ˈskændl]  
**scenario** [sɪˈnɑ:riou]  
**scene** [si:n] — сцена  
**sceptic** [ˈskeptɪk]  
**scheme** [ski:m]  
**scholastic** [kəˈlæstɪk], [skoˈlæstɪk]  
**schooner** [ˈsku:nə]  
**scrupulosity** [ˌskru:pjuˈləsɪti] — щепетильность  
**sculptor** [ˈskʌlptə]

- sculpture** [ˈskʌlptʃə]  
**sherry** [ˈʃeri]  
**shift** [ʃɪft]  
**shilling** [ˈʃɪlɪŋ]  
**shock** [ʃɒk]  
**show** [ʃou]  
**signal** [ˈsɪgnəl], [ˈsɪgnl]  
**silk, silky** [sɪlk], [sɪlki]  
**single** [ˈsɪŋɡl]  
**siphon** [ˈsaɪfən]  
**skeleton** [ˈskelɪtn]  
**sketch** [sketʃ] — набросок, эскиз  
**slang** [slæŋ]  
**smack** [smæk]  
**smoker** [ˈsmoukə]; **non-smoker** [ˈnɒn ˈsmoukə]  
**sniper** [ˈsnaɪpə]  
**snob** [snɒb]  
**social** [ˈsouʃəl]  
**soda** [ˈsoudə]  
**sofa** [ˈsoufə]  
**solar** [ˈsoulə]  
**solidarity** [ˌsɒlɪ ˈdærɪti]  
**solo** [ˈsoulou]  
**soprano** [sə ˈpra:nou]  
**sort** [sɔ:t]  
**souvenir** [ˈsu:vəniə]  
**sovereign** [ˈsɒvrɪn]  
**spasm** [ˈspæzəm]  
**special** [ˈspeʃəl]  
**specific** [spɪ ˈsɪfɪk]  
**spectacle** [ˈspektəkəl], [ˈspektɪkl]  
**spectral** [ˈspektrəl] — прозрачный  
**spectrum** [ˈspektrəm]  
**speculation** [ˌspekju ˈleɪʃən]  
**sphere** [sfɪə], **spherical** [ˈsferɪkəl]  
**spirit** [ˈspɪrɪt]

- sponsor** [ˈspɒnsə]  
**spore** [spɔ:], [spɔə]  
**sport** [spɔ:t]  
**sportsman** [ˈspɔ:tsmən]  
**sprint** [sprɪnt], **sprinter** [ˈsprɪntə]  
**stabilization** [ˌsteɪbɪlaɪˈzeɪʃən]  
**stability** [stəˈbɪlɪti]  
**stadium** [ˈsteɪdɪəm]  
**stagnation** [stægˈneɪʃən] — засто́й  
**standard** [ˈstændəd]  
**standardize** [ˈstændədaɪz]  
**start** [sta:t]  
**statist** [steɪtɪst], **-ics** [stəˈtɪstɪks]  
**statue** [ˈstætju:]  
**status** [ˈsteɪtəs]  
**statute** [ˈstætju:t]  
**stenography** [stəˈnɒgrəfi], **-er** [steˈnɒgrəfə]  
**stimulate** [ˈstɪmjuleɪt], **-tion** [ˌstɪmjʊˈleɪʃən]  
**stipend** [ˈstaɪpənd]  
**stool** [stu:l]  
**stop** [stɒp]  
**storm** [stɔ:m]  
**strategy** [ˈstrætɪdʒɪ]  
**stratosphere** [ˈstrætəʊsfɪə]  
**stress** [stres]  
**structure** [ˈstrʌktʃə], **-al** [ˈstrʌktʃərəl]  
**student** [ˈstju:dənt]  
**studio** [ˈstju:diəʊ]  
**style** [stɑɪl]  
**stylistic** [stɑɪˈlɪstɪk]  
**submarine** [ˈsʌbməri:n], [ˈsʌbmri:n],  
**subordination** [səˌbɔ:diˈneɪʃən]  
**subsidize** [ˈsʌbsɪˈdaɪz]  
**subsidy** [ˈsʌbsɪdɪ]  
**suffix** [ˈsʌfɪks]  
**sultan** [ˈsʌltən]



**sum, summary** [ˈsʌməri]

**summit** [ˈsʌmɪt]

**super** [ˈsju:pə]

**superman** [ˈsju:pəmæn], [ˈsu:pəmæn]

**supervisor** [ˈsju:pəvaɪzə], [ˈsu:pəvaɪzə]

**surrogate** [ˈsʌrəɡɪt], [ˈsʌruɡɪt], [ˈsʌrəgeɪt]

**symbol** [ˈsɪmbəl]

**symmetry** [ˈsɪmɪtri], **-rical** [sɪˈmetrɪkəl]

**sympathy** [ˈsɪmpəθi]

**symphony** [ˈsɪmfəni]

**symptom** [ˈsɪmptəm], [ˈsɪmptɪm]

**syndicate** [ˈsɪndɪkeɪt]

**synonym** [ˈsɪnənɪm]

**syntax** [ˈsɪntæks]

**syntactic** [sɪnˈtæktɪk]

**syrup** [ˈsɪrəp]

**system** [ˈsɪstɪm], [ˈsɪstəm]

**Sack** [sæk] — мешок — a large receptacle; a bag

**Sacrifice** [ˈsækrəfaɪs] — жертвоприношение — thanksgiving for the sake of another person

**Sad** [səd] — печальный — depressed in spirits; showing sorrow; unhappy

**Safeguard** [ˈseɪfgɑːd] — охрана — protection; defence

**Sagacity** [səˈɡæsɪti] — смекалка — the quality of being keen, quickwitted; native intelligence, shrewdness

**Sail** [seɪl] — парус — a piece of canvas or other cloth to catch or reflect the wind and drive a ship along

**Sailor** [ˈseɪlə] — моряк — a man professionally trained in the operating of a ship or member of a ship's crew below the rank of officer

**Saint** [seɪnt] — святой — a soul gone to heaven

**Sake** [seɪk] — ради — for the benefit of; for the purpose of

**Salary** [ˈsæləri] — жалованье, зарплата — a fixed regular payment made to nonmanual workers

**Sale** [seɪl] — продажа — a selling or being sold; a public selling by auction; a selling of out-of-date stock at reduced prices

**Salt** [sɔːlt] — соль — a white crystalline compound NaCl



Sail



Sailor



Saint

**Salutation** [ˈsæljuːteɪʃn] — приветствие — the act of giving greeting, saluting

**Sample** [ˈsæmpl] — образец — an individual portion by which the quality of a substance is to be judged

**Sand** [sænd] — песок — small grains of quartz met on the sea-shore

**Sandwich** [ˈsændwɪtʃ] — бутерброд — two slices of buttered bread put face together with meat, fish, salad, vegetables between them

**Sane** [seɪn] — здравомыслящий, нормальный — normal, safe and sound; sensible

**Sap** [sæp] — сок — the solution of raw materials and organic product in a plant, **sappy** [ˈsæpi] — сочный (о растительности) — full of sap; fresh, vivid

**Sardonic** [saːˈdɒnɪk] — сардонический, язвительный — expressing bitterness or ironic mockery under laughter

**Satisfy** [ˈsætɪsfaɪ] — удовлетворять — to provide what is required, needed; to cause to be happy or free from some desire

**Satisfactory** [ˈsætɪsˈfæktəri] — удовлетворительный — adequate, giving satisfaction

**Saucy** [ˈsɔːsi] — дерзкий, нахальный — smart, gaily stylish; impudent



Sand



Sandwich



Saucy

**Sausage** [ˈsɔːsɪdʒ] — колбаса — finely minced meat salted and spiced is forced into a thin-walled tube which is hermetically closed by tying its ends

**Save** [seɪv] — спасать; экономить — to keep alive, free, safe or in good condition; to economize, to reserve for future use

**Savior** [ˈseɪvjə] — спаситель — someone who saves a person or thing from destruction or injury

**Saw** [sɔː] — пила — a steel cutting tool with a toothed edge

**Say** [seɪ] — говорить, сказать — to express an idea orally or in written form; to utter; to make a statement

**Scare** [skeə] — испуг, пугать — to become afraid; to arouse fear in somebody; a widespread alarm, panic

**Scatter** [ˈskætə] — разбрасывать, рассеивать — to separate widely in different directions; to cause to break up and go in different direction or be widely separated or distributed

**Scent** [sent] — запах — smell, usually pleasing; odour

**Schedule** [ˈʃedjuːl], [ˈskedjuːl] — перечень, расписание — a written or printed list; a timed programme of procedure; a timetable

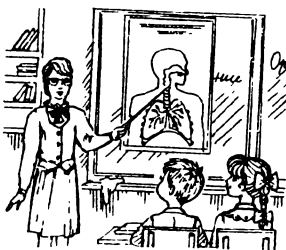
**School** [skuːl] — школа; обучать — a community of those who



Say



Scare



School

teach and who are taught; the period or session during which classes occur; formal education

**Science** [ˈsaɪəns] — наука — knowledge got by careful observation, a branch of study concerned with facts, methods, principles

**Scientist** [ˈsaɪəntɪst] — ученый — a specialist in science

**Scissors** [ˈsɪzəz] — ножницы — a cutting tool consisting of two sharpened blades and two handles through which finger and thumb are passed

**Scoop** [sku:p] — ковш, совок; черпать — any implement for holding or removing liquids

**Score** [skɔ:] — 1) метка; 2) счет — a line or mark cut in the surface of something; the marking of a point in a game or competition; a number symbolizing the degree of success

**Scrabble** [ˈskræbl] — 1) царапать — to make scratching movements with the fingers, hands, feet; 2) писать неразборчиво — to have a bad handwriting; 3) карабкаться — to climb up with hasty struggling movements

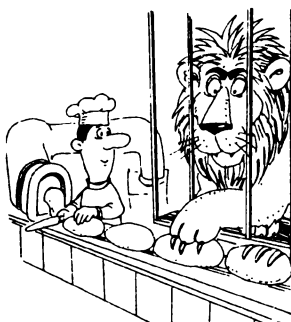
**Scape** [skeɪp] — 1) чистка, скобление — to make clean by rubbing with an abrasive; 2) затруднение, беда — an unpleasant situation, difficulty, problem



Scissors



Score



Scrabble

**Scream** [skri:m] — кричать — to cry loudly because of fear, pain or shock

**Screen** [skri:n] — экран, ширма, завеса — anything giving protection from observation; a white surface on which films, movies are projected; a shelter or conceal

**Scribble** [ˈskɪbl] — 1) каракули, мазня 2) писать второпях — to write hastily and carelessly or in a hurried badly constructed style

**Scribe** [skraɪb] — писец, переписчик — a person skilled in handwriting; a professional copyist or clerk

**Script** [skript] — сценарий — the printed or written text of a play, broadcast

**Scrub** [skrʌb] — 1) кустарник; 2) малорослое животное, ничтожество; 3) скрести щеткой, чистить — 1) thick undergrowth and stunted trees growing together; 2) an undersized insignificant person or animal; 3) to clean by rubbing with a brush, soap and water

**Sea** [si:] — море — the continuous body of salt water covering most of the earth's surface, smaller than an ocean, sometimes partly or wholly enclosed by land

**Seal** [si:l] — пломба, печать — anything which serves to keep something secured or closed; тю-



Scream



Scribe



Scrub

лень — any of several fish-eating sea animals

**Seaport** [ˈsi:pɔ:t] — морской порт — a town on a sea coast having a harbour, docks and used by seagoing ships

**Search** [sɜ:tʃ] — поиски — an investigation in order to find something, gain information

**Seat** [si:t] — место, стул — anything on which one may sit or sits; a centre of some activity

**Secure** [siˈkjʊə] — безопасный, спокойный — completely safe; sure, certain; fixed firmly

**Sediment** [ˈsedɪmənt] — осадок, гуща — a dense matter which sinks to the bottom of an undisturbed liquid with which it was previously mixed

**Seduce** [siˈdju:s] — соблазнять, обольщать — to lead aside or away; to persuade a person to act contrary to the principles he normally follows

**Seed** [si:d] — зерно, семя — a spore or dry seedlike fruit; the fertilized ovule of plant and its covering

**Seek (sought)** [si:k]-[sɔ:t] — искать, разыскивать — to try to find, to try to obtain, to ask for, to look for

**Seem** [si:m] — казаться — to give the impression of being something; to have the appearance of being true, existing



Search



Secure



Seduce

**Seesaw** [ˈsi:so:] — детские качели — a plank balanced in the centre; a back-and-forth or up-and-down movement; to rise and fall alternately

**Seize** [si:z] — хватать, захватывать — to take suddenly and hold firmly; to take by force; to take sudden mental possession

**Seldom** [ˈseldəm] — редко — not often, rarely; sometimes

**Self** — само, - себя

**Self centred** [ˈself sentəd] — эгоистичный — seeing oneself as the centre of a situation

— **conceit** [ˈselfkən ˈsi:t] — самолюбие — the quality of having too high opinion of oneself

— **conscious** [ˈself ˈkɒnʃəs] — застенчивый — shy; embarrassed at the thought one is making a poor impression

— **contained** [ˈselfkən ˈteɪnd] — замкнутый — complete in itself; not offering or dependent on contact with others

— **control** [ˈselfkən ˈtrɒl] — самовладение — the ability to prevent oneself from expressing strong emotion or acting impulsively

— **criticism** [ˈself ˈkrɪtɪsɪzəm] — самокритика — the ability to notice weak points in one's own behaviour, speech, life.

— **defence** [ˈselfdɪ ˈfens] — самооборона — defending of one's life, property or reputation



Seesaw



Seize



Selfconceit



— **love** [ˈselfˈlʌv] — себялюбие — love of oneself; proper concern for one's own well-being

— **possession** [ˈselfpəˈzeʃən] — самообладание — presence of mind, the ability to control oneself

— **reliant** [ˈselfrɪˈlaɪənt] — уверенный в себе — confident in one's own abilities, having power of judgement

— **respect** [ˈselfrɪsˈpekt] — чувство собственного достоинства — the proper esteem in which one holds oneself

— **sacrifice** [ˈselfˈsækrɪfaɪs] — самопожертвование — action intended to benefit others or done to one's own disadvantage

— **sufficient** [ˈselfsəˈfɪʃənt] — самонадеянный — accepting no outside help

— **willed** [ˈselfˈwɪld] — своевольный — determined to follow one's own wishes only

**Self-portrait** [ˈselfˈpɔːtrɪt] — автопортрет — the portrait of a painter made by himself

**Sell (sold)** [sel], [sould] — продавать — to find a buyer; to give goods, property or rights to another person in exchange for money

**Send** [send] — посылать — to cause somebody to go to a specified place; to send a letter to somebody; to transmit a message



**Selfrespect**



**Selfsacrifice**



**Self-portrait**

**Senior** [ˈsɪnjə] — старший — indicating the older of two; of higher rank, longer service; relating to a student in the graduating class of a school

**Sense** [sens] — чувство — any of the bodily facilities (hearing, sight, smell, taste or touch) by which an organism becomes aware of its surroundings

**Sensible** [ˈsensɪbl] — разумный — showing good sense; being practical, reasonable

**Sensual** [ˈsensjuəl], [ˈsensʊəl] — чувственный — having great liking for bodily pleasure, pertaining to the satisfaction of bodily desires

**Sentence** [ˈsentəns] — предложение — a word or group of words which states, asks, commands or exclaims something

**Sequence** [ˈsɪkwəns] — последовательность, согласование — a succession of things which are connected in some way

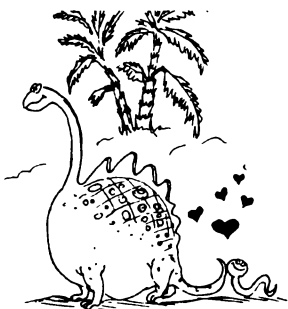
**Serf** [sɜːf] — раб — a feudal labourer bound to his owner or landlord

**Serfdom** [ˈsɜːfdəm] — рабство — the state or condition of being a serf; the practice or institution of having the land with serfs

**Serve** [sɜːv] — служить — to satisfy the needs or requirements of a person or organization; to supply



Senior



Sense



Serf

with something; to bring food to the table

**Serious** [ˈsɪəriəs] — серьезный — of great importance; firmly devoted; alarming, critical

**Set** [set] — ставить, класть, размещать — to cause to occupy a certain position; to put; to bring into contact; to arrange

**Settle** [ˈsetl] — решать; приводить в порядок — to determine or decide; come to agreement about; to put into order

**Several** [ˈsevrəl] — несколько — more than two but not many; a small number of persons and things

**Severe** [siˈviə] — строгий, суровый — very strict or stern; serious, dangerous; causing great discomfort, sharp or violent; difficult

**Shabby** [ˈʃæbi] — поношенный, оборванный — looking badly worn; wearing badly worn clothes; poor in quality; mean, unfair, dishonourable, shameful

**Shade** [ʃeɪd] — тень, оттенок — comparative darkness; a slight variation, degree; a place partly sheltered from the full light or heat of the sun

**Shadow** [ˈʃædou] — тень — a relatively dark area produced when rays of light are blocked by a person or thing

**Shake** [ʃeɪk], **shook** [ʃuk], **shaken** [ˈʃeɪkn] — трясти, встряхивать —



Several



Severe



Shadow

to cause to vibrate, to move rapidly up and down or from side to side of the normal position

**Shame** [ʃeɪm] — стыд — a painful emotion aroused by the recognition that one has failed to act or think in accordance with the standards

**Shape** [ʃeɪp] — очертание, форма — form, embodiment; the way in which an object is seen or felt; the outward appearance of a person's body

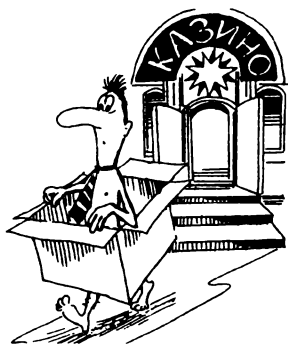
**Share** [ʃeə] — делить; доля — the part that is given or belongs to one individual; to divide into portions

**Shark** [ʃɑ:k] — акула — any of numerous large saltwater fish usually with grey rough skin, a deeply forked tail, a large mouth armed with several rows of sharp teeth

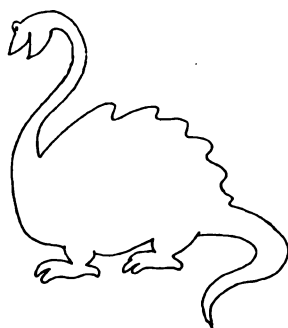
**Sharp** [ʃɑ:p] — отточенный; резкий; язвительный; четкий — well adapted to cut or pierce; harsh, biting or severe; clear or distinct; rapid, brisk, energetic

**Shatter** [ˈʃætə] — расшатывать (нервы), разбивать; расстраивать — to break into pieces; to destroy completely or damage greatly

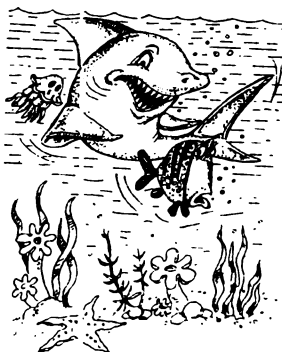
**Shave** [ʃeɪv] — бриться — to remove hair with a razor; to cut down close to the skin with a razor; to cut off in thin slices; to cut very closely



Shame



Shape



Shark

**Sheep** [ʃi:p] — овца — any of various cud-chewing animals related to the goat, many of which are raised for fleece, meat, milk and skin; a timid, meek, easily led animal

**Sheet** [ʃi:t] — простыня, лист бумаги, полоса — a large piece of cotton used as a bed covering; a single piece of paper; any broad thin stripe of something

**Shelter** [ˈʃeltə] — убежище — something that covers and protects from weather, danger, attack; refuge

**Shine** [ʃaɪn], **Shone** [ʃoun] — сиять, светить — to give out or send out light or brightness; to be bright or gleam with reflected light; to be outstanding

**Ship** [ʃɪp] — корабль — any large seagoing vessel; a sailing vessel having three or more masts

**Shirt** [ʃɜ:t] — мужская сорочка — a male clothing for the upper part of the body with a collar, sleeves and buttons down the front

**Shiver** [ˈʃɪvə] — 1) дрожь, трепет — to tremble; to shake with cold or fear; 2) разбить вдребезги — to break into fragments or small pieces

**Shoe** [ʃu:] — туфля — a foot covering of leather or other material giving protection to the instep

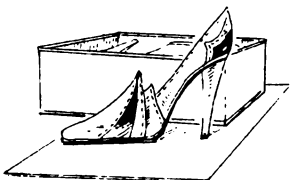
**Shoot** [ʃut], **Shot** [ʃɒt] — стрелять — to wound or kill a person or



Shine



Ship



Shoe

animal with a bullet, arrow, etc.; to pass rapidly down, through or over; to photograph or make a film

**Shop** [ʃɒp] — магазин, мастерская — a small store where things are sold; a place where a particular type of work is done; a place where things are made or repaired

**Shore** [ʃɔ:] — побережье, берег — the land forming the edge of an ocean or sea

**Short** [ʃɔ:t] — короткий — having little length, not long; not tall; not long in time; using few words; brief or abrupt

**Shortage** [ˈʃɔ:tɪdʒ] — нехватка — lack, too small an amount or supply

**Shorten** [ˈʃɔ:tn] — укорачивать — to take short or shorter; to reduce; to decrease

**Shoulder** [ˈʃouldə] — плечо — the joint connecting the arm with the upper part of the body; the part of a clothing covering the shoulder

**Shout** [ʃaʊt] — крик, кричать — a loud wordless cry to attract attention or to express some strong emotion; to yell

**Shower** [ˈʃaʊə] — ливень; душ — a brief fall of rain, hail or sleet; a bath in which water is sprayed on a person from an overhead nozzle

**Shrug** [ʃrʌg] — пожимать плечами — to lift the shoulders as a gesture expressing doubt, lack of



Shop



Short



Shout

interest, ignorance of the answer to a question

**Shuffle** [ˈʃʌfl] 1) шаркать, волочить ноги — the feet along the ground or floor; 2) тасовать карты, подтасовывать факты, хитрить — to mix playing cards so as to rearrange them; to drag to mix facts so as to rearrange them

**Shut** [ʃʌt] — закрывать, захлопывать — to block an entrance; to bring together the parts; to stop the operation of a shop, etc.

**Shutter** [ˈʃʌtə] — ставень — a movable panel or screen for a door or window; a device that opens and closes the lens opening of a camera

**Shy** [ʃaɪ] — застенчивый — easily frightened, timid, showing a lack of courage

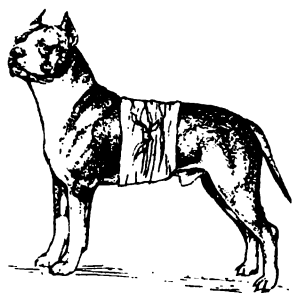
**Sick** [sɪk] — больной — ill, unhealthy; suffering from some disease, having bad health; showing sickness

**Side** [saɪd] — сторона — any of the surfaces or lines that bound an object or figure

**Sigh** [saɪ] — вздох — a long, deep breathing sound

**Sight** [saɪt] — зрение, взгляд; вид — the power of seeing; vision; something seen, view; personal judgement, regard

**Sign** [saɪn] — символ, знак — a lettered board; symbol; a motion, gesture, idea; a warning; a trace



Sick



Sight



Sign

**Signature** [ˈsɪɡnɪʃə] — подпись — a mark representing the name of a person

**Significance** [sɪɡˈnɪfɪkəns] — значение, смысл — the state or quality having special value or importance; meaning

**Silence** [ˈsaɪləns] — тишина — the absence of sound, complete quiet; stillness

**Silent** [ˈsaɪlənt] — тихий, безмолвный — completely quiet, still; not speaking or making a sound

**Sill** [sɪl] — подоконник — the part across the bottom of a window or a door; a horizontal beam that forms the foundation of a structure

**Silly** [ˈsɪli] — глупый — stupid, lacking common sense; absurd, ridiculous

**Silver** [ˈsɪlvə] — серебро — a shiny white metallic element that is soft and easily shaped and is the best conductor of heat and electricity

**Simple** [ˈsɪmpl] — простой — easily done, used or understood; with nothing mixed or added

**Simultaneous** [sɪməlˈteɪnjəs] — одновременный — existing, happening or done at the same time

**Sin** [sɪn] — грех — the willful breaking of God's law; any offense

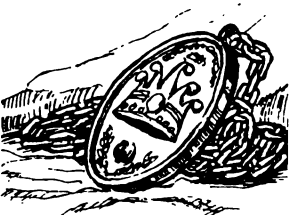
**Since** [sɪns] — с тех пор... — from then till now; at some time between then and now; during the time following



Silent



Silly



Silver



**Sincere** [sin 'siə] — искренний — honest, true; without falseness

**Sing** [sɪŋ], **sang** [sæŋ], **sung** [sʌŋ] — петь — to perform a song; to produce musical sounds; to recite in a singing voice

**Singular** ['sɪŋɡjʊlə] — исключительный, своеобразный — unusual or remarkable; extraordinary; strange or peculiar

**Sip** [sɪp] — глоток — drink little by little; to drink a very small amount of tea/coffee at one time

**Sister** ['sɪstə] — сестра — a daughter in her relationship to another child of the same parents

**Situation** [ˌsɪtʃu 'eɪʃn] — ситуация; местоположение — a condition or state of affairs; a location

**Size** [saɪz] — размер, величина — bigness, true account

**Skate** [skeɪt] — конек, кататься на коньках — an ice skate, a roller skate; to move or glide along on skates

**Ski** [ski:] — лыжа, кататься на лыжах — one of a pair of long, narrow, wooden, metal or plastic strips curving upward at the front and designed to be fastened to a boot for gliding over snow

**Skill** [skɪl] — мастерство — the power or ability to do something resulting from practice, training

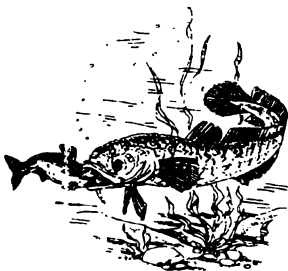
**Skin** [skɪn] — кожа — the outer covering of a human or animal body



Sing



Singular



Sip

**Skip** [skɪp] — прыгать — to move along with short, quick hops first on one foot then on the other; to jump the rope

**Skirt** [skɜ:t] — юбка — a part of a woman's or girl's clothing fastened around the waist or hips and hanging down to varying lengths

**Sky** [skaɪ] — небо — the upper atmosphere over the earth

**Slam** [slæm] — хлопать дверями — to shut a door with a loud noise; to strike or move noisily

**Slander** [ˈslændə] — клевета — any false and insulting statement

**Slap** [slæp] — шлепок, пощечина — a sharp, quick blow with the open hand; an insult, a piece of sharp criticism

**Slave** [sleɪv] — раб — a person who is a property of another person; a person who is under the control of some influence; a serf

**Sleep** [sli:p] — спать — a natural condition of rest usually at night

**Sleet** [sli:t] — снег с дождем — frozen or partially frozen rain

**Sleeve** [sli:v] — рукав — the part of a clothing that covers all or part of the arm

**Sleigh** [sleɪ] — Sledge [sledʒ] — санки, кататься на санках — a vehicle on runners used to carry people or load over snow and ice

**Slide** [slaid] — скользить — to move or pass smoothly along a



Skirt



Slave



Sleep

surface; to pass quietly or gradually

**Slight** [slait] — слабый, хрупкий, легкий — small in quantity, degree or strength; slender or thin; of small importance

**Slim** [slim] — изящный — slender [ˈslendə] — thin, small in size, amount, extent or degree; attractive and graceful

**Slip** [slip] — 1) поскользнуться — to slide suddenly and accidentally; to move or slide out of control; 2) ошибка — to make an accidental mistake = a slip of the tongue

**Slippers** [ˈslɪpəz] — комнатные тапочки — light low shoes worn chiefly indoors

**Slogan** [ˈslougən] — лозунг — a phrase, statement or motto used by a particular group; a phrase used in advertizing

**Slot** [slot] — паз, щель, прорезь — a narrow straight opening in a mail box; in any automatic device

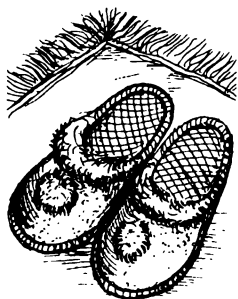
**Slow** [slou] — медленный — acting, moving or happening with low/little speed, not fast or quick

**Sly** [slai] — хитрый, лукавый — able to trick or deceive; showing or characterized by cleverness, craftiness, shrewdness

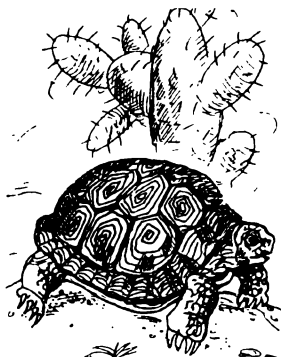
**Small** [smɔ:l] — маленький — not large or great in size, number; not important, trivial; soft, weak, low



Slight



Slippers



Slow

**Smart** [smɑ:t] — 1) изящный, элегантный — clever or intelligent, bright; stylish, fashionable; 2) испытывать жгучую боль — to feel sharp stinging pain; hurt or distress

**Smash** [smæʃ] — уничтожить, разбить — to destroy, to crush; to break into pieces; a complete defeat or disaster

**Smell** [smel] — запах; пахнуть — to recognize something by means of the nose; to have or give off an odour

**Smile** [smaɪl] — улыбка, улыбаться — an expression of the face formed by the lips to show happiness, amusement; sympathy, etc

**Smoke, smoky** [smouk], [ˈsmouki] — курить, дымить; дымный — to produce gas by burning wood, coal, cigarette

**Smuggle** [ˈsmʌɡl] — заниматься контрабандой — to bring, take or transport secretly goods on which the required duties have not been paid

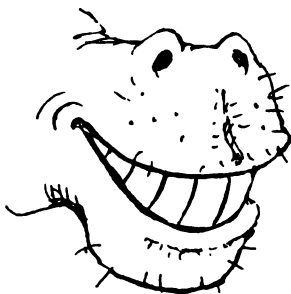
**Smuggler** [ˈsmʌɡlɜ:] — контрабандист — a person who takes part in smuggling

**Snack** [snæk] — легкая закуска — a light meal eaten between regular meals

**Snap** [snæp] — цапнуть, укусить — to try to bite or seize by closing the jaws suddenly; to move or act quickly



Smash



Smile



Smoke

**Snapshot** [ˈsnæpʃət] — моментальный снимок — to take a photograph for a very short period of time

**Snare** [sneə] — ловушка, западня — a trap for catching small animals; anything that tricks or entraps

**Sneeze** [sni:z] — чихать — to drive or force one's breath out through the nose and mouth in a sudden, violent way

**Snore** [snɔ:] — храпеть — to make harsh or noisy sounds in sleep through the mouth and nose

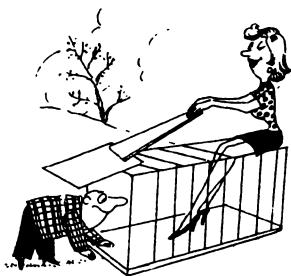
**Snow** [snow] — снег — soft, white crystals or flakes of ice formed by the freezing of water vapour in the air

**Soap** [soup] — мыло — a substance used for washing and cleaning

**Society** [səˈsaɪəti] — общество — all people; human beings as a group; a community; companionship, company

**Sock** [sɒk] — носок — a short stocking covering a person's foot above the ankle

**Socker** [ˈsɒkə] — soccer — football — футбол — a game in which two teams of eleven players each attempt to move a round ball into a goal by kicking or striking it with any part of the body except hands



Snare



Snore



Snow

**Soft** [sɒft] — мягкий — not hard; easily shaped; smooth or fine to touch; not rough

**Soil** [sɔɪl] — почва — the part of the earth's surface in which plants grow

**Soldier** ['souldʒə] — солдат — a person who serves in an army; a brave, skilled or experienced warrior

**Solemn** ['sɒləm] — торжественный — having much dignity or majesty; accompanied formality or ceremony, serious and earnest

**Solicitation** [səˌlɪsɪ'teɪʃn] — ходатайство — the practice or an act of begging for, appealing for some help or assistance

**Solid** ['sɒlɪd] — твердый — having hardness; not loose, compact, firm; structurally sound, reliable; unanimous

**Solution** [səˈlu:ʃn] — решение; раствор — method of answering to a problem; mixture of two or more substances

**Soluble** ['sɒljubl], **Solvent** ['sɒlvənt] — having the power to dissolve

**Solvable** ['sɒlvəbl] — разрешимый, — able to be decided, settled, determined

**Solve** [sɒlv] — решать — to find the solution to; to provide an answer for

**Song** [sɒŋ] — песня — a musical composition for one or more voices;



Soft



Solve



Song

a poem that can be set to music; the act or art of singing; the call of a bird

**Soon** [su:n] — вскопе, скоро — in the nearest future; before long; shortly; without delay

**Sore** [sɔ:] — болезненный — painful or sensitive to the touch; feeling physical pain; annoying; any source of pain

**Sorry** [ˈsɔɪ] — огорченный, со- жалеющий — feeling pity, sym- pathy, regret

**Sorrow** [ˈsɔɹou] — печаль, го- ре — sadness, distress caused by loss, trouble, disappointment

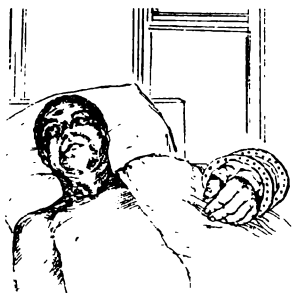
**Soul** [soul] — душа — the emo- tional part of humans, seat of deep feeling; the nonphysical part of humans that controls their thoughts, feelings, actions

**Sound** [saund] — звук — vibra- tions that are carried through the air to produce sensation in the ear; something that is heard

**Soup** [su:p] — суп — a liquid food made by cooking meat and veg- etables in water

**Sour** [ˈsauə] — кислый — hav- ing an acid taste as lemon; unpleas- ant; irritated, bad-tempered

**Source** [sɔ:s] — источник, ключ — a spring, lake, etc. where a river or stream begins; a place from which something comes; a person that gives information



Sore



Sorrow



Sound

**South** [sauθ] — юг — one of the four main points of the compass and is located directly opposite north

**Space** [speɪs] — пространство, место — the distance or area between or within points or objects; any blank or empty place; the region beyond the earth's atmosphere

**Spade** [speɪd] — лопата — a tool used for digging; a long — handled tool with a broad, flat blade

**Spare** [speə] — 1) оберегать — to show mercy to; to leave unhurt; to save from pain or trouble; 2) свободный — extra, free, held in reserve

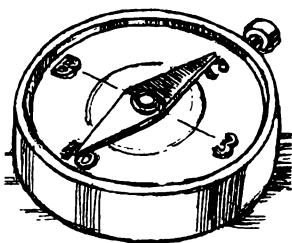
**Spark** [spa:k] — искра — a small, hot, glowing particle thrown off from fire; any flash of light; a small amount, trace

**Speak** [spi:k] — говорить — to deliver a speech; to utter, to express an idea, fact or feeling

**Specify** [ˈspesɪfaɪ] — точно определять, обозначать — to describe in detail; to mention in a definite way; to set down as a specification

**Spectator** [spekˈteɪtə] — зритель — a person who watches but does not take part; an observer, member of an audience

**Speech** [spi:tʃ] — речь — the ability to express an idea, thought, feeling by the use of spoken words;



South



Spade



Spectator



the act of speaking; a way in which someone speaks

**Speed** [spi:d] — скорость — quickness or rapidity of motion; rate of motion; the sensitivity of a photographic paper to light

**Spell** [spel] — называть по буквам — to write or name the letters of a word in their correct order; to signify, mean; to form a word by letters

**Spend** [spend] — тратить, расходовать; проводить время — to pay out money; to pass time in a specified manner or place

**Spice** [spais] — специя, пряность — any of various plants used to season food, such as pepper and clove; something that adds zest or interest

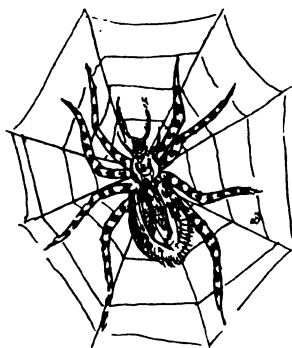
**Spider** [ˈspaɪdər] — паук — any of a group of small animals without backbones, having a body divided into two parts and four pairs of legs. They are able to spin silken threads for making cocoons and webs

**Splash** [splæʃ] — всплеск, брызги — to throw a liquid about; to mark or decorate by splashing; to fall or move with a splash or splashes

**Splendid** [ˈsplendɪd] — великолепный, роскошный — brilliant, magnificent, impressive, glorious, excellent



**Speed**



**Spider**



**Splash**

**Spoil** [spɔɪl] — портить — to ruin, damage or harm something

**Sponge** [spʌndʒ] — губка — a synthetic material used in cleaning for its ability to absorb fluids and yield them again on pressure

**Spontaneous** [spɒnˈteɪnjəs] — самопроизвольный, спонтанный — arising from a natural impulse or desire; not planned or forced

**Spoon** [spuːn] — ложка — a domestic device consisting of a shallow, oval or round bowl at the end of a handle used for eating liquid or semiliquid food

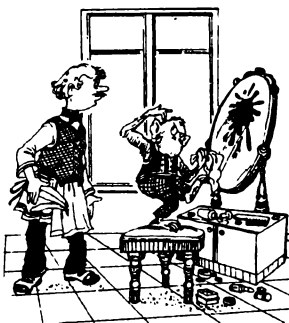
**Spot** [spɒt] — пятно — a mark, stain or blot produced by dirt; a small part or mark differing from surrounding area in colour or material

**Spray** [spreɪ] — брызги, водяная пыль, пульверизатор — water in the form of fine particles or droplets; the device holding this liquid

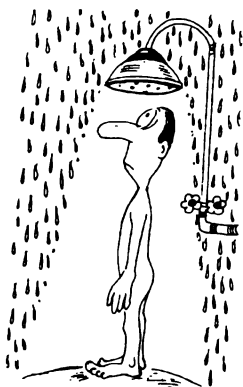
**Spread** [spred] — распространять — to unfold, stretch out; to cover with a thin layer of something; to distribute; to extend over a period of time

**Spring** [sprɪŋ] — 1) весна — the season of the year between winter and summer; 2) вскакивать — to jump up quickly; to arise suddenly

**Spy** [spaɪ] — шпион — a person who watches others secretly or



**Spot**



**Spray**



**Spring**

gathers secret information about others

**Square** [skwɛə] — квадратный, прямоугольный; площадь — a plane figure having four sides of equal length and four right angles; an open space in a city or town bounded by streets

**Stage** [steɪdʒ] — сцена — a raised platform in a theatre or hall on which a performance takes place.

**Stain** [steɪn] — 1) пятно — a spot or mark of discoloration; 2) пачкать — to colour or treat with a pigment or any coloured solution; to bring dishonour upon

**Stainless** [ˈsteɪnlɪs] — нержавеющей, безупречный — spotless, having no stains

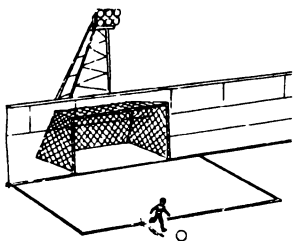
**Stair** [steə] — ступенька — a flight of steps for passing from one level or floor to another

**Stamp** [stæmp] — топтать ногами — to strike the feet forcefully down upon the ground; почтовая марка — an official mark for letters

**Star** [sta:] — звезда — any heavy body that appears as a bright point of light in the night sky; a person who is outstanding in some field

**Stare** [steə] — пристально смотреть — to look intently with widely open eyes; to gape; to gaze

**Starvation** [sta:ˈveɪʃn] — голодовка — hunger; the act of absence



Square



Stage



Stamp

of food for a long period of time; famine

**State** [steɪt] — состояние, положение — the condition of a person or thing; государство — a body of people living together under one government

**Station** [steɪʃn] — место, станция — a place where someone or something stands; a building where a body of people work together; a place along a route where trains or buses stop

**Stay** [steɪ] — оставаться, останавливаться — to live in a place for a short period of time; to remain in one place; to stop for a while

**Steady** [ˈstedɪ] — устойчивый, постоянный — regular or uniform, not shaking; reliable; not easy upset, calm

**Steak** [steɪk] — кусок — any slice of meat or fish cut for cooking

**Steal** [sti:l], (stole, stolen) [stəʊl], [ˈstəʊlən] — воровать, красть — to take from another secretly without permission; to move or pass secretly, slowly or without being seen

**Steam** [sti:m] — пар — water in the form of a gas; power, energy generated by steam

**Steep** [sti:p] — 1) крутой; невероятный — having a very sharp face or slope; 2) погружать, погружаться — to involve deeply or absorb; to soak in liquid



Stay



Steady



Steal

**Step** [step] — шагнуть, делать шаг — the movement of raising the foot and putting it down in a new position (walking, climbing, dancing)

**Stew** [ˈstju:] — тушеное мясо; париться — to cook food slowly by simmering; to be angry or worried

**Stick** [stɪk] — палочка — a long thin piece of wood; anything resembling a stick

**Sting** [stɪŋ] — жало, жалить — to prick painfully with a sharp, usually pointed organ or object; a sharp organ with which an insect or animal inflicts a sting

**Stock** [stɒk] — 1) биржа, запас; 2) род, порода; 3) ствол — 1) the total amount of goods; the total number of shares that a company can issue; 2) a family or other related group of plants or animals; 3) the trunk of a tree

**Stolid** [ˈstɒlɪd] — тупой; вялый, флегматичный — impassive; not easily moved; showing no emotion

**Stomach** [ˈstʌmək] — желудок — a digestive cavity; abdomen; belly

**Stone** [stəʊn] — камень — a hard, naturally formed mass of mineral matter, rock; a small fragment of this

**Store** [stɔ:] — запас, склад — a place in which a variety of goods is kept for sale; a quantity of some-



Step



Stick



Sting

thing put away or held in reserve for future use

**Storey** [ˈstɔːri] — этаж, ярус — one of the horizontal divisions of a building; a set of rooms on the same floor or level

**Story** [ˈstɔːri] — рассказ — a narrative of events that have happened or are supposed to have happened (often untrue)

**Stout** [staut] — тучный; сильный, крепкий — having a thick, balky figure; brave, physically strong; solid in structure

**Straight** [stret] — прямой — not wavy, moving in the same direction without a curve or bend; not crooked; truthful, frank

**Strange** [streɪndʒ] — незнакомый, странный — remarkable or odd, unfamiliar, -er [ˈstreɪndʒə] — незнакомец — a person with whom one is not familiar; a foreigner, outsider, newcomer

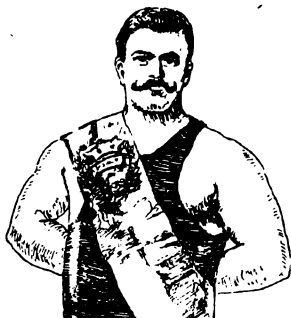
**Straw** [strɔː] — солома — the stems of several cereals after cutting and drying, it is used in cattle-farming

**Stream** [stri:m] — течение, ручей — a small river, running water; any continuous, uninterrupted movement

**Strength** [ˈstreŋθ] — сила, прочность — power, force, energy; the power to resist attack, force; the degree of concentration



Story



Stout



Strange

**Stretch** [stretʃ] — вытягиваться, простираться — to extend from one place to another; to spread out to full length or width; to widen, lengthen or pull out of shape by force

**Strict** [strikt] — строгий, точный — demanding to follow rules or regulations in exact manner; exact, complete, absolute

**Strike** [straɪk] — ударять, поражать — to give a blow to; to come against with force; to hit, to make an attack on

**String** [striŋ] — веревка, струна — a rope; a thin strand of wire or nylon used to produce tones in certain musical instruments

**Stub** [stʌb] — пень; корешок чечка — a short piece that remains after something has been removed, cut off (a cigar stub, the stub of a pencil); the remaining portion of a check, bill, ticket, etc

**Stubborn** [ˈstʌbən] — упрямый — hard to overcome or deal with; not giving in to argument or reason

**Stun** [stʌn] — ошеломлять — to shock as by a blow; to overwhelm

**Stunning** [ˈstʌniŋ] — изумительный — extremely attractive or good-looking

**Stupid** [ˈstjuːpɪd] — глупый — silly, slow-witted; dull, boring; characterized by lack of intelligence



**Stretch**



**Stub**



**Stunning**

**Subject** [ˈsʌbdʒɪkt] — подчиненный, подданный — under the control or influence of; dependent

**Substance** [ˈsʌbstəns] — вещество, материя — matter, material; body

**Substitute** [ˈsʌbtɪtjuːt] — заменять, замещать — to take the place of another; to put in the place of another; instead of

**Subway** [ˈsʌbweɪ] — туннель — an underground passage or tunnel for pedestrians

**Success** [səkˈses] — удача — good luck; favourable result or ending; the gaining of wealth, position or fame

**Suffer** [ˈsʌfə] — страдать — to have or be subject to pain, sorrow or distress; to undergo loss or damage

**Sugar** [ˈʃʊɡə] — сахар — sucrose, white crystallized form obtained by processing the juice from sugarcane or sugar beet

**Suggest** [səˈdʒest] — предлагать — to propose; to offer for consideration or action; to express indirectly, to hint

**Suit** [sjuːt] — 1) костюм — a jacket with a matching pair of trousers; 2) подходить, соответствовать — to please, to satisfy, to be agreeable, convenient; 3) прошение, иск — the act, process or proceeding in a court



Subway



Suffer



Suit



**Summer** [ˈsʌmə] — лето — the season of the year between spring and autumn

**Sun** [sʌn] — the central star of the solar system

**Sunrise** [ˈsʌnraɪz] — восход — the rising of the sun above the horizon

**Sunset** [ˈsʌnsɛt] — закат — the descent of the sun below the horizon

**Superior** [sjuː ˈpiəriə] — высший — higher or greater than the normal or average in degree or quality; exceptional

**Supper** [ˈsʌpə] — ужин — the last meal of the day eaten in the evening

**Supplement** [ˈsʌplɪmənt] — приложение — something added to improve or complete a document, book, thesis, etc

**Supply** [sə ˈplaɪ] — снабжение — stock; the amount needed for use; store

**Support** [sə ˈpɔ:t] — поддерживать — to hold up; to provide for; to uphold, -er [sə ˈpɔ:tə] — сторонник — a person who supports, aids or approves

**Suppose** [sə ˈpəʊz] — предполагать, полагать — to believe to be true; to expect; to imagine to be possible

**Supposition** [ˌsʌpə ˈziʃn] — предположение — assumption, plan, project; the act of supposing



Summer



Supper



Support

**Suppress** [səˈpres] — подавлять — to crush, to put down by force; to restrain; to prevent or forbid the telling

**Supreme** [sjuːˈpri:m] — верховный, высший — greatest in rank, authority or power; ultimate; final, last

**Sure** [ˈʃʊə] — уверенный — firmly believing in something; having no doubt; confident; certain, inevitable; worthy of trust

**Surface** [ˈsɜːfɪs] — поверхность — the upper or outer part of a thing; outer appearance

**Survey** [ˈsɜːveɪ] — обзор — a detailed study or examination; a general view; a review

**Survive** [səˈvaɪv] — выжить, пережить — to outlive; to live longer than; to continue to live or remain active

**Suspect** [səsˈpekt] — подозревать — to have doubts about; to consider possible, true, likely; to think someone guilty with little or no proof

**Suspicion** [səsˈpɪʃn] — подозрение — a feeling or impression; a slight trace or suggestion

**Swab** [swɒb] — швабра — a mop used on ships to clean decks and other surfaces

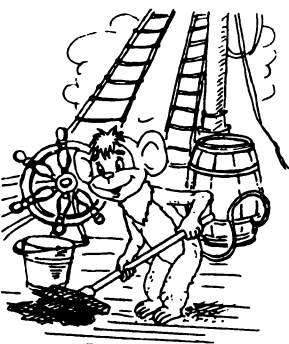
**Sway** [sweɪ] — 1) качаться — to move or swing from side to side; 2) управлять — to direct or control in a certain way



**Sure**



**Survive**



**Swab**

**Swear** [swɛə] — клясться — to make a solemn promise; to state something with an appeal to God

**Sweat** [swet] — пот, испарина — a clear salty fluid given off through the pores of the skin

**Sweep** [swi:p] (**swept**) [swept] 1) мести; уничтожать — to clear or clean with a broom, brush, etc.; to move or pass along with a swift movement

**Sweet** [swi:t] — сладкий — having pleasant taste like that of sugar or honey; a dessert, a cake or candy

**Swift** [swift] — скорый, быстрый — moving with great speed; happening quickly or without delay

**Swim** [swim] — плавать, плыть — to move along in the water by moving the parts of the body; to float on water;

**Swing** [swɪŋ], (**swung**) [swʌŋ] — качаться, колебаться — to move or lift in a curved, sweeping motion; to turn

**Switch** [swɪtʃ] — выключатель — a device for opening or closing an electric current



Swear



Sweet

# Tt

**tablet** [ˈtæblɪt]

**tabular** [ˈtæbjulə]

**tact** [tækt]

**tactics** [ˈtæktɪks]

**tandem** [ˈtændəm], [ˈtændem]

**tank** [tæŋk]

**tanker** [ˈtæŋkə]

**tariff** [ˈtærɪf]

**tattoo** [təˈtu:], [tæˈtu:]

**taxi** [ˈtæksɪ]

**technical** [ˈteknɪkəl]

**technique** [tekˈni:k]

**teenager** [ˈti:n,eɪdʒə], **teens** [ti:nz]

**telegram** [ˈtelɪgræm]

**telegraph** [ˈtelɪgrɑ:f]

**telephone** [ˈtelɪfoun]

**telescope** [ˈtelɪskoup]

**television** [ˈtelɪvɪʒən]

**temperament** [ˈtempərəmənt]

**temperature** [ˈtemprɪtʃə], [ˈtemprətʃə], [ˈtempərɪtʃə]

**tendency** [ˈtendənsɪ]

**tender** [ˈtendə]

**tennis** [ˈtenɪs]

**tenor** [ˈtenə]

**terminal** [ˈtə:mɪnl]

**terminology** [ˌtə:mɪˈnɒlədʒɪ]

**terrace** [ˈterəs]

**territorial** [ˌterɪˈtɔ:riəl]

**territory** [ˈterɪtəri]

**terror** [ˈterə]

**test** [test]

text [tekst]

textile [ˈtekstail]

theatre [ˈθiətrə], [ˈθjətrə]

theme [θi:m]

theorem [ˈθiərəm], [ˈθiərɪm]

theoretical [θiəˈretɪkəl]

theory [ˈθiəri]

thermal [ˈθɜ:məl]

thermometer [θɜˈmɒmɪtə], [ˈθmɒmɪtə]

thermos [ˈθɜ:mɒs]

thesis [ˈθi:sɪs], [ˈθesɪs]

tiger [ˈtaɪgə]

tiptop — первоклассный [ˈtɪp ˈtɒp], [ˈtɪptɒp]

toast — 1) гренка; 2) тост [toust]

tobacco [tə ˈbækou]

toilet [ˈtɔɪlɪt]

tolerant [ˈtɒlərənt]

tomato [tə ˈma:tou]

tome [təum]

ton [tʌn], tonnage [ˈtʌnɪdʒ]

tone — гармонизировать; тон — [toun]

tonsillitis [tɒnsɪ ˈlartɪs]

topic [ˈtɒpɪk]

topography [tə ˈpɒgrəfi]

tornado [tɔː ˈneɪdou]

torpedo [tɔː ˈpi:dou]

total [ˈtəʊtl]

tour [tʊə]. [tɔə], [tɔ:]

toxic [ˈtɒksɪk]

track [træk]

tract — 1) полоска земли; 2) брошюра [trækt]

tractor [ˈtræktə]

tradition [trə ˈdɪʃən]

tragedy [ˈtrædʒɪdɪ]

trajectory [ˈtrædʒɪktəri]

tramway [ˈtræmwei]

**trance** [tra:ns] — экстаз

**tranquil** [ˈtræŋkwɪl] — успокоительный

**transcontinental** [ˈtrænz,kɒntɪˈnɛntl]

**transcription** [trænsˈkrɪpʃən], [tra:nsˈkrɪpʃən]

**transform** [trænsˈfɔ:m], [tra:nsˈfɔ:m]

**transit** [ˈtrænsɪt], [ˈtra:nsɪt], [ˈtranzɪt], [ˈtrænzɪt]

**transmission** [trænzˈmɪʃən], [tra:nsˈmɪʃən] — передача

**transplant** [trænsˈplɑ:nt], [tra:nsˈplɑ:nt]

**transport** [ˈtrænsپɔ:t], [ˈtra:nsپɔ:t]

**transportation** [ˌtrænsپɔ:teɪʃən], [ˌtra:nsپɔ:teɪʃən]

**tribune** [ˈtrɪbjʊ:n]

**tribunal** [traɪˈbjʊ:nl], [trɪˈbjʊ:nl]

**triumph** [ˈtraɪəmf]

**trivial** — незначительный, заурядный [ˈtrɪvɪəl], [ˈtrɪvjəl]

**trolleybus** [ˈtrɒlɪbʌs]

**trophy** [ˈtrɒfi]

**tropic** [ˈtrɒpɪk]

**tsar** [tsɑ:], [za:]

**tube** [tju:b]

**tulip** [ˈtju:lɪp]

**tune** [tju:n]

**tunic** [ˈtju:nɪk]

**tunnel** [ˈtʌnl]

**turbine** [ˈtə:bin], [ˈtə:bain]

**turbulent** [ˈtə:bjulənt]

**twist** [twɪst]

**type** [taɪp], **typical** [tɪpɪkəl]

**typhus** [ˈtaɪfəs]

**tyrant** [ˈtaɪərənt], **tyranny** [ˈtɪrəni], [ˈtɪrni]

**Tab** [tæb] — петелька, ушко — a small flap, strip or other attachment to open, fasten or handle something Ex: Pull the tab on the soda can to open it

**Tag** [tæg] — ярлычок, ушко; штамп — a piece of paper, plastic or other material with some information to indentify or label the thing

**Tail** [teɪl] — хвост — a flexible part an animal's body beyond the main part of the body; anything resembling a tail in shape

**Take** [teɪk] — брать, взять — to grasp, to get hold; to capture; to occupy; to conduct, to lead

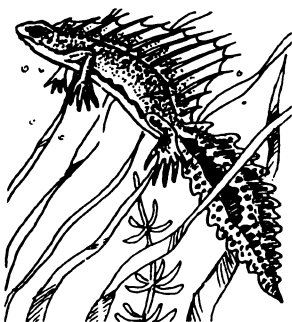
**Tale** [teɪl] — сказка, рассказ — a story or account of events; narrative; falsehood

**Talk** [tɔ:k] — разговаривать — to express ideas or information; to spread rumours, to gossip

**Tall** [tɔ:l] — высокий — more than average height; not short or low; unusually large in amount or degree

**Tangerine** [ˌtændʒəˈrɪn] — мандарин — a sweet, juicy, reddish-orange citrus fruit having a skin that is easily peeled

**Tap** [tæp] — 1) легкий стук — to strike lightly several times; 2) кран; пробка — a device used to turn on or off a flow of liquid



Tail



Talk



Tap

**Tape** [teɪp] — тесьма, лента — any long, narrow strip of metal, plastic, paper or other material

**Target** [ˈtɑːɡɪt] — цель, мишень — an object that is aimed at in shooting practice or competition; anything that is the object of any attack

**Task** [tɑːsk] — задание — a piece of work to be done; some job or duty

**Taste** [teɪst] — вкус — the sense by which the flavour of something is distinguished; **tasty** [ˈteɪstɪ] — вкусный — pleasing to the taste, flavourful, savoury

**Tax** [tæks] — налог — money that must be paid by people for the support of the government

**Teach** [tiːtʃ] (**taught**) [tɔːt] — обучать — to give knowledge to; to give lessons or instruction in something; to help to learn

**Team** [tiːm] — команда — any group working together

**Tear** [teə] (**tore, torn**) [tɔː], [tɔːn] — рвать; царапать — to pull apart into pieces; to wound by tearing; to divide into pieces; слеза — a drop of salty fluid that flows from the eye

**Tell** [tel] — рассказывать — to give a detailed account of; let know; to give information

**Tempest** [ˈtempɪst] — буря — a violent windstorm, accompanied by rain, snow, hail or thunder

**Target****Task****Tell**



**Temptation** [temp'teɪʃn] — искушение, соблазн — something sinful, illegal, foolish, provocative

**Tenant** ['tenənt] — арендатор — a person who pays rent to occupy or use the property of another; an occupant or inhabitant

**Tense** [tens] — 1) время — a form of a verb that shows the time of its action; 2) натянутый — showing emotional or mental strain; characterized by suspense

**Term** [tɜ:m] — срок, семестр — a limited period of time or time during which something lasts; a division of a school year

**Terrible** ['terəbl] — ужасный — very bad, unpleasant; dreadful, awful; causing great distress or pain

**Testament** ['testəmənt] — завещание — a will, the last will

**Thank** [θæŋk] — благодарить — to express gratitude or appreciation

**Thaw** [θɔ:] — оттепель, таять — to go from a frozen state to a liquid; become free of frost or ice; melt; a period of warm weather, to melt ice and snow

**Thick** [θɪk] — толстый — not thin; very noticeable, heavy; mentally dull, stupid

**Thief** [θi:f] — thieves  
[θi:vz] — вор, воры — a person who steals, especially secretly and without using force



**Terrible**



**Thick**



**Thief**

**Thin** [θɪn] — тонкий — not thick; not plump or fat, lean; easily seen through; not dense

**Thing** [θɪŋ] — вещь, предмет — an inanimate object; any act; fact, idea, statement

**Think** [θɪŋk] — думать — to use the mind; to have in the mind as an opinion, belief, attitude; to reflect; to remember; to form an image or idea in the mind

**Thirsty** [ˈθɜːsti] — испытывающий жажду — feeling the need to drink something; lacking water; having a strong desire

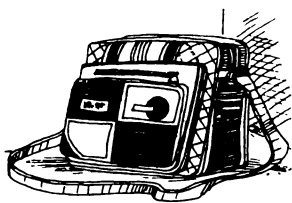
**Thorn** [θɔːn] — шип, колючка — a short, sharp-pointed growth on a branch or stem, as of a rose

**Thread** [θred] — нитка, нанизывать — a very thin cord of cotton, wool or silk used in sewing; to pass or proceed in a twisting or winding manner

**Threat** [θret] — угроза — an expression of the intention to inflict punishment, harm or pain; a person or thing that is a source of misfortune, danger or harm

**Thrill** [θrɪl] — нервная дрожь, трепет — an exciting feeling or sensation; to tremble, quiver

**Throw** [θrou] (threw [θruː], thrown [θroun]) — бросать — to send up into the air with the hand or hands; to cause to fall to the

**Thing****Thorn****Threat**

ground; to put hurriedly or carelessly; to direct or project

**Thunder** [ˈθʌndə] — гром — a rumbling or explosive sound made when a lightning discharge heats and expands the air in its way

**Ticket** [ˈtɪkɪt] — билет — a card or a piece of paper that shows the person who holds it has the right to receive certain services or privileges

**Tide** [taɪd] — прилив-отлив; поток, течение — the regular rise and fall of the oceans caused by the gravitational pull of the moon and the sun; a general trend or tendency

**Tidy** [taɪdɪ] — опрятный; убирать — clean and neat, well — organized; quite large; considerable

**Time** [taɪm] — время; раз — an indefinite extent during which events, actions happen, exist or continue; a definite part or portion of time

**Timid** [ˈtɪmɪd] — робкий — shy, showing lack of courage, self-confidence

**Tip** [tɪp] — кончик, наконечник — the extreme end of anything; чаевые — a gift of money in return for some service

**Tire** [ˈtaɪə] — шина; обод — a rubber band filled with air around the rim of a wheel

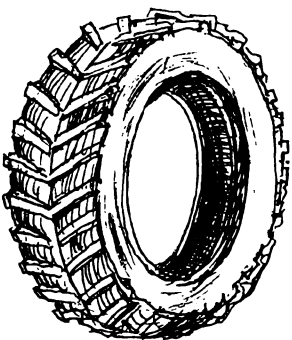
**Title** [ˈtaɪtl] — заглавие, титул, звание — the name by which a par-



Tidy



Tip



Tire

ticular thing is known; a word or group of words attached to the name of a family as an expression of respect

**Today** [təˈdeɪ] — сегодня — the present day, nowadays, currently

**Toe** [toʊ] — палец ноги — any of the five end parts of the foot; the part of stocking, shoe, etc. that covers the toes

**Tongue** [tʌŋ] — язык — a movable organ attached to the floor of the mouth, used for tasting, swallowing, speaking; a spoken language, dialect

**Tool** [tu:l] — рабочий инструмент — any of various devices held in the hand and used in doing work; anything necessary to profession or trade

**Tooth (teeth)** [tu:θ], [ti:θ] — зуб, зубы — one of the hard bone like processes set in the jaws

**Top** [tɒp] — верх, макушка — the highest peak of something

**Touch** [ˈtʌtʃ] — касаться, дотрагиваться — to bring a hand on or against; to come into contact with; to concern; to partake; to be in contact

**Towel** [ˈtauəl] — полотенце — a piece of absorbent material used for wiping or drying

**Tower** [tauə] — башня — a tall but narrow structure rising above a church, castle or other building



**Tongue**



**Tooth**



**Tower**

**Town** [taun] — город — any densely populated place; a group of houses and private buildings, larger than a village but smaller than a city

**Toy** [tɔɪ] — игрушка — an object for a child to play with; something of little value or importance

**Trace** [treɪs] — след — something left behind showing the presence of some person, place, thing; a very small amount

**Trade** [treɪd] — торговля; ремесло — the business of buying and selling; exchange of goods; a profession

**Traffic** [ˈtræfɪk] — уличное движение, транспорт — the passage of people and means of transportation to and fro; an exchange of goods for profit

**Train** [treɪn] — поезд — a connected line of railroad cars

**transfer** [ˈtrænsˈfɜː] — перенос, передача, переводная картинка — to remove from one person, place to another, to convey a drawing or picture from one surface to another

**Translate** [ˈtrænsˈleɪt] — переводить — to express in another language; to explain by using other words, terms or signs

**Travel** [ˈtrævl] — путешествовать — to make a journey; to make a tour of; to go from one place to another



Town



Toy



Travel

**Tray** [trei] — поднос — a flat vessel with a slightly raised rim used for carrying or displaying things

**Treadle** [ˈtredl] — педаль — a lever or pedal worked by the foot to provide motion for operating a machine

**Treasure** [ˈtreʒə] — сокровище — a store of valuables; accumulated riches

**Treat** [tri:t] — 1) развлечение — to provide entertainment, pleasure; 2) угощение — to give food, drink; 3) лечение — to give medical attention to

**Tremble** [ˈtrembl] — дрожать — to shake as with cold; to be filled with fear, nervousness

**Trick** [trik] — фокус, обман, уловка — cheat; a particular skill of doing something easily and successfully

**Trip** [trip] — экскурсия, путешествие — a light quick step; the act of traveling or going from one place to another

**Troop** [tru:p] — войска, толпа — a group of persons; members of the armed forces as a group

**Trouble** [ˈtrʌbl] — неприятность, беда, беспокойство — difficulty, danger or distress; something that causes a problem; extra work or effort

**Tray****Treasure****Trouble**

**Trousers** [ˈtraʊzəz] — брюки — a clothing for the lower part of the body

**Truck** [trʌk] — 1) менять — to change, to exchange; 2) грузовик — a motor vehicle for carrying heavy loads; 3) овощи (амер.) — vegetables raised for sale at the market

**True** [tru:] — верный, правильный — correct; real; genuine; loyal; rightful

**Trust** [trʌst] — доверять — to rely upon, to believe; to feel sure of; to expect with confidence

**Turkey** [tɜːki] — индюк, индюшка — a domesticated long-necked bird

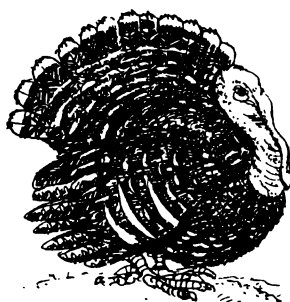
**Turn** [tɜːn] — поворачивать, вертеть — to move around; to rotate; to change direction

**Tutor** [ˈtjuːtɜː] — опекун, наставник; репетитор — a teacher who gives private instructions to a student; a college official who supervises, advises undergraduate students

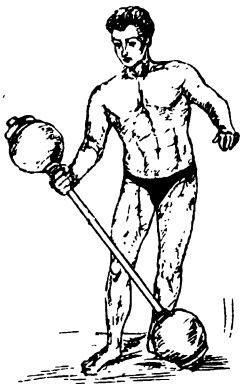
**Twice** [twais] — дважды — two times; on two occasions

**Twin** [twin] — близнец, двойник — one of two children born at the same birth

**Twinkle** [ˈtwɪŋkl] — мерцать — to shine with; to give flashes of light; to move lightly and quickly



**Turkey**



**Turn**



**Twin**

**Typist** [ˈtaɪpɪst] — машинистка,  
наборщик — a person who types



# Uu

**ultematum** [ˌʌltɪ meɪtəm]

**ultra-violet** [ˈʌltrəˈvaɪələɪt]

**uniform** [ˈjuːnɪfɔːm]

**unique** [ˈjuːˈniːk], [ˈjuːˈniːk]

**unison** [ˈjuːnɪzn], [ˈjuːnɪsn]

**universal** [ˈjuːniˈvɜːsəl]

**university** [ˈjuːniˈvɜːsɪti]

**unlimited** [ʌnˈlɪmɪtɪd]

**unnatural** [ʌnˈnætʃrəl]

**unpopular** [ʌnˈpɒpjulə]

**unproductive** [ʌnprəˈdʌktɪv]

**unreal** [ʌnˈrɪəl]

**urban** [ˈɜːbən]

**utilitarian** [ˈjuːtɪliˈteəriən]

**utilise** [ˈjuːtɪlaɪz]

**Ultimate** [ˈʌltɪmɪt] — последний — final, coming to an end; greatest possible

**Umbrella** [ʌm ˈbrelə] — зонтик — a device used to give protection from rain or sun

**Unbind** [ˈʌn ˈbaɪnd] — отвязывать — to loose; to set free

**Unbutton** [ˈʌn ˈbʌtn] — расстегивать — to open by unfastening the buttons

**Uncertain** [ʌn ˈsɜːtɪn] — неуверенный — doubtful; variable; not clearly defined, vague

**Uncle** [ˈʌŋkl] — дядя — the brother of a person's father or mother; the husband of a person's aunt

**Uncover** [ʌn ˈkʌvə] — раскрывать, обнажать — to disclose; to lay bare or make known; to remove the cover or covering from

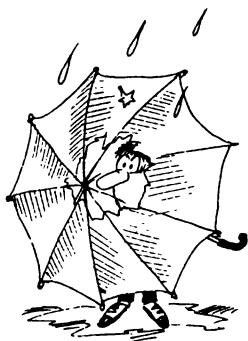
**Undergo** [ˌʌndə ˈɡəʊ] — подвергаться — to pass through; to endure; to experience

**Underground** [ˌʌndə ˈɡraʊnd] — подземный; метро — hidden below the surface of the earth; secret

**Underline** [ˌʌndə ˈlaɪn] — подчеркивать — to stress, to emphasize; to draw a line or lines under

**Understand** [ˌʌndə ˈstænd] — понимать — to grasp the meaning of; to be in agreement with; to conclude

**Undersign** [ˌʌndə ˈsaɪn] — Underwrite [ˈʌndərwaɪt] — подписаться —



Umbrella



Unbind



Unbutton

to put one's signature under the document; to agree to do something; to ensure

**Undo** [ˈʌnˈduː] — 1) развязывать, расстегивать — to unfasten, untie; to open; 2) расторгать — to destroy; to cause the ruin or downfall of

**Undress** [ˈʌnˈdres] — раздевать (ся) — to remove the clothes or covering from, to take the clothes off

**Uneasy** [ʌnˈiːzi] — неудобный, встревоженный — worried, anxious; restless; awkward, embarrassed

**Unemployed** [ˈʌnɪmˈplɔɪd] — безработный — jobless, out of work

**Unequal** [ˈʌnˈiːkwəl] — неравный — not the same; unfair; not fit or qualified; uneven.

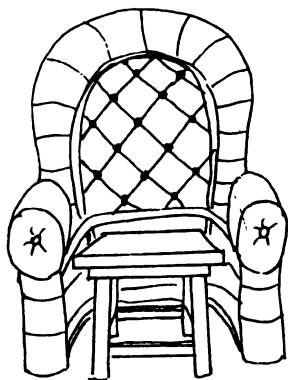
**Uneven** [ˈʌnˈiːvən] — неровный, нечетный — not straight; not smooth or flat; not of the same kind; not well-matched or balanced; one-sided

**Unexpected** [ˈʌnɪksˈpektɪd] — неожиданный — happening without warning; unforeseen

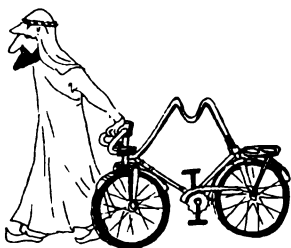
**Unexperienced** [ˈʌnɪksˈprɪəriənst] — неопытный — having no practice in some activity

**Unfair** [ˈʌnˈfeə] — несправедливый — not just; not following accepted rules or standards

**Unfit** [ˈʌnˈfɪt] — неподходящий — not suited to some purpose;



Uneasy



Uneven



Unexpected

not qualified; in poor condition, unhealthy

**Unfortunate** [ʌn ˈfɔ:tʃnɪt] — несчастный, неудачный — unlucky; unsuitable; bad luck

**Unforgettable** [ˈʌnfə ˈgetəbl] — незабываемый — memorable; not to be forgotten

**Ungrateful** [ʌn ˈɡreɪtʃʊl] — неблагодарный — not thankful for the received kindness and help; unpleasant

**Ungrounded** [ˈʌn ˈɡraʊndɪd] — необоснованный — without basis in fact or reality; not educated;

**Unhappy** [ʌn ˈhæpi] — несчастный, неудачный — unlucky, unfortunate; without joy or happiness

**Unhealthy** [ʌn ˈhelθi] — нездоровый — sick; ill; not in good health; harmful to a person's morals

**Unify** [ˈjuːnɪfaɪ] — объединять, унифицировать — to unite; to combine or make into a whole

**Union** [ˈjuːnjən] — союз, объединение — an association; the act of uniting

**Unit** [ˈjuːnɪt] — единица — a standard of measurement; unity [ˈjuːnɪti] — единство, согласие — the arrangement of the parts in a work of art or literature to produce a single design or effect; being in harmony or agreement



**Unfortunate**



**Unhealthy**



**Unity**

**Unite** [ju:ˈnaɪt] — объединять — to bring or put together; to join together

**Unjust** [ˈʌnˈdʒʌst] — несправедливый — unfair; not moral, not just

**Unkind** [ˈʌnˈkaɪnd] — злой, недобрый — cruel; angry, not kind

**Unknown** [ˈʌnˈnaʊn] — неизвестный — unfamiliar, not identified, not discovered

**Unless** [ənˈles] — если не — if not; except on the condition that

**Unlike** [ˈʌnˈlaɪk] — непохожий, не такой — different from; not typical of; not the same or equal

**Unlucky** [ˈʌnˈlʌki] — несчастливый — not having good luck; unfortunate; bad luck

**Unmarried** [ˈʌnˈmæɪd] — неженатый; незамужняя — not married

**Unnecessary** [ˈʌnˈnesɪsəri] — ненужный, лишний — not needed, needless

**Unsafe** [ˈʌnˈseɪf] — ненадежный — not safe

**Unsanitary** [ˈʌnˈsæɪtəri] — негигиеничный — not clean or sanitary

**Unskilled** [ˈʌnˈskɪld] — необученный, неквалифицированный — lacking training, experience, practice

**Unveil** [ˈʌnˈveɪl] — открыть тайну, снимать завесу — to remove a covering from; to remove a veil



**Unkind**



**Unknown**



**Unlucky**

**Upbring** [ˈʌpbriŋ], -ing

[ˈʌpbriŋ] — воспитание — care and training got during childhood and youth

**Up** [ʌp] — вверх — in, on, to a higher place

**Upper** [ˈʌpə] — верхний — higher

**Upset** [ʌpˈset] — опрокидывать, нарушать; расстраивать — to turn over, to knock over; to throw into disorder; to make anxious or uneasy

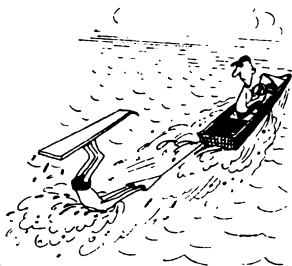
**Upstairs** [ˈʌpˈsteəz] — вверх по лестнице — toward the top of a staircase; to an upper floor; the upper floor

**Up-to-date** [ˈʌptəˈdeɪt] — современный — modern, showing the latest style; fashionable

**Urgency** [ˈɜːdʒənsɪ] — крайняя необходимость — must be done immediately; compelling, pressing; insistent, earnest

**Use** [juːs] — польза — the act of using; a need or occasion; [juːz] — использовать — to take often; to supply; to employ for a particular purpose

**Useful** [ˈjuːsfʊl] — полезный, пригодный — serving a good use or purpose; helpful



Upset



Up-to-date



Useful

# Vv

**vacancy** [ˈveɪkənsɪ]

**vaccinate** [ˈvæksɪneɪt], **-tion** [ˌvæksɪˈneɪʃən]

**vacuum** [ˈvækjuəm], [ˈvækjum], [ˈvækjwəm]

**valency** [ˈveɪlənsɪ]

**valet** [ˈvælit], [ˈvæli], [ˈvælei]- слуга

**vampire** [ˈvæmpaɪə]

**variant** [ˈveəriənt]

**variation** [ˌveəriˈeɪʃən]

**vase** [vaːz]

**vegetarian** [ˌvedʒɪˈteəriən]

**venereal** [viˈniəriəl], [vəˈniəriəl], [viːˈniəriəl]

**ventilate** [ˈventileɪt], **-tion** [ˌventɪˈleɪʃən]

**verdict** [ˈvɜːdɪkt]

**version** [ˈvɜːʃən]

**vertical** [ˈvɜːtɪkəl]

**veteran** [ˈvetərən]

**veterinary** [ˈvetərɪnəri], [ˈvetnri]

**veto** [ˈviːtəʊ]

**vibration** [vaɪˈbreɪʃən]

**vice** [ˈvaɪs] — вице

**virtual** [ˈvɜːtjuəl], [ˈvɜːtjwəl], [ˈvɜːtʃwəl] — фактический

**viscose** [ˈvɪskəs]

**vise** [ˈviːzeɪ] — виза

**visit** [ˈvɪzɪt]

**vitamine** [ˈvɪtəmɪn], [ˈvaɪtəmɪn]

**volcanic** [vɒlˈkænik]

**volt** [vəʊlt]

**volleyball** [ˈvɒlibɔːl]

**vocal** [ˈvəʊkəl]

**voluntary** [ˈvɒləntəri]

**vouch** [vaʊtʃ] — ручаться  
**vulcanize** [ˈvʌlkənəɪz]  
**vulgar** [ˈvʌlgə], -ity [vʌlˈɡærɪti]

**Vain** [veɪn] — пустой — empty;  
 not successful or effective

**Valid** [ˈvælɪd] — действитель-  
 ный — based on facts and evidence,  
 true; effective, correct, confirm

**Valise** [vəˈliːz] — чемодан — a  
 suitcase; a small piece of luggage

**Valley** [ˈvæli] — долина — a  
 region of low land between hills,  
 mountains; river basin

**Value** [ˈvæljuː] — ценность; сто-  
 имость — monetary worth; consid-  
 ered worth, usefulness, impor-  
 tance; merit

**Valuable** [ˈvæljuəbl] — цен-  
 ный — worth much money; of great  
 use, worth or importance

**Van** — фургон, вагон — a large  
 covered truck used for transporting

**Vanguard** [ˈvæŋɡɑːd] — аван-  
 гард — the part of an army that  
 moves ahead of the main force; the  
 leading position

**Vanish** [ˈvænɪʃ] — исчезать — to  
 disappear; to cease to exist

**Vapour** [ˈveɪpə] — пар, туман —  
 visible particles of matter in the air  
 (mist, smoke)

**Variety** [vəˈraɪəti] — разнообра-  
 зие — change or difference; a col-  
 lection of different things; a differ-  
 ent part or form of something



Vain



Valise



Value



**Various** [ˈvɛəriəs] — различный — different from one another, of different kinds; several, many

**Vast** [vast] — обширный — very great in extent, size or amount

**Vegetable** [ˈvedʒɪtəbl] — овощ — the part of a plant used as food, eaten cooked or raw (roots, leaves, flowers, stems, seeds, etc.)

**Veil** [veil] — вуаль, покрывало — a piece of lace, silk or net worn by women to cover their face; anything that covers, conceals, hides

**Vein** [veɪn] — вена — one of the vessels that carry blood in the body

**Vent** [vent] — выход, отверстие — a hole or small opening for the escape or passage of a gas, liquid, etc

**Venture** [ˈventʃə] — рискованное предприятие — an affair that demands some risk or danger; a guess without real calculation

**Verge** [ˈvɜːdʒ] — край, граница — a border; the imaginary line at which a new condition or action starts

**Vessel** [ˈvesl] — судно; сосуд — a ship or large boat; a hollow container for liquids

**Victim** [ˈvɪktɪm] — жертва — a person who is injured, killed or ruined; who is cheated or tricked

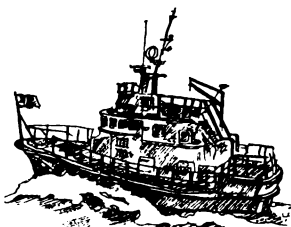
**Victory** [ˈvɪktəri] — победа — the defeat of an opponent or enemy



**Vegetable**



**Veil**



**Vessel**

**View** [vju:] — 1) вид — the act of looking or seeing; sight; 2) кругозор — a range of vision; 3) взгляд, мнение — a particular way of thinking about something; attitude, opinion

**Village** [ˈvɪlɪdʒ] — деревня — countryside; a group of houses smaller than a town

**Vine** [vaɪn] — 1) виноградная лоза — grapevine where grape grow; 2) ползучее растение — a plant with a long slender stem that grows along the ground or a tree

**Violation** [ˌvaɪəˈleɪʃn] — нарушение; насилие — treating disrespectfully; disturbing, interrupting

**Virtue** [ˈvɜ:tju:] — добродетель; сила, действенность — moral excellence, goodness; any good quality or trait of character; the power or strength to produce effects

**Vision** [ˈvɪʒn] — зрение; видение — the act or power of seeing; the ability to plan ahead; foresight; mental image

**Visual** [ˈvɪʒuəl] — зрительный, наглядный — used in sight; relating to; resulting from; visible, can be seen

**Vivid** [ˈvɪvɪd] — яркий, живой — clear and distinct; sharp; producing clear or lifelike images in the mind; active, lively



Vine



Virtue



Vivid

**Vocabulary** [və 'kæbjuləri] — словарь, словарный запас — a list of words, arranged alphabetically; the stock of words used in a particular work, branch of a subject

**Voice** [vɔɪs] — голос — the sound uttered from the human mouth in speaking or singing; expression, representing

**Volume** [ 'vɒljum] — 1) том — a stock of printed sheets, forming a book or some parts of a book; 2) объём — an amount, quantity

**Vote** [vout] — голосовать; вотум — to decide, accept or establish by a vote; to elect



Volume

# Ww

**waggon** [ˈwæɡən]

**waltz** [wɔ:ls], [wɒls], [wɔ:lts], [wɒlts]

**watt** [wɒt]

**web** [web] — сеть, паутина

**western** [ˈwestən]

**wrestling** [ˈreslɪŋ]

**Wage** [weɪdʒ] — зарплата — money received by nonprofessional workers in the form of a weekly payment of an agreed sum

**Waist** [weɪst] — талия — the narrow part of the human body between ribs and hips; the part of the dress that covers the waist

**Wait** [weɪt] — ждать — to expect; to remain in a place to meet somebody; to await for somebody

**Waiter** [ˈweɪtə] — официант — a man employed to serve food or drink; one who waits on tables in a restaurant

**Wake** [weɪk] (woke, woken) [wɒk], [wouken] — просыпаться, пробуждаться — to become conscious after sleep; to pay attention again; to become imaginatively aware of something



**Waist**



**Wake**

**Walk** [wɔ:k] — ходить пешком, прогуливаться — to move on feet; to travel on foot; to pass through, over; to accompany on foot; to measure a distance by walking

**Wall** [wɔ:l] — стена — a vertical structure built to enclose, support, divide, protect; a barrier

**Wallet** [ˈwɔ:lt] — бумажник, кожаная сумка — a small flat pocketcase for carrying papers, paper money, etc

**Want** [wɒnt] — хотеть, желать — need of something; the state or fact of having too little of something desirable or needed

**War** [wɔ:] — война — armed conflict between nations, a state of hostility without arms or weapons

**Wardrobe** [ˈwɔ:droub] — платяной шкаф, гардероб — a tall piece of furniture to keep clothes in; person's clothes; a room where costumes are kept

**Ware** [wɛə] — изделия, товары — manufactured goods for sale; merchandised things

**Warm** [wɔ:m] — теплый — having the same temperature as the human body; serving to keep the body at this temperature; very cordial, emotionally excited

**Warn** [wɔ:n] — предостерегать, предупреждать — to draw the attention of somebody to the proba-



Walk



War



Warm

ble result of an act; to inform beforehand

**Wash** [wɔʃ] — мыть (ся), стирать — to cleanse with soap and water; to make something clean with soap and water; to remove dirt from clothes

**Waste** [weɪst] — бесполезно тратить, расточать; отходы — to expend goods, materials without proportionate result; needless and excessive consumption; garbage, rubbish, ashes, etc

**Watch** [wɒtʃ] — 1) часы — a small clock worn on the wrist or carried in a pocket; 2) следить, смотреть, подстергать, сторожить — to observe; to be a spectator at; to look after; to take a professional private interest in something

**Water** [ˈwɔ:tə] — вода; поливать — the transparent, colourless liquid which falls from the sky; to pour liquid on the plants

**Wave** [weɪv] — волна, взмах — a forward-moving swell on the surface of water; a gesture of the hand or arm in a sweeping movement

**Way** [weɪ] — путь, дорога — the course taken in getting from one place to another; the distance; direction of movement; the ability to do something

**Weak** [wik] — слабый — having little physical strength; lacking

**Wash****Watch****Wave**

force; low in intensity; lacking logical force

**Wealth** [welθ] — богатство, изобилие — anything which can be exchanged for money; world possessions; the products of the economic activity of a nation

**Weapon** [ˈwepn], [ˈwepən] — оружие — any instrument used for fighting; any means of attack or defense

**Wear** [weə] (**wore** [wɔː], **worn** [wɔ:n]) — носить, изнашивать — to have clothes on the body; to arrange smth. in a specified way; to bring to a specified state by use; damage due to use

**Weather** [ˈweðə] — погода — the atmosphere conditions; to resist the bad effects of weather

**Weigh** [wei] — взвешивать, весить — to determine the weight of something, to estimate weight; to consider the importance

**Weight** [weit] — вес, гиря — the force acting on a body in a gravitational field; a mass; an amount of matter; importance; a known mass of metal used for comparing other weights

**Welcome** [ˈwelkəm] — добро пожаловать, приветствовать — to greet somebody with signs of pleasure; to be glad about; to receive gladly

**Week** [wi:k] — неделя — a period of seven days; the working



**Weather**



**Weight**



**Welcome**

days or hours of a seven — day period

**to Weep** [wip] — плакать — to shed tears; to cry; to bring to a specified condition by weeping

**Well** [wel] — 1) колодец — a deep cylindrical hole dug into the earth to reach a supply of water, 2) источник — a spring of water; some source, 3) хлынуть, наполнить — to rise up and pour out, 4) хорошо — in a manner that gives satisfaction; thoroughly, fully, quite

**West** [west] — запад — one of the four cardinal points of the compass

**Wet** [wet] — мокрый — not dry; covered with water; characterised by much rain

**Wheat** [wit] — пшеница — any of various grassed cultivated widely in temperate regions, an annual cereal grass; the grain yielded from these plants and proceeded into flour

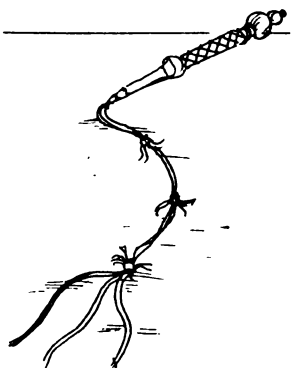
**Wheel** [wi:l] — колесо — a circular device able to rotate; a circular motion; something resembling this device in shape, movement

**Whip** [wip] — хлыст, кнут; пороть — to strike with a lash, rod; making whips to strike stingly

**Whirl** [wə:l] — вращение, кружение — spinning around; turning around very quickly; to revolve rapidly



Weep



Whip



Whirl



**Whisk** [wɪsk] — 1) помахи́вание; 2) ве́ничек, метелка — quick, light movement; to move quickly; an instrument for sweeping small particles

**Whisper** [ˈwɪspər] — шепот — a low soft utterance to be heard only by the person addressed; secretly mentioned information; a rumour

**Whistle** [ˈwɪsl] — свисте́ть, свист — to make a shrill, piping sound by forcing the breath through pressed lips; a device used as a signal

**White** [waɪt] — бе́лый — blond, the colour of snow, silver

**Whiten** [ˈwaɪtn] — отбели́вать — to make white, to become white

**Whole** [həʊl] — ве́сь, це́лый — entire, undivided; not lacking any part, with no part excepted

**Wide** [waɪd] — широ́кий — not narrow, of relatively large extent from side to side; great in extent; fully open, loose

**Widen** [ˈwaɪdn] — расписа́ть — to make or become wide or wider

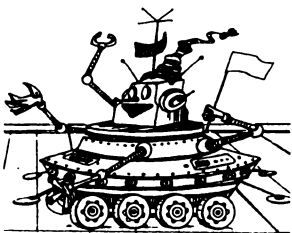
**Width** [wɪðθ] — ши́рина, широта — measurement, distance or extent from side to side

**Widow** [ˈwɪdɒw] — вдова — a woman who has not married again after her husband's death; to make into a widow — овдове́ть

**Widower** [ˈwɪdɒwə] — вдово́ец — a man who has not married again after his wife's death




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**Whistle**



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**Wide**



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**Widow**

**Wife** [waɪf] — жена — the female partner in a marriage

**Wild** [waɪld] — дикий — uncontrolled by man; growing without man's intervention; uncivilized

**Will** [wɪl] — воля, желание — moral strength or energy; determination; the facility of determining one's actions; wish, desire

**Willow** [ˈwɪləʊ] — ива — a tree growing mainly in north temperate regions near surface of lakes, ponds

**Willowy** — тонкий и гибкий — slender and graceful; abounding in willows; thin, slim, tender

**Win** (won, won) [wɪn], [wʌn] — побеждать — to come first in the competition; to achieve a victory; to succeed; to gain reward

**Wind** [waɪnd] — ветер — a large body of air in its rapid natural motion; air set locally in motion

to **Wind** [waɪnd] — 1) трубить — the act of blowing a horn; 2) виться, извиваться; 3) крутиться — to make a complete turn, to sping around

**Window** [ˈwɪndəʊ] — окно — an opening in the wall of a room permitting light to enter, usually fitted with glass in a frame of wood or metal

**Wine** [waɪn] — вино — a drink made of the fermented juice of grapes; the dark, reddish — purple colour of red



Wife



Wild



Wine

**Wing** [wɪŋ] — крыло; фланг — one of the structures of an airplane which supports the machine in the air; the wings of a bird, bat, insect; a division of an army

**Wink** [wɪŋk] — моргать, мигать, подмигивать — to close one eye and then at once open it; a signal; to blink, to hint

**Winter** [ˈwɪntə] — зима — one of the four seasons of a year

**Wipe** [waɪp] — вытирать — to rub with a cloth; to clean by rubbing; to remove moisture, dust from surface

**Wire** [ˈwaɪə] — проволока, провод — metal drawn out into thread-like form of uniform diameter; the telegraphic system

**Wisdom** [ˈwɪzdəm] — мудрость — a store of knowledge; intelligence; knowledge converted into teaching

**Wise** [waɪz] — мудрый, рассудительный — possessing great knowledge and intelligence; very clever, fully aware of

**Wish** [wɪʃ] — желание, желать — a feeling of unfulfilled satisfaction; a desire, a request

**Wit** [wɪt] — 1) ум; 2) остроумие; 3) остряк — the ability to make the association of unrelated ideas in unexpected, clever way; a person with this ability



Wink



Winter



Wise

**Witness** [ˈwɪtnɪs] — свидетель — a person who has observed a certain event; something taken as evidence

**Withdraw** [wɪðˈdrɔː](withdrew, withdrawn) [wɪðˈdruː], [wɪðˈdrɔːn] — отзывать, отводить назад, удаляться — to take away, to remove; to take back, to retract; to leave, to retire

**Wobble** [ˈwɒbl] — 1) шататься; 2) дрожать, колебаться; 3) шаткий — to move unsteadily from side to side; to shake; to be unsteady on its or one's legs; to tremble

**Wolf** [ˈwʊlf] — волк — a doglike wild animal lives in the forest

**Woman** [ˈwʊmən] — women [ˈwiːmɪn] — женщина — an adult female human being; female sex

**Wood** [wʊd] — лес, дерево (материал) — a collection of growing trees; the hard fibrous substance comprising the largest part of the stems and branches of trees

**Wool** [wʊl] — шерсть — the fibrous crisped growth on the skin of certain animals; used for knitting or weaving a soft warm fabric

**Word** [wɜːd] — слово — a combination of sounds having meaning and used as basic unit of language and human communication

**Work** [wɜːk] — работа — physical or mental activity undertaken to achieve a purpose



Wolf



Woman



Wood

**World** [wɜːld] — мир, свет; мировой — the planet; the universe; human society; a recognized part or period of human society

**Worm** [wɜːm] червяк, червь; ползать — an earthworm; any of various creeping animals with soft segmented bodies

**Worry** [ˈwʌɹɪ] — беспокоить — to trouble; to feel anxious, troubled; to be excited

**Worship** [ˈwɜːʃɪp] — поклоняться, обожать — to idolize, to adore; honour paid to God

**Wound** [wʊnd] — ранить, рана — an injury as the result of violence; an injury to the feelings

**Wrangle** [ˈræŋɡl] — спорить — to argue; to quarrel noisily; to speak loudly or shout while proving somebody

**Wrangler** [ˈræŋɡlə] — спорщик — a person who argues, quarrels noisily

**Wrap** [ræp] — 1) шаль, плед — a rug, shawl or extra clothing used to cover oneself, somebody; 2) закутывать, заворачивать — to cover or enclose; to conceal; to fold as a covering

**Wreath** [riːθ] — венок, гирлянда; кольцо (дыма) — a circular band of flowers, leaves used to decorate a door, window, etc

**Wreathe** [riːð] — клубиться, обвиваться — to encircle; to form



Worm



Worship



Wrap

flowers, leaves into a wreath; to move in coils

**Wrestle** [resl] — бороться, борьба — to struggle with an opponent trying to throw or trip him

**Wrinkle** [ˈrɪŋkl] — морщина, морщиниться — a fold in a flexible surface; a fold in the skin as a mark of age; to produce wrinkles

**Wrist** [rɪst] — запястье — the joint between the hand and the arm

**Write** [raɪt] — писать — to form letters or symbols with a pen, pencil brush on paper

**Wrong** [wɒŋ] — неправильный — not correct, accurate; not in accordance with moral standards; mistaken

**Wrestle****Write**

# Xx

**X-rays** [ˈeksˈreɪz] — рентгеновские лучи — a method of determining crystal structure; an electromagnetic radiation; a photograph made by exposure to X-rays

**Xylophone** [ˈzaɪləfoun] — ксилофон — an instrument consisting of horizontal wooden bars arranged in graded length and tuned in a chromatic scale



X-rays

# Уу

**Yacht** [jɒt] — яхта — a light, fast — sailing vessel used for racing, pleasure cruises

**Yard** [jɑ:d] — двор — a small open space completely or partly enclosed and adjoining to a building

**Yawn** [jɔ:n] — зевать — to breathe in deeply, letting the mouth open wide because of sleepiness, weariness or boredom

**Year** [jɜ:], [jɪə] — год — the period of timetaken by the earth to complete one orbit around the sun

**Yeast** [jɪ:st] — дрожжи — a substance found on the surface of fermenting sugary liquid; used in bread making

**Yesterday** [ˈjestədeɪ], [ˈjestədeɪ] — вчера — the day which preceded today

**Yield** [ˈjɪld] — сбор плодов, урожай — to bring in as profit, income; to have as a product or result; to be fruitful, profitable

**Yolk** [jouk] — желток — the yellow central part of the egg of a bird



**Yard**



**Yield**



# Zz

**zephyr** [ˈzefə]

**zero** [ˈziərou]

**zipper** [ˈzipə]

**zone** [zoun]

**Zoo** [zu:] — зоопарк — a place where alive animals are kept in captivity for the public to see

**Zoology** [zou ˈɒlədʒɪ] — the branch of biology concerned with animal life and all its manifestations

## ЗАКЛЮЧЕНИЕ

Вот вы и перевернули последние страницы книги. Кое-что показалось вам давно знакомым, кое-что удивило своей простотой, кое-что заставило обратиться к Большому англо-русскому словарю.

Вам, наверняка, захотелось проверить себя, заменить подзабытое слово подходящим по смыслу английским синонимом. И это уже победа!

Ведь ваш мозг работает, накапливая информацию и отправляя ее в хранилище памяти. И ваша память работает на вас, на ваш успех, разрешая многочисленные житейские и профессиональные проблемы.

Теперь закрепите успех, потому что ваш навык общения на английском языке должен перейти в умение, которое останется с вами навсегда, которое за плечами не носить, а в голове держать.

Ежедневно просматривайте любой английский текст в течение 10–15 минут. Это так называемый прием *silent reading* (чтение про себя с целью получения информации).

Вы можете просматривать один и тот же текст в течение нескольких дней до тех пор, пока у вас не появится желание адаптировать его и попытаться без словаря составить более легкий вариант, который вы и расскажете однажды спокойно и правильно. И... начнете себя уважать за то, что вы преодолели.

И вот с этим светлым мажорным чувством самоусовершенствуйтесь в запоминании английских слов.

Помните, что английский освоит ежедневно работающий над ним без выходных и праздничных дней!

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