

808875

808875- - 157.85
67.2
853

- 271

2007

Учреждение

\$8026

3

03.04.2008

Мухомова

co.o i 2009

324400

24.11.09 329780

«SOCIAL EVOLUTION & HISTORY»

«

»

«

»

J.I.E.

Второй раздел
на 100 стр.
содержит
материалы
по истории
и культуре
русского
народа

Второй раздел
на 100 стр.
содержит
материалы
по истории
и культуре
русского
народа

808875



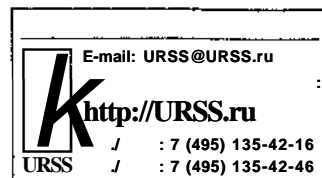
ИМ. В.В.МАЯКОВСКОГО

UR9S

44/46

2007. - 272

13- ISBN, 2007 © , 2007
 ISBN 978-5-484-01006-6
 10- ISBN, 2007
 ISBN 5-484-01006-3



4930 ID 53186



	4
	6
1.	20
§ 1.	20
§ 2.	27
§ 3.	35
§ 4.	51
2.	63
§ 1.	63
§ 2.	67
3.	98
§ 1.	98
§ 2.	109
§ 3.	119
4.	132
§ 1.	132
§ 2.	132
§ 3.	136
§ 4.	147
§ 5.	153
§ 6.	161
5.	169
§ 1.	169
§ 2.	177
§ 3.	201
	208
	265
	268

«.

[illegible]

1. 1990年10月10日，中国科学院、中国工程院两院院士大会在北京人民大会堂举行，江泽民总书记在会上发表了重要讲话，强调要尊重知识、尊重人才，要在全社会进一步形成尊重知识、尊重人才的良好风尚。中国科学院、中国工程院两院院士大会，是两院成立以来的第一次院士大会，也是两院成立以来的第一次院士大会。大会在江泽民总书记的亲切关怀下，在国务院的精心组织下，在院士们的共同努力下，取得了圆满成功。大会期间，院士们就我国科技事业的发展，就两院的工作，就院士的职责，进行了广泛的交流和讨论。大会还选举产生了中国科学院、中国工程院两院院士大会主席团，并通过了《中国科学院、中国工程院两院院士大会章程》。大会的圆满成功，标志着我国科技事业进入了一个新的发展阶段，也标志着我国院士制度进入了一个新的发展阶段。

«...»
«...»

«...»

»

(1991),

(Cohen 1978 : 8; 1978b).

«...»

(Van Parijs 1981: 51),

(Claessen 1989; 2005; 2006).

«...»

(Kobischanov 2000; Quigley 2000: 106).

410
()

«...»
?» (Claessen 2002; 2004;

2006).

« »
(Hunter Blair 1966:149-168; Chadwick 1987: 71; 2004: 22-27).

(: 1995-1996; 1997-2001; 2001-2006¹;
: 1995).

(: 1997-2001 [97/1;
97/2]; 2006).

¹
», . 265.

(XV-XVIII .)

1917

() , -

» (Claessen 2004: 82).

?

3

?

(Irons 2004: 472)⁴.

(
; ∴ Feinman 1998: 97;

XX

: Chabal *etal.* 2004: 55).

?

: 1.

(
; 2.

3
X - XI , - - (∴

1986: 95).

4

1

2.

31

(1971; 1997-2001).

» 2001

1.

$$(\quad),$$

2.

3.

4.

16

5.

6.

7.

8.

808875

17



Б И Б Л И О Т Е К А
им. В.В.Маяковского

, 44/46

« »

(
12-10

[: 2001-2006)]⁵.

« »

«

»

).

() IV -

III

XIX XX).

XV-XVII

XVII-XIX
)

XXI

«

».

12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62
63
64
65
66
67
68
69
70
71
72
73
74
75
76
77
78
79
80
81
82
83
84
85
86
87
88
89
90
91
92
93
94
95
96
97
98
99
100

18
19

§ 1.

1.

(Titus 1931: 45).

2006; : Skrynnikova 2004: 525).

(2003 [1923]: 215).

: 1.

); 2. ; 3.

).

«

»).

(Skalnik 1996; Claessen and van de Velde 1991a).

1981; 1982; 1974; 1968; 1995; 1974).

1989; 1997). : Berent 2000;

(, 1995).

2.

2.1.

7.

X.
(Claessen and Skalnik 1978b: 5).

1.

XIX

« »

()⁸,
XIX

()

XX

?

?

2.

XVIII-XIX

XIX

XX

8

» (Claessen and Skalnik 1978d)
(Janssen 1978: 213; Pokora 1978: 198-199)
(2150 . . .),
(221 . . .).

; 2.

; 3.

: 1.

2.2.

(

).

(

),

, ().

();

(), :) (,);)

;)

;

, :) ;)

;)

)

§ 2.

(„ : Feimnan and Marcus 1998; 1991).

(,

).

«

»

XIX

«

» -

XVII . (XIX . ; »),

XIV); XIX . (

«

«

"

"

"

"

» (1990 : 47;

. - . .)¹⁰.

9

); XVI

10

XVI . („ : 1995: 178-182; : d'Entrèves 1969; Van Creveld „ 1999; Vincent 1987). XV- ! jj

» (

«

). ,

»

«

»

«

».

1.

)

»;)

» (

«

»,

). ,

,

,

,

,

«

».

,

.

-

,

-

),

:)

(

);)

;

,

;)

(

)

,

,

,

,

(

)

(

)

,

,

,

.

,

,

.

,

,

,

(

,

,

),

,

,

(

,

,

).

:

)

;)

;)

,

,

«
» «
» (2001: 250).
,
,
,
.
,
,
.
(
).
.
,
(„ : 1999: 7; Skalnik 1996;
1995).
(,
)
.
,
,
« »,
(1990; 1995 : 196).
,
(, « »).

2.

: 1.
(

); 2. ; 3.

()¹².

. ,

:

-

,

; ,

;

;

.

, .

, .

.

(∴ 1991:68).

«

, » (,

1998: 4).

, -

.

,

,

- ,

», «

.

- (,

, - (

, », «

)». ,

,

(

)

,

,

.

,

1994, . 1: 58).

V . . .

(.: 1971: 251),

(.: 1934: 7
.: Mair 1966: 12-13;

2003: 109-110).

2000 : 245-246;

(2004: 308).

1936: 104).

(. 2000:42-45; Korotayev *et al.* 2000:23-24)¹³.

» (1998: 265).

13

1978b: 32).

(Ibid. . 32-33),
(Ibid. . 33-36).

(„ : 19886:132).

¹⁴

§ 3.

1.

¹⁴ 232; ¹⁵ 1973: 280. : 1987; : 1973:

(: 2003 [1917]: 86; 1995: 5).

¹⁶ БЫЛ
В Л (Л ' ' 0 ' ' " о 3

¹⁶

X.

(Claessen 1989; 2000 ; 2002).

(1991: 81-82).

1988 : 214, 230)¹⁷.

(2000 : 42).

19976: 12).

1997-2001 [97/2]; 2006 ;

18

2.

20

(Claessen

and Skalnik 1978d; : Claessen 2000a: 2; 2002).

(Claessen and Skalnik 1981 ; Claessen, van de Velde 1985; 1987a; 1999).

19

» (19886: 5).

20

17

» (1991: 74).

18

.; Chabal *etal.* 2004: 56;

(1995 .).

1980 [1923];

1980: 128

2006; Bondarenko, Grinin and Korotayev 2002).

; 2) : 1)

()

(2001-2006; Grinin 2002).

1980; 1981; 19836;
1988 ; 1980; Adams 1966; Ambrosino 1995; Carneiro
1970; 1978; 2000 ; 2000b; 2002; Chase-Dunn and Hall 1997; Claessen
and Skalnik 1978d; 1981b; Claessen and van de Velde 1987b; 1991b;
Claessen and Oosten 1996a; Cohen 1978a; 1978b; Cohen and Service
1978; Daniel 1968; Earle 1997; 2001; Ekholm 1977; Feinman and Mar-
cus 1998; Fried 1967a; 1978; Haas 1995; 2001a; Johnson 1978; Johnson
and Earle 2000; Kottak 1972; Sahlins 1960a; 1960b; 1972a; 1972b; Ser-
vice 1962; 1975; Spencer 2000; Webb 1975; Wittfogel 1957 .).

(Service 1971; 1975);)
(Fried 1967 ; 1978; Krader 1978);)

(Carneiro 1970; 1978; 2000 ; 2002).

) (Ekholm 1977; Webb 1975);) (1980);
(Wittfogel 1957)

XX

: «...

» (1992: 522).

1991; Claessen 1989; : Gingrich 1984:
163; Gledhill and Rowlands 1982: 144; Kirch 1984: 282ff).

4.

21

(: Carneiro 1970; 1981; 2000b;
2003; 2004).

22

21

"41

XIX - XX (: Steward 1972
[1955]; Popper 1964; 1992; 2003).

1987).

23

24

31

23

1

« »,
1981: 207).

25

(Lewis

(: 1993; 1997; 2000)
(1989; 1997; 2000; 2002),

25

" 43

2003).

XVIII

1999).

(: 2005).

(Carneiro 1973)

Carneiro 2003: 229-238).

Claessen 2000 : 6-7)²⁶.

« »,
»,
(Sahlins 1960 : 43).

31

26

(Carneiro 2003: 234).

(. : . 2000: 49-50).

2006: 27), (. : 1979;

1997-2001 [97/1: 83-84]).

5.

49 .; Quigley 2000: 105-106).

()

Bondarenko 2005;

2006)

2004).

(Crumley and Bondarenko

1.

2.

XX .

10-30-

152-153).

1996:
» (Steward 1972:19).

III
28

XIX - XX .

50 70-

40-50- XX .

(White 1949; Steward 1949; 1972; Service 1962; 1975; Sahllins 1960a; 1972b; Sahllins, Service 1960; Carneiro 1973; 2000b; 2003; Lenski 1966; 1970).

6.

6.1. «

» (2002: 44).

29

6.2. «

(: 19936, 1995; McIntosh 1999 ;
1995 ; 2000 ; Kobischanov 2000: 63-64; 1995;
Possehl 1998; Quigley 2000: 105-106; Vansina 1999).

TM

() (Possehl 1998: 291)

» : « ?».

³⁰ : Kradin and Lynsha 1995; Bondarenko and Korotayev 2000b; Kradin *et al.*
2000; 1995; 2000; 20026;
2002; Kradin, Bondarenko, Barfield 2003.

« : Grinin *et al.* 2004;
«Social Evolution & History», 2002-2006).

- 2006;

2000: 35; Bondarenko, Grinin,
Korotayev 2002; 2004).

(
31

31

(2000 : 205).

«
» (. 2000: 31
. 74-75).

«
(. - . .)
» (: 75),

(,),

(.)

[1971]].

?
?

X. . . . ,

(Claessen 2004).

(1999: 19)³².

«
».
(:)

?

§ 4.

1.

(« » , « » , « » . .)

32

1004:

(Lloyd 1981: 229).

()
[97/1, 97/2]; 2006).

1997-2001

[1980]

().

XVIII ., ,

(1977: 161).

40

, «

(Lowic 1920: 441).

, X. . .

» (Claessen, van de Velde 1985: 6; Claessen 1989; 2000: 7).

(Claessen 2000 : 1),

() (),

(1991: 23).

? (Claessen 1989;

: Steward 1949).

(Claessen 1985; Carneiro 1987).

(Yoffee 1979).

« »
(Ingold 1986).

.).

35

(

).

2.

35

56

*

57

(1992: 19).

(1987).

(Korotayev *et al.* 2000: 18).

3.

3.1.

«

1999: 10).

»

(: , 2006).

(: Sellnow 1981).

()
(,)

36

3.2.

;)

37

38

36

37

38

(1999: 209; . . .).
2000 : 224-302;

» (Trepavlov 1995:144-151).

31

(. ,

XIX .: 1977: 84-86; 1995).

(.: 1977: 86-87).

«

» (1997: 15).

« »

(

),

§ 1.

1.

3),

1.

2.

39

()

" 63
(

XVII .)

» (1999: 50).

3.

4.

5.

6.

2.

{affluent society),

(Sahlins 1972b).

« »
(1983; 1989).

3).

3.

« »

§ 2.

1.

(1899).

()

19885; 1997-2001 [97/6]; 2006).

: Earle 1997; Ekholm 1977; Webb 1975; Sahlins 1972b; Chase-Dunn and Hall 1997).

19886: 93).

2000:110-111; 2000).

(Claessen 1978b; 1989; Bott 1981).

(„ : 1977; 1975).

Sahlins 1963; 1999; 1995; 1997).

« »

(Fried 1967).

(„ : 1965; 1980; 1983 ; 1996;
Artemova 2000).

(1997: 103),

2.

« »,

(Carneiro 1970).

1999 ; („ : 1996; 1999;
1982: 141; 1986: 348).

(Polanyi
1968; Claessen and Skalnlk 1978a: 633; Claessen and van de Velde
1991a),

(
1997-2001 [97/4]).

3.

: Quigley 2000: 106).

(Carneiro 1970).

().

42.

1983 : 36; : („ 1986: 44; 1979: 20-21).
1983: 110).

(„ : 1986).

(1991: 91).

1986: 22; « „ » (1956).

42 «

s » (1976: 102-104,189; 1980:182-183).

(„, : 1978: 294).

(„: Sahlins 1960b: 405).

2000; „, : Earle 1997; 1969).

(„) 43.

(„, : Kochakova 1996; 1999; 1975: 160).

(„, : Claessen and Oosten 1996b),

1996: 509-534; 1996: 421-438; 2001: 181-182; 1996: 486-509).

1993)

(Baum 2004).

(„), 1996; Dawson 1958: 112; 1885, 1: 228-229; Service 1975: 92; 2005 : 218; 52, . 82).

(„) „, 3. (1998 [1913]). („, : 1980),

(„), („), („), 1926: 63; 1983).

31 44 «

(1980: 227).

(.:

»⁴⁵.

«

(),

(.: 1983: 111).

(2001 [1976]: . 8),

« »

« »

, «

» , . . (

).

« »,

«

" "» (: 53).

« »

46

45

30

150.
1948: 187, 190).

46

30

18 000

(1989: 9).

76

()

47

9

«

» (, 1995 : 6).

:

» (1995: 23).

« ».

» (19886: 99).

«

47

7200

3

4 (

1992: 75).

4.
4.1.

(1978:136).

») (1985). «
», -
(1997: 98),

49

48
2006;
Korotayev, Grinin 2006.
2006; Korotayev 2006; Grinin, Korotayev 2006;

(19886: 93).

(: 19956: 17).
)

(2001-2006).
(19886: 93;
2000 : 164),
(Baum 2004; Emelianov 2004; Wason and Baldia 2000: 142),
(Cabezas 2000;
19886; 2000: 306, 311),
(: Sahlins 1972b; 1995)

« » ()
: , () » (1997: 100).

4.2.

temova 2000: 55).

()
«
19886: 90).
» (

» (. - . . [19886: 93]).

«
» (Earle 2000: 80).

4.3. (1985: 28).

,
50
51
1981;
1959; Leach 1970).

50
51
« 1994: 250).
(
(
(Claessen 2004: 80;
Claessen and Oosten 1996b; McIntosh 1999b).

1930: 65).

(
1997).

(
).

138; 1971)), [1981:

(
)
(
1958: 112 etc.)⁵². 1996; Dawson

52

(quality of efficacy).

» (: Keesing 1984; Lindstrom 1998: 346)

53

»

54

5.

()

53

«

1996: 521).

54

(Claessen 2004: 80).

(Joyce and Winter 1996),
(Claessen 2004: 75).

(Johnson 1978).
(2001: 29).
, , ,
,
(Johnson 1981;
Claessen 2004).
-
- .
.
:
-
(1986: 195).
,

(Claessen 2004: 78).

» (Sahlins 1972b: 139),

1985; 1958).

5.2.

(),

: 1988 : 174-176)⁵⁵.

: 1968; 1980; 2000),

1984: 59).

(: Sahlins 1972 ;

« »
 (1976; 2002
 [1909]: 82-83).
 () -
 (),
 ,
 ,
 (1976).
 , «
 ,
 » (-
 1985: 220).
 ,
 (1995: 161; , 1978;
 : 1991: 70).
 (1984: 191 .)
 (1997: 40),
 ,
 -
 « ».
 ,
 ,
 ,
 «

[illegible]

Johnson and Earle 2000;

1995).

«
», - (Sahlins 1972b).

1975 : 112).

«
».

, Gunawardana (1981)

«
»

5.3.

(
)
,
(
)
(
2000 : 18).

().

« »
«

» (1999: 34).

«

»
(: Lewis 1981: 206)⁵⁶.

56

" 93

(: 1987),
2006: 422).
«

2003: 242-243).

(: 2000: 110; 1998: 45; 1988 : 240-241).

(1988 : 240-241).

», -

1998: 44).

(2000: 109;

6.

().

» (

1948: 190).

(.: Carneiro 2004).

1956: 176-180;
1984: 218-219).

(Service 1975).

1957: 123-124).

7.

» (- 1985: 132 [. - . .]).

darenko 2005).

2006; Bon-

57

1980: 314).

19936: 94-97).

(1980: 110-111;

(.: 2000: 110).

58

31

57 «

58

» (2000: 109).
XVH .

1999: 37).

8.

()

(

)

<

96

1. The first step in the process of the investigation is the identification of the problem. This is done by the investigator who is responsible for the investigation. The investigator must identify the problem and the scope of the investigation. The investigator must also identify the objectives of the investigation and the methods to be used.

97

§ 1.

1.0

«
1970-80-

(„ : 19886: 3).

(Lewis 1981: 206).

(2001-2006; 2006 ; Grinin 2002)

(«state» -)

«state formation process»⁵⁹.

» («politogenesis»),

Korotayev 2002: 66-67).

(.

: Bondarenko, Grinin,

« »

1991: 63).

(Chabal, Feinman and Skalnik 2004: 50).

3. ,

Shanks and Tilley 1987; . : Marcus and Feinman 1998: 3),
- , (.: Carneiro 2000b). ,

I.
II.

1. (\quad)
2. (\quad) ;
3. (\quad) .

$$\left(\begin{array}{cc} & \cdot \\ & , \\ (& , \cdot \\ & \vdots \end{array} \right),$$
$$(\quad),$$
$$(\quad),$$

4.

$(\quad),$

) (

5.

• <<

(1994: 82).

<<

» -

» ().

(

)

31

61

2001),

<<

» (Crumley

• ; • ;

():

62

<< >>

?

 $(\quad),$

(. : 20036: ^167—171).

61

» (Spencer 2000: 155).

62

« » (1999: 15).

6.

« »

);)

;)

63.

§ 2.

1.

« »
()

XIX
200).

500 2000

(1988 :

1 (Johnson and Earle 2000: 267-279).

(Earle 1987).

64

(Spencer 2000: 155-

156).

(

(

« »

64

8 (Berezkin 1995: 76).

« ».

1991: 27).

19886;
Helm 1967).

(

« »),

« »

[1982)],

(1985)

(

« ».

(1982: 227).

(1983 [1851])⁶⁵.

» - : « «

» (Irons 2004: 473).

Schlegel 1967),

1991: 40-41)

65

) « », (Fried 1975).

« », . «

» (1977: 112).

2.

66

66

(: Fried 1967 : 33, 109,186).

(Testart 1982).

1997; Ekholm 1977; Webb 1975; Sahlin 1972b),

(Earle 2001: 105).

1

67

(: Claessen 2004: 75-76),

3.

1.

(Earle

67

: Earle 1997; Sahlins; 1972 , 1972b; Wittfogel 1957; Claessen 2004: 76-77).

2.

()

« »

(: 2000; 19936: 94-97; 1988 : 241).

3.

68

4.

(Webb 1975).

68

(Carneiro 2002: 90).

« »

5.

69

4.

Chabal *et al.* 2004: 50; : Drennan and Uribe 1987; Redmond 1998; Earle 1997; 2000)⁷⁰.

69

^ ^ ^ " TM 3E " o 0 _ (" TM :

70

(: Chabal *et al.* 2004: 50).

§ 3.

1.

man 1998; Chabal *et al.* 2004). 1991; Marcus and Fein-

71

71

(.: Beliaev, Bondarenko and Frantsouzzoff
2002; Bondarenko 1995; 2000a; 2000b; 2001; Bondarenko and Korotayev 2000b;
Bondarenko and Sledzevski 2000; Crumley 199; 2001; 1997-2001 [97/5]; 2001-2006
[01/4, 02/2, 02/3]; 2002; 2006; Grinin *et al.* 2004; Korotayev 1995; 2000;
20006; Kradin and Lynsha 1995; Kradin *et al.* 2000; McIntoch 1999a; Schaedel 1995 .).

1989: 8; 2002: 40).

2.

1997).

Claessen and Oosten 1996b),

1996b).

: Claessen 1981; Muller 1981).

3.

1986).

Johnson 1975).

(Flannery 1998: 16),

⁷⁴

⁷³

(Fried 1967 : 185).

⁷⁴

(: Claessen and Skalnik 1978 : 630; 1999: 9).

(Wright 1977)⁷⁵.

(:)

)
/

(: Fried 1967);
()
(: Earle 1997; Sahlin 1972b).

4.

⁶

⁷⁵

nik 1978 : 640; : Claessen 2004: 74).

⁷⁶
« »
: Doornbos 1994; Schaedel 1995.

(: Claessen and Skal-

« »

77

?

()

()

(∴

1999: 10; 1991: 57).

()

(

77

2003: 30-31).

(∴

1957;

5.

)

)

(

),

(

(),
 78
 : «
 ()
 IV . . . III
 » (Schaedel 1995: 52).
 1983 : 36; (:) 1986: 44; 1979: 20-21),
 (20006: 46).

78

XVII . (Kottak 1980; Claessen 2000b; 2004). &

« »
 (2000 : 34).
 « »
 XIX .
 (XVIII - XIX .
 30 1981: 184;
 1968; Service 1975: 109).
 (1818-1928)
 200
 «
 » (XVIII .
 50 300 (Gluckman 1960),
 XIX .
 50 (1984: 47; 1968: 5; 1984: 161;
 1974: 91; 1954: 545; Gluckman 1987 [1940]: 29).
 (1984: 161; Service 1975)⁷⁹.

79

(Haas 1995: 17-18).

(Haas 1995:18).

tr.
 1. ...
 2. ...
 3. ...
 4. ...
 5. ...
 6. ...
 7. ...
 8. ...
 9. ...
 10. ...
 11. ...
 12. ...
 13. ...
 14. ...
 15. ...
 16. ...
 17. ...
 18. ...
 19. ...
 20. ...
 21. ...
 22. ...
 23. ...
 24. ...
 25. ...
 26. ...
 27. ...
 28. ...
 29. ...
 30. ...
 31. ...
 32. ...
 33. ...
 34. ...
 35. ...
 36. ...
 37. ...
 38. ...
 39. ...
 40. ...
 41. ...
 42. ...
 43. ...
 44. ...
 45. ...
 46. ...
 47. ...
 48. ...
 49. ...
 50. ...
 51. ...
 52. ...
 53. ...
 54. ...
 55. ...
 56. ...
 57. ...
 58. ...
 59. ...
 60. ...
 61. ...
 62. ...
 63. ...
 64. ...
 65. ...
 66. ...
 67. ...
 68. ...
 69. ...
 70. ...
 71. ...
 72. ...
 73. ...
 74. ...
 75. ...
 76. ...
 77. ...
 78. ...
 79. ...
 80. ...
 81. ...
 82. ...
 83. ...
 84. ...
 85. ...
 86. ...
 87. ...
 88. ...
 89. ...
 90. ...
 91. ...
 92. ...
 93. ...
 94. ...
 95. ...
 96. ...
 97. ...
 98. ...
 99. ...
 100. ...

§ 1.

§ 2.

(1995: 62)

(" ")

(: Carneiro 1970; 1981; 2004).

()

« »

(: 1996; 1999),

1948: 190).

(: 2006:20).

III—IV . . . «

» (1968: 602; : 1965: 66).

«

» (1968: 602).

» (19886: 182).

81. «

(. . .).

»,

» - (19886: 170, 172; : 19826; 1982).

()

82.

().

(: 1954; 1954)

(: 2006).

(2006 : 306)

»,

():

(-liberi)

» (1968: 608).

()

»

» (19886: 180).

(1982: 54). « »

».

(Claessen 1989;
: Dostal 1984).

§ 3.

1.

(: Earle 1997; Sahlins 1972 [1958], Wittfogel 1957; Gunawardana 1981).

« 83 »

),
(1968; 1902, 2:416).

83

(Dennen 1995:429).

» (1987: 264).

; : Carneiro 1970;
1978; Claessen and van de Velde 1985; Chase-Dunn and Hall 1994;
Fried 1967a; 1967b; Service 1975; 19976; 2003a; 20036;

1980).

« » (societal format).

(Claessen 2000 : 3).

()» (1991: 150).

(Service 1975; Kottak 1972; Claessen 1978b).

(Claessen 1989).

(Carneiro 1970; 1978; 2000 ; 2002; : Lewis
1981).

IV
2005: 219),

(
).

, « »

(McNeill 1995).

» (2001-2006 [02/2: 40]).

(.).

(: 1978: 254-260).

(Kobischanov 2000: 64).

(Quigley 2002: 146, 153;
: 1999:114-169; 2000: 105-106).

: «

19936: 261).

» (

(.).

140).

(Sahlins 1972b:

84

(

)

84

(1700 700 . . .)

(Johnson and Earle 2000: 27).

2.

X.

).

)

85

85

and Baldia 2000: 142).

(: Wason

1968))

133). «

()
(,
[.. : Polanyi

(.. : Sahlins 1972b; - 2001: 132-133).

(.. : - 2001: 132—
», -
(.. : 1995: 66).

()

?» (.. : 1999: 174).

» (, « 1999: 130).

(: 134).

87

86

87

(, ,).

86

(),

(2006 : 306).

(.: Earle 1997: 7, Ch. 3).

(Webb 1975).

() ?

88

IV III

«

».

(1983: 110).

(

).

»

(.: 1999: 42).

88

(.: Earle 1997: Ch. 3),

1999: 137-141).

1988 : 240).

«

»

(.:

(

, «

« » (1990: 72)⁸⁹.
», « - »,

« »
(Claessen 2000 : 2).

∴ 1999).
: Beliaev 2000; 2002).

⁸⁹ «
(Chase-Dunn and Hall 1997: 236).
()

*
§ 4.
1.

» (1980: 107).

30/04/2000
10:00:00
S-1.2:W

00

90

91

(∴ 2000 : 99).

delier 1978: 767;

2000: 130-131;

(: Go-
1999:41-12).

(1988 : 241).

1

1983 : 33).

()

92

93

92
93

(: 1980:128-132).
(

(: 1980).

(1958: 136),

2.

«
» (Wason and Baldia 2000: 142).

(: 1976: 64—65).

1968: 432; (2000: 134-136). 20006: 51;
(Claes-
sen and Skalnik 1978 : 633).

3.

()

94

2004).

§ 5.

1.

95 >

95

(: 1988 : 267).

« »)

96

97

96

(Service 1975: 8).

97 «

(: Earle 2000: 80).

(: 1994: 5).

().

()

(..

: Leach 1970).

(Leach 1970: 166).

(

()

98

98

: Gunawardana 1981; 1985; Friedman 1979.

(Claessen 1978b; 1989; Bott 1981).

2002: 136-137).

99

1969: 167).

1986: 24).

1992;

2006;

2006).

10

1977: 34).

101

2.

102

3500

1986:101-102.

1986: 84).

1000

1988).

101

102

1988; Khazanov 1978).

103

104

(Rousseau 1985; : [2000],
« »).

(,),

105

(2005: 207)

105

», «

(» (1982: 33-34).

(Johnson and Earle 2000:27).

2.

» (Ambrosino 1995: 54).

(.: Carneiro 1970; 1978; 1981;
1987; 2000 ; 2000b; 2002; 2003; 2004; 2000; 2006;

1991).

XIX - XX .

(2005: 154)

(1931),

(
2006.)

: Carneiro 1970;

(
)

107

)

(

(),

(). I

107

150

(Schaedel 1995: 52).

(XV .)

(Carneiro 1970).

108

« »

)

(

) XVIII - XIX

(1976: 69).

109

108

»
and Earle 2000:22-27).

109

(

(
1999: 61-63).

«
(Johnson

(
(Ambrosino 1995: 54).

)¹¹⁰.

(Claessen 2000 : 3).

(: Claessen 2004: 80-82).

?

§ 1.

1.

2.

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

2 4,

111

111

1995: 51)

171

(Adams 1966.

: Service 1975);

: Schaedel

135

(Claessen 1978 : 586-588).

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

7.

3.

6

112

113 «

(SouthaU 2000: 151).

(: Korotayev *et al.* 2000: 19).

», -

112

113

1, 5, 6, 7,

4

robbyov 2000; 1978; (, 1983 [1851]). 2002; Vo-

1)

(

2)

3.

3.1.0

».
2001-2006),

1902, . 1: 445),

XVII . (1984: 353;
XVIII . (Service 1975).

3.2.

1)

2)

10-15

XIX . (: 1986 : 15; : 1980: 7-10).

(2001-2006; Grinin 2003)

§ 2.

1.

¹¹⁶),

1

1.

2.

3.

(« », . .).

¹¹⁶

XIX -

XX .

(2002: 188).

1985.

3.

120
19
(« »,
)
(
,
(
,
(
80 150
1972: 40; 1992: 33;
2003: 14);
(
1968; 1967 : 654;
(
1989: 140).
(
V . . . [:
(
1984: 105-116],
VI . . .),
IV . . . ,
(
19666: 324; 2005: 206).
(
1990: 133-136),
(
1958).
(
1958),

119

1970.

.. Korotayev et al. 2000:19.

(
2005: 41; 20066: 285).

120

IV . (. . - 77. .).

» (1993 : 11-12).
(
2000: 80-94).

(Zin'kovskaya 2004).

« » (2005: 195).
)

).

I . . . - II . . . ,
:
(. : 1968: 601-602; Oosten 1996).
(I . . . - I . . .).

70 . 4 . (1966: 123).
121

I . . . (. : 1984)
VII . . . (: Lozny 1995: 86-87).
) (

« (1969 : 512-513; : 1991:23-26).
(

(
1966: 457-462)¹²².

121

9 . . .

122

(
1967 : 746).

.. (1992; 2001 ; 2002).
(
2002: 95-96.

) , , (XV .)
150

(Schaedel 1995: 52).

4.

() .

()

(1963: 186).

1963).

-liberi)

(1968: 608; 1969 : 479), 20

(1969 : 475).

10 [(1995: 61-62)], 5

1989: 134, 143).

1961: 116-129; 1974: 248-253).

(Clark and Piggott 1970:
310-328).

VI: 13; : 2000: 125).

()

1972: 17; I: 4).

1987: 58). (Chadwick
civitas (

(1989: 139, 140, 144).

(, : 2000: 123-127);

(2002: 137).

(

)

(: 1951)¹²³.

123

(: 1951: 213).

58
1988: 503). 250 . 400 . (. , : -
(VI: 11-12; . I: 31) -

(. : 1983; 1978; Vorobyov 2000), -
(. : 1968; : 1997-2001 [97/5]: 28), -
(. : 2000; : : 2002: 95). -

« » « » (,) -
(2002: 48). -

(1989: 376; -
1959), (-

VI V . . . -

7 (2006: 160). ,

(2006: 160). ,

12 124 .

» (. : 1989: 379), -

(2006: 157). -

XIII-XVI . 2000: 125)
160 (. : -

1990). , , . -

(. : 2003),
() -

() -
(. : Korotayev 1995)¹²⁵. -

(. : 1988). (), -

124

125

(. : 1995: 81-82). -

V - IV . . . ([
] 1966: 220).
 ([
] 1966)¹²⁸.
 (∴ 1971: 38).

127

(2004: 50-51).

128

2005: 232-239). , . . (. , : 1966 : 146-150; VH-V . (1975; Khazanov 1978; 2005: 239).

(1970)

IV .., (1975; [,] 1966:219-220). VII-VI ..
IV .., IV .. VH-VI .. V ..
1990: 51; 1971: 34).

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{ } \end{array} \right)$$

129

XV - XVI .

(1976: 143)

60 80

200 (1976: 150-151).

(1976: 148-151).

(Earle 2000: 73; : Johnson and Earle 2.000: 284).

and Earle 2000; Wittfogel 1957: 241), (Earle 1997; 2000; Johnson and Earle 2000; Sahlin 1972a; 1972b),

129

» (Carneiro 1981; 2000b: 55-56; 2000: 90).

(2002: 78).

(Seaton 1978: 271).

100

(Johnson and Earle 2000: 246).

4 25 (Harris 1995: 152).

Van Bakel 1996)

(: Seaton 1978: 270;

(: Earle 1997; 2000; Harris 1995: 152; Johnson and
Earle 2000; Sahlins 1972a; Service 1975; 1999),
(XVIII .)

(: Earle 1997: 34-35; **Service** 1975: 152-154; van Bakel
1996; Bellwood 1987: 98-99).

),

()

(: Service 1975: 158),

(,

).

(I /

),

2. (: 1964:94; 88-90; 1971: 21).

1972b), (: Sahlin

3. ()

(2002: 79; Johnson and Earle 2000: 294).

4.

(Sahlin 1972b),

1964: 102-103; 1971: 20),

(, 1956: 654).

(Service 1975: 156-158; Davenport 1969; : 2006).

(Johnson and Earle 2000: 285),

(Johnson and Earle 2000: 267-279)¹³¹.

(Johnson and Earle 2000: 291).

2004: 77). 5000 (Claessen

7.

1969: 92).

2000: 394).

(1969: 101-103; Possehl 1998: 289).

(1989: 202-203).

(Lai 1984: 61),

1989: 203).

(1968: 78);

(1979: 182).

(2004: 89).

().

(1998: 283-285).

«

» (Pos-

sehl 1998: 290).

(Possehl 1998: 289; 1986: 197).

(

),

«

»

132

(1989: 203),

(1 2).

600

(Possehl 1998: 289; 1986: 197).

(1991: 56; 1969: 102-103;
Possehl 1998: 289).

1998: 288),

1998: 290).

(Possehl

(Possehl

(Possehl 1998: 288).

()

(Possehl 1998: 291).

8.

(1988 : 241).

(1988 : 241).

II

(1989; 2000: 113-114;
1989: 181-182).

XIII-XIX

»,

Bondarenko 1995; 2000 ; 2000b; 2004; 2005; 1995;
2000b; 2001).

3.

(. . .): «

»

(«

: «

» (2001: 249-250).

() .

(: 1995: 183-189)

(2001: 247, 248).

(: 246).

XVIII-XIX . (

), (1995 : 188),

(, ,

);

).

(1995 : 197),

(, ,

).

« , »

(1982: 144)¹³⁵.

;

1995 : 189-195; 1990: 131).

(1995 : 194)

« »,

(

) [1995].

« »,

§ 3.

:

(: 2001-2006).

()

Skalnik 1978 : 640; Claessen 2004: 74).

(.: Claessen and

136

1.

1.1.

203

136

).

(.: 2002: 159).

XVIII .,

XVI . - 30
1988: 148).

25

(1988: 233;

(., : 2002: 159),

(., : 1973: 54).

137

(: - 1990: 78).

1988 : 229).

137

\ 135

«

20

15

»

25

(

1934:74).

1650

1983: 21-22).

20

.: Vorobyov 2000:158.

1.2.

()

« » - « » - 138

(, 1967; 1988 : 241-242).
VII-IX

1967: 79).

1919

10

XIX

10

1838

40-50 , 1910 - 200-300

1950- 630

50-60

(, 1967: 79-80).

7 % (: 82).

(, 1967: 84).

2.

(,)

« »;

3.

(Claessen and Skalnik 1978b: 22-23; 1978c: 640; Claessen 1978a: 589).

()

(Claessen 1978 : 589).

139

2002: 54).

429).

: I: 31),

()

» (: :

(: :

«
VI: 11-12;

I: 31-39).

, JL 1980. XVI- XVU . :
 1980 : 430-446.
 , . 1989.
 1973. 1973: 51-57.
 1978 . ().
 : 19786: 318-360.
 19786 ().
 , . () 1993.
 , . 1988. XVII- XIX .
 , . 1988.
 6: 184-198.
 1986 . : 19866: 101-113, 308-321.
 19866 ().
 , . 1977.
 , . 1997.
 : 1997: 20-32.
 , JL .
 1981.
 1987. 3: 78-90.
 1989. « » « ?» 10:35-37.
 1995. 1995: 600-626.
 , . 3. () 1995. 2.
 « » .
 , . 3., , . () 2000.
 I I .
 , . 1976.
 , . 1988.
 1.
 , . 1986.
 () . : 1986:
 21-29.
 , . 1983.
 (), : 4 . 1.1607-1877(. 362-392). :
 , . X. 1954.
 / .
 , . 1991.
 , . 1998.
 : , 1998: 38-53.
 1976.
 1979. 19796: 8-27.
 1983. : 1983 : 194-216.
 1989. 4: 71-74. <

, . 1976. « . (), »
 (. 153-176). :
 , . 1994. / :
 , . 1977. : (),
 (. 5-54). : « ».
 , . 1998. 4: 168.
 , . 1982. :
 , . 2004. : (),
 (. 59-96). :
 , . 1979. : 1979:166-244.
 , . ^ , . () 1979.
 , . 1982. :
 , . 2004. 9: 77-83.
 , X. 1996. / :
 1993. / :
 19936. / :
 2000. / :
 2004. / :
 », .
 1987. :
 2000. « » « ».
 : 2000 : 25-50.
 , . 1982. : 1982:55-82.
 , . 1995. : 1995 : 21-28.
 , . 1987.
 (XVII!- XIX). : 1987: 203-219.
 , . 3. , . 1987 ().
 : 2 .
 , . 3.
 1960.
 (XIII XIV). :
 1987. (XIII -
 XVIII). : 1987: 229-238.
 , . 1990. :
 , . 1995. :
 : 19956: 230-258.
 , . " , . " , . " : -pa.
 1996. : 24 . 1.
 19966. : 24 . 12.
 1996 . : 24 . 14.
 1996 . : 24 . 15.
 , . 2004. 2: 11-16.
 , . 1986. / :
 / , . 2003.

1972. « » - ; v. *
 1972 (): 236-248.
 1991. 3: 27-35.
 2002. 2002: 59-85.
 2006. 2006: 415-441.
 , II. 1970. 1970: 200-272.
 , . () 1996.
 , . 1987. / 9: 70-76.
 , . 2004.
 , II.
 1991. () 1991: 36-50.
 1993. ? : (),
 (29-40).
 19936. 1993: 71-97.
 1995. ?
 : 19955: 165-187.
 1997. 1997: 82-126.
 2000. (2000 : 51-59.
 , . 1974. 215,
 , . 1996.
 , 1996: 665-677.
 , II. 2000.
 , . 2002. (-DC). 20026:
 130-155. , . 1994.
 , . 1982.
 , . 1997. /
 1994. /
 2004. (. 8-24) /
 1991.
 1995. 1995:94-104.
 2000. 2000: 259-264.
 2005. 20056: 161-196.
 , . 2000.
 , . 2000:235-258.
 , . 1993. 1993: 263-277.
 , . 1994.

1970. 1970: 295-346.
 1972.
 1956. /
 , P. , X. 1981. /
 1972. 3. (), 3
 1:9-68.
 1989. XVI-XVIII
 (133-150). (),
 1995. : 5-19.
 , 3. 1999. /
 , 1994. /
 , 1986. /
 , 1926. (/ XX).
 2002: 177-195. 2002. (- XX).
 1998. 1998: 204-224.
 19986. (XVI - XI .) : 1998: 225-249.
 , . 2000. 9:80-87.
 1983. (1860). : (), : 4 . 1. 1607-1877 (. 205-234).
 19836. « » « » (1816-1841). :
 , . (), : 4 . 1. 1607-1877 (. 288-323).
 , . 1995. 1995: 113-130.
 1973.
 1979. 1979: 8-165.
 , . 1969.
 1995.
 1997.
 2000. « » 2000:198-206.
 20006.
 2000. 2000 : 93-108.
 2001.

2005 .
 20056 (.). 20056: 197-216.
 2006. . 2006: 164-183.
 . 2006.
 . 2006:15-36.
 . 2002.
 . 2002: 9-36.
 2002 . 20026: 5-31.
 20026 (.).
 . 1980.
 . 1989.
 . 2004.
 7: 3-14.
 . 1974.
 1991.
 . 1991: 65-75.
 1995.
 (.) 19956: 205-229.
 1997. 1997: 21-81.
 . 1936. . 1.
 . 2003.
 . 2 . 2.
 . 2003.
 1977.
 (.) (. 115-142).
 1986. 3 . /
 1993. /
 1995. ? 2 . 1 /
 1991 [1898].
 . (.)
 1973.
 1982.
 1986.
 1988 .
 19886.
 . 1990.
 . 1982.
 . (.) (. 187-213). M.I
 . 1993.

*

1968. (.)
 1968 : 89-155.
 1980. (. 110-143).
 1981.
 1982.
 1985.
 1995. (. 51-78).
 1997. 1997: 126-139.
 2000. (.) 2000 : 60-78.
 . 2002.
 (. 301-320).
 . 1972. 2 . / 2 .
 . 1981. I
 . 2004. 4:
 62-69.
 . 1938.
 (.) 1938, 3: 316-345.
 . X. 1999. « . »
 (.) 1999: 596-629.
 . 1949. /
 Bee, . 1994. 1945-1990 /
 . 2006. 2006: 387-412.
 . 1991. 2 . /
 . 1988. /
 1977.
 (.) (. 6-39).
 1980. (.)
 . 1: 171-186.
 1981. 6: 157-175.
 1983 . (.)
 19836. (.)
 1988. ? 3: 75-85.
 1993. 2 . 1 .
 1997. (.)
 . 1: 89-155.
 2000 . 2000 : 5-25.
 20006. (.)
 . 2000: 96-114.
 2000 (.).
 . 1966.
 6: 77-90.

, . . , 2002.
2002: 86-98.

1990 . Weber . Gesammelte Aufsätze zur Religions-
soziologie, Bd., I. : , M., (. 44-60). M.:
19906. : , .
(. 61-272). :
1994. : , . / . . (. 309-446).
, . 1984. / . : .
, . . 1993.
1993: 98-108.

1989. : I
: . 1989: 95-114.
2000 . :
2000: 562-565.
20006. I
: . 2000: 351-388.
2004.
2004: 300-310.
, . . 1989.
, . . (.),
, . . 1979.
, . 1938.
1938, . 3: 414-443.
, . . 2000. : 2000: 389-432.
, . 2004. / . : .
, . .
2000 . : 2000: 370-432.
20006. : 2000: 147-164.
2000 . : 2000: 165-175.
, . . 1983. : 1983 :
366-420.
, . . 1993. : (.) 1993: 40-50.
, . . 1995. : 2 . . I. / : .
(.). : 1968.
: (.) 19686: 425-454.
, . . 1960. : 3 . : .
, . . 2003.
: 2003: 143-154.
, . . 1990.
(.) 1990: 132-176.
, . .
1965. ? :
1967. : 4: 391.
1968. :
emu. :
1976.

, . . 1989. « » « » : -
(.) 1989: 85-90.
, . . 1987. :
: . 1987: 121-144.
, . . 1998. :
(. 214-224). : (.), XXI
, . . 2002. (XV XVIII . . .). :
2002: 159-176.
, . . 1995.
1990 . : 1920-
, . 1991. :
, . 1985. (.)
(.), (. 96-107) / :
, . . 2003.
1900-1945 . : XX : 2 . . 1. 1900-1945 (. 9-37). :
, . . 2005. XXI 4:
53-70.
1958 (. / (1640-1917). :
19586. . 1640-1867. : 1958 : 11-157.
, . . , . . (.) 1996. :
1991. / . :
1997. : 1997:95-102.
, . . 1885. : 2 . . 1. :
, . . 2002 [1909]. / . :
, . . . 1968.
(.) : « 19686: 5-20.
, . .
1989. : . 1989: 212-234.
2000. : 2000: 113-127.
, . .
1977. : XIX :
(.), (. 70-90). :
1991. :
1995. : 19956: 122-131.
, . .
1973. :
2: 27-42.
1983 . : 19836: 5-42.
19836. IV . : 19836: 43-72.
, . 1965 [1651]. : 2 . . 2. :
, . . 2000.
2: 80-98.

4 1976. () 1976: 124-190.
1982.
1991.
(. 51-78).
. 2005.
(. 27-68).
(. 1.
1983 .
19836. . 2.
. 1941.
. 1972.
285-329. () 1972:
1972: 235-284. XVII ()
. 1982. VII-
(. 122-205).
« ».
. 2001. 1871-1898
2001 . 186-227.
(. 1976. (. 96-124).
(. 1971.
(. 1987.
1987.
1987: 94-105.
2004 .
2004: 6-56.
20046. (. 2004.
(. 2004.
1982. ()
1982:104-116.
2001. 2004.
1: 89-97.
(. 1999. XX
(. 196-215).
2001 . 2001: 9-31.
20016. 1870-1900 . 2001: 157-174.
2001 . 90-
2001: 488-516.
2001 (. 1870- - 1918 .

, . (. « » . 265).
, . (.) 2006.
, . 2006.
(.) 2006. (.)
, . (.), 2006.
/URSS.
. 1958.
1958 : 502-524.
. 1986.
(. 2002.
(. 321-337).
1986. 600-1258/
, . 1982.
. 1999. 1999, . 2: 172-179.
1972.
1976. 1976 :
191-248.
1977. (.) 1977: 20-24.
1986.
(.) 1986: 81-85.
2005.
1993 .
19936.
1993 .
1969. (. 51-79).
1970.
1972.
1980. IX -
(. 1980: 126-151.
1990. 11: 31-43.
1996. XX
(. 5-10). XX
2005. « »
(. 681-688).
, . (.) 1986.
1969.
1979.
1968. (. 3-14).
1984. (.)
XIX- XX . (. 155-177). 2- « ».

, . . 2003.
, . . 1980.
, . . 1992.
. . . 2002. (800-1824). :
20026: 77-88.
, . . 1959.
: , . . (), : 10 . . 6: 200-212. : -
, . . 1984.
, . . 1992. 1984: 270-277.
, . . 1999. (*Homo sapiens*). 5: 175-177.
2002-2003.
1/2002: 113-163; 1/2003: 5-62.
, . . 1984. : 1984: 5-19.
, HL, , . 1995. / . . .
, . . 2. . 2- . . . 1999.
1975 ().
1979. : 1979.
, . . 1979.
, . . 1989. () / . . .
, . . 2002. : . . . (), (. 350-364).
, . . 1959. : -ta.
, . II. 1998.
, . . 1964. VI . . .
, . . 2004. :
8: 45-53.
, . . 1971.
, BL 2004. : 1:62-69.
, . . 1988.
« . . 10: 18-64.
, . . 1963.
, . . 1989. « » «
?». 10: 47-49.
, . . (), . . 2004.
: 2004: 204-225.
1966. : . . . (. .)1
1975. (. 170-200). : . . .

1991. (. .), -
-70- XIX (. 35-50). :
, . . 2004. :
8: 54-60.
, . . 1951. XVII XVIII :
, . . (), . . 1.1640-1789 (. 284-298). :
, . . 2001. 4:
156-175.
1966. . . . 9: 693-694.
1984. : , . . (), XIX XX .
(. 43-55,226-238). : , . . 1516-1574. :
19846. :
, . . 2000. XVI-XVII .
: , . . 3., , . . (), I- . (. 67-98). :
2000. , . . 3:12-18.
2004. 9: 19-31.
, . . 1973.
2: 124-137.
, . . 1977. / . . .
, . . 1975.
, . . 1996. :
(.) 1996: 161-165.
1967. :
1970. :
1971. () :
1986. (.) 19866: 45-67.
19866. ()
1987. : (.) 1987: 52-81.
19876. « » 6: 72-85.
1988. 4: 54-67.
1990. :
, . . 1972.
(.), (. 13-267). :
147-189. , . . 1971. : 1971:
, . . (.) 1991. 5-6 1991).
1974. : .

- ... () 1999.
 : Academia.
 1986.
 2001. - 1867-1900 : 2001: 133-156.
 1986.
 1:83-96.
 1981.
 , . . 1965.
 , . . 1967.
 (. 64-106).
 , . X. 1996.
 . 2: 492-610.
 1980.
 (.) (. 59-85).
 1986.
 , . . 1954.
 , . . 2002.
 , . . 2005.
 , . . 1956. VHI-VI
 : 10 / : 1: 670-676.
 , . . 2000.
 : (.) 2000 : 123-142.
 , . . 2001. ! I.
 , . . (.) 1980.
 , . 1986.
 (.) 1986.
 , . . 1948. 1848
 , . . 2004 .
 4: 42-54.
 , . . 2003.
 « » 10:4-26.
 «(, . 2004. / « ».
 , . . 1964. : 2 . 2.
 , . . (.) 1989.
 , . 1987.
 , . . 1982.
 : (.) 19826: 11-35.
 , . . 1993. (.) 1993: 159-163. \.
 , . 1971. /
 /URSS, 2006.
 2000.
 : (.) 2000: 84-94.

- 2006 .
 20066. : 2006: 211-228.
 , . . 1992. : 2006: 55-70.
 , . . 2.
 1999. : (.) 1999: 292-308.
 2002. /
 , . 1931. / . . 2.
 , . . 1971.
 ? :
 , . . 2006. : /URSS.
 , . . 1974.
 , . . 6: 148-160.
 , . . 1993. : 1993,
 2: 137-434.
 , . . 1962.
 , . . 1968.
 , . . (.) 1971.
 , . . 3.
 1986 .
 : (.) 19866:4-15.
 19866 (.).
 1987 (.).
 - « ».
 , . . 1981.
 , . . 1980. XI-XV : 1980 (.): 213-232.
 , . . 1977. (.) 1977: 24-28.
 1981. (XIX
). :
 1985. (
). :
 1988. 4.
 , . 2002. ? /
 , . X. :
 2000. : 2000:
 6-23.
 2005 . : 20056: 217-241.
 20056. : 2: 3-22.
 2006 . ? : 2006:71-84.
 20066. : 2006: 37-52.
 , . 2003.
 (.) : (.)
 . 1. (. 198-207).
 , . . 1990. Cor aostri status:
 : 1990: 80-105.

, .0.1937. : 4 . .1. :

1974. :

(. 85-290). :

1978. : (.) 1978: 133-260.

1995. :

1982. :

1936. :

1937. :

1895. :

/2. : /URSS, 2007.

1994. :

1978. :

1980. :

(.) . : (. 6-33). :

1976. :

1995. « » :

1920-1990 :

1989. :

1989: 223-228. :

2000. :

2000: 78-92. :

1962. :

1987. :

(-VH .). : 1987: 181-189.

1963. :

(VI-XIV .). : 23: 183-197.

1968. :

19686:618-637. :

1980 (.). :

19806. :

1980 . : XI-XV : VHI-XV : 1980 : 269-278.

1980 : 1980 : 189-213.

1980. :

1958. :

1970. :

1983. : 1983 : 327-365.

1957. : (-VHI .). :

(.) . : 10 . . 3: 25-43. :

1910. :

1993. : 1993: 174-187.

1939. : 1938, . 8: 309-346.

1991. :

1962. :

2000. :

1988. : (. 1

VI) : hgr : 3. :

(.) . : (. 37-41). :

1991. : (. 136-191):

1997. :

19976. :

2000 . : ? : ? (.

2000 : 224-302. :

20006. :

2000: 265-291. :

2003 . : 2003: 478-555. :

20036. :

2006. :

2006. (.) :

2005 . : /URSS. :

20056. : (1-1973 .). :

(.) . : /URSS. :

(. 6-48). : 2006. : 2006. (.) :

2000. : 2000: 24-83. :

1989. : 1: 156-160. :

1965.0 : VI 3: 54-74.

1984. : (Vie.). :

1996. : XX (. 122-149). :

1968. :

1986. : 2000. :

1: 6-74. :

1968. :

1986. :

1991. : 1991: 51-64. :

1995. : (. 153- :

164). :

1999. :

2002. :

, . . 2004. 1850-1870- . : , JL .
 (.), : 6 . . 4. (.)
 XIX .). I: 372-374. : « . - » .
 , . .
 1979. : . :
 1983. : 1983 : 9-36.
 1987. :
 : 19876; 38-73.
 : 1986.
 : 1986: 210-224.
 :
 1992. :
 1995. :
 : 1995: 7-18.
 19956. : 19956; 11-61.
 2000. : (.),
 : 70- (. 80-
 94). : -
 2001. : 2- :
 20016. : 2: 108-137.
 2001. : « . ».
 2002. : 2002: 109-125.
 , . " , . . (.) 2002.
 :
 , . " , . . (.) 1995.
 :
 , . " , . . (.) 2000.
 :
 , . . 1975. :
 , . . 2000. XIV-XV
 : 2000: 57-67.
 :
 , . . 1948.
 :
 , . " , . . (.) 1966.
 :
 , X. . 2001.
 / :
 , . . 1997.
 :
 , . . 2004. 4: 70-88.
 :
 1974. :
 : 1974: 6-16.
 1982. :
 1982: 147-163.
 1988. : 1988 : 350-394.
 :
 , . " , . .
 1979. :
 1984. (VII-XIII). :
 1987. :
 :
 , . " , . . 1983.
 :
 :
 1973. :
 : 1973: 232-239.
 226

1974. :
 1976. :
 : 19766: 87-123.
 1982. : 1982: 189-191.
 19826. :
 : 1982: 124-146.
 1988. :
 19886: 140-269.
 19886. :
 1990. « » - , , 2- :
 :
 :
 1988. :
 : 1988 : 29-38.
 19886. : (XXI-XV in .).
 : 1988 : 39^15.
 : 1988(.). : 2- :
 1989. : 3: 92-94.
 1994(.). : 3- :
 : , . " , . . 1988.
 :
 : 1986.
 XVIIH-XIX : 19866: 229-243.
 :
 «., 1974. : 1974: 683-711.
 1985. :
 « , . 1969. / :
 : 2000. 21 :
 Pax Democratica? 1: 23-37.
 :
 , . . 1979.
 (.), : 4 . . 3. :
 :
 :
 1990. :
 • 1996. :
 1999. :
 2002(.). :
 2003(.). :
 2006. (.) :
 , . 1921(1919). / :
 : , . . (.) 1986.
 :
 : 1961.
 : 1998.
 :
 : 1986.
 (VII-XII .). : 19866: 105-117.
 : , . . 1994. 1660-1689 :
 (.), : 8 . . 4. (. 124-138). :
 : , . . (.) 1938-1939. XIX : 8 . :
 :
 \ 135

, . . 1958. 40- XVII
 , . . 2005. IV-
 II . . . 2005: 63-94.
 , . . 1992.
 /
 , . . 1991.
 , . . 2005.
 , 3. . 1982.
 (, 1039 .).
 1982: 88-110.
 , . 1980.
 , (.), (. 99-120).
 , . . 2006. (XVIII -
 XIX .) . . . V-IX . I /
 , . 1993. /
 , . 1989. /
 , . 1930. j.
 1984. /
 1 1994. /
 , . 1992. /
 1998. « »
 2000. « »
 2000 : 35-44.
 (. . . (.) 1998.
 , . . 1974 [1917]. . 33.
 , . 2000. /
 , . 2004. XI
 IVI . . . 1968.
 (II XIV- XVI .).
 , . . 1998. /
 , . . 1956. (.),
 (. 165-170).
 , . 1954. /
 , . . 1974.
 1972. XVI « -
 » . . 1972: 249-259.
 1991. XVI - XVII . . . 3. , . .
 , . 2001 [1976]. /
 , . . 19886. : 1988: 233.
 , . . 1986.
 , . 1995. /
 , . . 1995: 105-116.

, . . 1980.
 , . . 1987.
 , . . 2005. 19
 (3688), 2 : 12.
 , . 2001. / . . :
 , . . 1977. : 1977: 32-35.
 , . . 2005. 3: 107-118.
 , . 1954. /
 , . . 1995. : 1995: 36-58.
 , . . (.) 1979.
 , . . 2002. XVI 5:186-199.
 1984. :
 1995. 1995: 151-164.
 , . 2005. 3: 137-146.
 , . . 1972. (- .) : 1972:69-114.
 , . 1993. /
 , . . 1990.
 , . . 1990: 46-70.
 , . . 1967. . 6: 356-402.
 , . 1994 (. 78-93).
 (.), , . . 1986.
 , . . (.),
 (. 80-111). : « ».
 , . 1974. /
 , . 2006. /
 , . . 2004. 9:3-18.
 ®" 1971.
 1981. :
 , . 1938. : 1938, . 3: 67-87.
 , . 1996. /
 (. 509-534). :
 2006 . :
 2006. (.) :
 2006: 80-115.
 , . . (.) 2006.
 , . . 2.
 (.)
 1994. : 8 . 4.
 (.), :
 2000. - XVII XVIII (1619-1683). : 97-109.

. . . 1993. : 1993: 5-136.
 . . . 1983. : :
 . . . 1990. : 10: 3-18.
 . . .
 2000. XIV-XV :
 : 2000: 50-57.
 , II. 1937. XVIII / .
 :
 , .3. (.) 1972. : 3 . 1. :
 , . 1994. / . :
 , . .
 1984. : :
 , . . (.), : 5 . 4. -
 (. 306-314). :
 1985 (.). : :
 , . .
 1987. (:
). : 1987: 158-177.
 1995. : (.).
 : 1995: 79-103.
 , . . 1975, IV . . .
 :
 , . . " , . . 1995.
 : 1995 : 93-99.
 , . . 1979.
 , . . 1954-1981. . 2- :
 , . 1961. . 3. : , . . 25, . 1.
 , . . 1955. : :
 . . 4:419-459
 , . . , X. 2001.
 / . . : « ».
 , . .
 1982 . : :
 , . . (.), (. 5-15). :
 - « ».
 19826. : - (1036-1101) (1130-1200).
 : , . . (.), (. 206-316). :
 . . . « ».
 , . X. 2005 [1950].
 . . 1 (25): 18-30.
 , . .
 1976. : : « ».
 1977 (.). : « ».
 1977 . :
 1980. :
 : , . . (.),
 (. 178-185). :
 1986 (.). : U -
 : - « »
 1989. : :
 , . 1995. I . . / :

. . . 1972. : :
 . . . 1956.
 : 1956: 234-266.
 , . . 1989.
 : 94-97.
 , . . 2004. :
 2: 3-10.
 , . . 1987.
 (XV - .). : 1987: 177-194.
 , . . 1990.
 : (.) 1990: 7-45.
 , . .
 1981.
 XVI- XVm : , . . , . X. (.),
 (. 51-62). : , . .
 1986. XVII - : , . . (.),
 : :
 (. 155—
 185). :
 1990. : :
 : (. 66-80). :
 1991. XVIII . : :
 1995. : : (.),
 (. 85-166). : - : , . . 3., . .
 2000. : : III.
 (.), I- (. 375-389). : - :
 , . 1982. / . :
 , . . 2002.
 . IX « - 2002».
<http://www.liist.nisii.ru/Science/LMNS2002/index.html>
 1996. : :
 2000. :
 [, . . " .] 1966. : , :
 : (.) 1966: 214-225.
 , . . 2003. / . : :
 , . . 1995 [1889].
 - :
 2000. : : (.) 2000 : 167-174.
 2003. (.) 2003: 75-89. (.).
 : , . . , . . 2003. : :
 - :
 1986. (1815-1850). : : (.) 1986: 296-308.
 2001. 1870-1900 : : (.) 2001: 84-111.
 , [], , [], , . 1999.
 : ? : (.) 1999: 572-595.

1993. , II. .
/
2001. /
. 1984. /
. 1959. /
. (.) 1993. : 8 . . 3.
1993 [1937]. : 3 . . 1.
. « »
1994 [1937]. : 3 . . 2. . 1.
. « »
. 1981.
2004 6: 29-37.
20046. 10:
71-80. 1995. 1995:
222-225.
. 2000 (1925).
. 1: 107-114.
. 1959.
1848-1849 (.), : 10 . . 6: 330-
378.
. X. . (.)
1978
19786.
. 1974.
. 1993 [1909]. /
. 1955 [1748].
. 1989.
.
1934.
1983. /
. 1950. /
. 1994. 10: 187-198.
. 1996. /
. 1963. I
1986.
. (.)
. (. 11-44).
« ».

1991. (.),
. (. 92-18).
. 1990.
. 1988. X.,
. (.),
. (. 120-143).
. 1972. I
. 1986. (.) 1986: 225-239.
. 1996.
. 1989.
-XIV (. 89-115).
2002.
9: 103-112.
2004. 1: 116-123.
. 2005.
. (.) 20056: 95-145.
. 1962.
.
1986. 3. . (.),
. (. 415-431).
« »
2005. XVII- XX
. 1986.
. XIX - XX (.),
. (. 45-
79). « »
. 1989. (.)
1989:369-381.
1977. 3 . /
1989. 2 . . 1 /
. 1968.
. (.) 19686: 596-617.
2003.
3: 5-22.
2005.
15 - 20
. 2006.
. (.) 2006. (.)
. 1972.
. 1954. (.) 1954: 54-59.
1977.
1986.
. (.) 19866- 16-27.

1986.
 1987. (.) 1987: 198-212.
 , (.) 1966.

 1977. 1977.
 1981.
 :
 , 1991. XVI - XVII , 3. . . .
 , (.), 2 2: 225-251. . . .
 , 2001.
 (. 15-30).
 , 2002.
 : (.), (. 410-442).
 : 2000. (.) 2000: 125-150.
 ,
 2003 1900-1945 XX 2 1: 168-211. . . .
 (.),
 20036. 1900-1945. XX 2 1: 212-261. . . .

 1982. XIX
 1990. XVI-XIX
 1993 (.).
 1995 19956: 188-204.
 19956 (.).
 1997 (.).
 2000 (.) 2000 : 17-24.
 : (.) 2000 : 3-7.
 20006.
 2000 (.).
 (.)
 1983. /
 1992. 2 . /
 , 1995. (. 57-166).
 , 1954. (.),
 (. 524-616).
 , 1967.
 (40- (.), 3.
 (. 15-33).
 , 2005.

, 1989.
 1988-1989.
 , 1979. /
 , 1994.
 1999.
 2001.
 , 1980.
 (. (. 158-177). (.),
 , 1972. (XVIII -
 XIX .).
 , 1994. 3 1. . . .
 , 2005.
 4: 271-272.
 , 2004. /
 , 1938. 1801-1812. 1938, 2: 128-150.
 , 1981.
 , (.), (. 229-271).
 , X. 1899. /
 , 2002. 4:
 120-132.
 1902. 2 « ».
 2003 [1923].
 . V. 1-2 (15-16): 211-229.
 , 1996. ? 167-169.
 , 1991. /
 , 1968. /
 , 1981. (133-152). . . .
 , (.),
 , 1959. /
 , 1994. «
 » XVIII (.), 8 4.
 (. 349-366).
 , 1977.
 , 1970.
 XVI- XVIII 8: 42-56.
 , 1981. /
 , 1987. (. . . .
).
 , 2000. XX
 :
 ,
 1972. (.) 1972: 225-235.
 1987.

, . . (.) 1990.
 (VI-XVII .). :
 1966 . : (.) 1966: 476-572.
 1966. « . ».
 1 . : (.) 1966: 573-639.
 1987 . :
 19876 (.). :
 1996. / . : 1996: 421-438.
 2001. / . :
 . : 1987.
 XIX . : (.) 1987: 145-157.
 . : 1972. / . :
 . : 1992.
 (HI-VIII .). :
 . : 1979. :
 1995 . : (.) 19956: 3-8.
 19956. :
 (.) 19956: 9-21.
 1995 (.). :
 . : 1999. / . :
 . : 1998.
 I . : I . : (.) 1998:250-281.
 . : 1994. : 2 . / . :
 . : 1991. XVI - XVII . : , 3. . -
 . : (.). : 2 . : 2: 196-224. :
 . : 2000. : (.) 2000:
 130-136. :
 1982: 108-134. : (.)
 1990. V-XV . :
 , 3. . : 2 . : 1:402-416. :
 2000 (.). : 3.
 . : 1972.
 . : 1988.
 . : (.) 2004.
 . : 1987.
 5: 52-61.
 1976. : (.)
 19766: 7-86.
 1978. : (.) 19786: 55-89.
 1982. :
 (. 126-164). :
 1996. :

1997. : 1: 156-217.
 1998. : 190 233.
 1999 . : 2.
 19996. :
 . : 1938. 1848 . 1848-1852.
 : 1938. 5: 5-47.
 . : 2002.
 . : 1983.
 . : (.),
 . 1983: 138-151.
 . : 1992.
 . : 2: 72-86.
 . : 3. . 1987.
 : 1987. 2: 114-136.
 . : (.) 1974.
 . : « . ».
 . : 16 . / . :
 1966. 9: 123.
 1967 . 1: 746.
 19676. 10: 267-272.
 1969 . 12: 478- 80.
 19696. 12: 475.
 1969 . 12: 512-513.
 . :
 1963. « . » 3: 882-883.
 1968. :
 1972. XVI . : (.) 1972: 151-180.
 . : (.) 1970. : 3 . 1. :
 . : 1991. « »
 . : 144-146.
 . : 2004.
 1: 119-137.
 1997. : « . ».
 2006. : (.)
 2006: 512-522.
 . : 1991.
 . : (.) 1991: 21-35.
 . : (.) 1998. :
 . : 6-8
 1996. :
 . : 1994. / . :
 . : 1982.
 . : 1966.
 . : 2000. XX 2:49-69.

, . 2 / .
 , . 1977. . 1. /
 , . 2003. : :
 , . 2004. 4:
 117-126.
 , . " , . 2001.
XX . : **2001: 267-299.**
 , . 1988. : 18 . 1.
 . 2. :
 , . 1995. 1:29-36.
 , .
 1992.
 1998.
 12: 3-14.
 , . 2001. /
 : «
 , . 1968. / :
 , . 1981.
 , . 1899. . 1. : , " /
 - . 1971. : (.) 2000: 192-212.
 , . 2000. I :
 , . 2003. :
 , . 1995. i
 , . 1984. / :
 , . 1979.
 : 19796: 42-81.
 ^ , . (.) 1993. : 2 :
 , . 2002. : 2002:72-78.
 , . 1978. I- I :
 , . (.) 1956. , II. ^ , . "
 , .
 1966. :
 1982. : « ».
 2004. (-)
 : 2004: 161-186.
 , . " , . 2000.
 19-22 2000 : 2 . I: 118-122.
 , . 2005. :
 2: 113-130.
 , .
 1987. XV-XVTI : . 1987, . 21: 137-151.
 2000. : . 2000: 624-638.

, . 2004.
 I , . 2004: 421-485. *
 , . 1992. :
 , . 1998. / :
 , . 1958. 1640-1815 :
 , . 1990.
 XV - XVI : 1990: 106-131.
 (.) 1959. /
 :
Tep- , . 1968.
 : 19686: 67-88.
 , . 2002. / :
 , . 1987. / :
 , . 1975. - / :
 , . 1983. 30 / :
 , . , 2004. XXI :
 « »? 10: 35-46.
 , . 1980. / :
 , . 1958. : (.),
 -IX :
 , . 1974. :
 : 1974:
 211-231. 4
 , .
 1988. : 19886: 148.
 1990. -
 12: 3-15.
 2003. :
 :
 , . 2004. . Pax Americana - / :
 , . 1991. / :
 , . 1991. / :
 , .
 1958. : 1: 120-152.
 1965. :
 1980. :
 , . " , . (.) 1956. :
 , . " , . (.) 1978. :
 , .
 , . 1995. xm-xv : 1995: 559-571.
 , . 1987. 1987: 251-257.
 :
 1981 (.) :
 1982. :
 4: 41-54.

1973. 1973: 273-283.
 1977. (. 91-137).
 1980. 1960.
 1958. 1868.
 « 1958 : 181-312.
 1978. (. 9-58). (1945-1975) (. 9-58).
 1982. (. 7: 84-99; 8: 83-90; 9: 78-83; 10: 99-109; 11: 90-98.
 1994 [1922].
 R. (. 1954. 2 . 1. civitas HI-
 1989. 4: 74-75.
 1964.
 1971. 1820-1865.
 2001.
 1999.
 1956.
 2000.
 2000 : 175-185.
 1991.
 XVII - XX . (. 109-163).
 3. 10: 654.
 1967 . 19676.
 3. (. 1: 219-245.
 1967 . 3. (. 1: 267-281.
 1972 (. 1988.
 1976.
 1983.
 2000. 1: 38-54.
 1965.
 1993.
 1968. (. 167-189).

1975. (. 49-87).
 1986.
 1986: 130-235.
 1986.
 (. 188-199).
 1978.
 1994.
 1984. « 1: 58-80.
 1967.
 (. 362-369).
 1978. (. 19786:
 109-156.
 1971.
 (. 3 . 3: 88-143.
 1965. 6: 341-348.
 1961.
 1995. (. 5-56).
 2000. 5: 131-137.
 1999. 1914-1980 . /
 1990.
 1: 75-85
 2003. 4: 10—15.
 1955.
 1972. /
 2000. 2000; 302-312.
 3. 1998 [1913]. ACT,
 1984.
 1999.
 1961. am-
 1979 . (. 19796: 3- 7.
 19796 (. 1986: 8-99.
 1986. 1986.
 (. 1986:198-311.
 1996. VI-
 1999.

, . 2004.
/ « - ACT», « . ».
1980 [1923]. /
1996. (. 486-509).
1975
(. 88-139). « . ».
19756.
2002.
2002: 37-58.
2006.
. 2006: 468-489.
. 1992. /
1994. ? / 1.
1997. 1997: 33-42. i
. 1996.
(.),
. 2004. /
. 1986.
. 1993. 1986: 199-201.
- « . 1988. ».
. 3. (.), (. 103-111).
. 2003. XX
. 2002. 2002: 78-92.
. 1947. /
. 2006.
. 2006: 442-467.
. 1986. 1986: 201-204.
. 2002. /
. 2005. I 1:172-193.
. 1966.
(.), 2.
XIII-XVII (. 105-141).
. 1989.
(.), (. 39-46).
1972. XVII-XVIII (.),
(. 13-100).
1991. XVII XIX
(.),
(. 9-57).

1999-2002. 3
1999. . 1.
2000. . 2.
20006. . 3. . 1.
2002. . 3. . 2.
. 1988.
. 2003.
. 2001. /
. 2002. /
15-
.
1979. 19796- 81-92.
1987.
2004.
2004: 256-299.
.
1949. /
1956. /
. 1999.
(. 50-54).
5-7 1998
. (.) 1995.
. 3. . 1973.
. 1967.
.
1955. 9: 57-64.
1999.
1991
XVII 3.
. 2 . . 2:139-167.
19916. XVI
XVII 3.
2 . . 2: 12-19.
1993. 1993:364-382.
. 1991.
. (. 92-135).
. (.) 1997. 4.
. 2002. « »
. 1: 80-90.
. 2002.
. (.), (. 152-176).

, . . 1987.
 , . . 1995.
 - 192-205.
 , . . 1986.
 (. . .) . : , . . (. .),
 (. 95-99). :
 , . X. (.) 1982.
 , . . 1987.
 , . . 1966.
 6-1 . : : 230-272.
 , . . 1992.
 : , . . (.), (. 12-75). :
 , . . 1986.
 (. . . (.), « - - »).
 : , . . (.), (. 40-65). :
 , . 1938. . 1804-1814. : , -
 1938, . 1: 235-263.
 , . . 1986. XIX .
 , . . 1977.
 : , . . (.), (. 143-167) / .
 , . 1983. / . . :
 , . . 2000.
 : . 2000 : 303-347.
 2002. : - -
 : , . . (.) 1982. (. 189-191) / . :
 , . . 1981.
 , . .
 1963.
 1989.
 1989: 399-412.
 , . . 2004.
 : 10: 15-25
 , . .
 1988. V-1 . : , . . (. .),
 . . 1. (. 492-503). :
 1989. , . . 1992. / . :
 , . . 1959. ! . :
 , . . II., , . . 1977.
 1977: 12-13.
 , . . 0.1999.

, . . 2000. : 4 . :
 , . .
 1980.
 1982.
 : 1982: 207-252.
 1983. 11: 182-187.
 1986.
 : 1986: 236-426.
 1988 . : 1988: 200.
 19886.
 : 1988 : 5-139.
 1989.
 1993.
 : 1993: 98-121.
 , . . (.) 1984.
 , . .
 , 0.1993. / . :
 , . .
 1951. 1
 (35): 209-215.
 1968. :
 19686: 638-671.
 1987. :
 1989. 2: 76-94.
 1990. : 68-75.
 , . . 2005.
 , II. 1996. / . :
 , . . 1995.
 / . :
 , . . 1979.
 , . . 2005. (. . .) . :
 , . .
 1985. / . :
 2003. / . : « .
 - »
 , . . 2004. VD-TV . . :
 2004: 187-203.
 , . . 1977.
 / . :
 , . .
 1953 [1850]. :
 (. 3-112). :
 1953 [1885]. :
 (. 130-141). :
 1953 [1882]. 15 16 1882. :
 (. 147-149). :
 1961 . : . 20.
 19616. :
 , . . 2- . 21.
 , . . 1995. / . : IIIII.

- , . 1952.
- , . 2004. 1:3-16.
- , . 1983. 1983 : 128-193.
- 1984.
- 2: 89-96.
1989. :75-78.
1997. ().
- 1: 5-15.
- 2000 (). : 6 . . 1.
- « . . »
- , . 1995.
- 1986.
- . 3.
- (. 234-247).
- 1993 . : 1993: 64- 84.
19936. (XV).
- : , 1993: 5-39.
- , . 1997. 1997: 43-64.
- , . 1989. 1989: 174-197.
- , . 1985.
- , . 1994.
- 1993 . 1993: 68-80.
- 19936.
- : , 1993: 16-40.
- , . 1965. 80-90- : -
- , . (), . 2. 1861-1917. (. 179-213).
- Adams, R. 1966. *The Evolution of Urban Society: Early Mesopotamia and Prehistoric Mexico*. Chicago: Aldine.
- Ambrosino, J. N. 1995. Inter-societal contact and the rise of the state: a brief note work in progress. In Kradin and Lynsha 1995: 54-59.
- Armengaud, A. 1976. Population in Europe 1700-1914. In Cipolla 1976a: 22-76.
- Armstrong, J. A. 1982. *Nations before Nationalism*. Chapel Hill: The University of Carolina Press.
- Aron, R. 1948. *Introduction à la philosophie de l'histoire*. Paris: Librairie Gallimard.
- Artemova, O. Yu. 2000. Initial Phases of Politogenesis. In Bondarenko and Korotayev 2000b: 54-73.
- Barfield, Th. 1991. Inner Asia and Cycles of Power in China's Imperial History. In Seaman, G., and Marks, D. (eds.), *Rulers from the Steppe: State Formation on the Eurasian Periphery* (pp. 21-62). Los Angeles: Ethnographies Press.
- Bargatsky, T. 1987. Upward Evolution, Suprasystemic Dominance, and the Mature State. In Claessen and van de Velde 1987b: 24-38.
- Barkan, O. L. 1975. The Price Revolution of the Sixteenth Century: A Turning Point in the Economic History of the Near East. *International Journal of Middle East Studies* 6: 3-28.

- Baum, R. 2004. Ritual and Rationality: Religious Roots of the Bureaucratic State in Ancient China. *SEH* 3 (1): 41-68.
- Bar-Yosef, O., and Vandermeersch, B. 1993. Modern Humans in the Levant. *Scientific American* (April): 94-100.
- Beliaev, D. D. 2000. Classic Lowland Maya (AD 250-900). In Bondarenko, Korotayev 2000b: 128-154.
- Beliaev, D. D., Bondarenko, D. M., and Frantsouzoff, S. A. (eds.) 2002. *Hierarchy and Power in the History of Civilizations*. Moscow: IAF RAN.
- Bell, D.
1960. *The End of Ideology: on the Exhaustion of Political Ideas in the Fifties*. Illinois: The Free Press of Glencoe.
1973. *The Coming of Post-Industrial Society: a Venture in Social Forecasting*. New York: Basic Books.
1979. *The Cultural Contradictions of Capitalism*. New York: Basic Books, Inc., Publishers.
- Bellwood, P. 1987. *The Polynesians. Prehistory of an Island People*. London: Thames and Hudson.
- Benson, I., and Lloyd, J. 1983. *New Technology and Industrial Change: The Impact of the Scientific-Technical Revolution on Labour and Industry*. London: Kogan Page; New York: Nichols.
- Bentley, J. H. 1996. Cross-Cultural Interaction and Periodization in World History. *American Historical Review* (June): 749-770.
- Berezkin, Y. E. 1995. Alternative Models of Middle Range Society. 'Individualistic' Asia vs. 'collectivistic' America? In Kradin and Lynsha 1995: 75-83.
- Berent, M.
1994. *The Stateless Polis. Towards a Re-Evaluation of the Classical Greek Political Community*. A Dissertation submitted for the Ph. D. Degree. Cambridge: Sidney Sussex College.
2000. The Stateless Polis: the Early State and the Ancient Greek Community. In Kradin et al. (eds.) 2000: 225-241.
2004. Greece: The Stateless Polis (11th-4th Centuries . C.). In Grinin et al. (eds.) 2004: 364-387.
2006. The Stateless Polis: A Reply to Critics. *SEH* 5 (1): 141-163.
- Bergier, J.-F. 1976. The Industrial Bourgeoisie and the Rise of the Working Class 1700-1914. In Cipolla 1976a: 397-451.
- Bernal, J. D. 1965. *Science in History*. 3rd ed. New York: Hawthorn Books.
- Black, . E. 1966. *The Dynamics of Modernization*. New York, Evanstan; London: Harper & Row, Publishers.
- Bondarenko, D. M.
1995. Megacommunity as a Variant of Structure and Type of the Socom: Precolonial Benin. In Kradin and Lynsha 1995: 100-108.
- 2000a. 'Homologous Series' of Social Evolution and Alternatives to the State in World History (An Introduction). In Kradin et al. 2000: 213-219.
- 2000b. Benin (1st millennium . C. - 19th century A. D.). In Bondarenko and Korotayev 2000b: 87-127.
2004. From Local Communities to Megacommunity: Benin in the 1st Millennium B. C. - 19th Century A. D. In Grinin et al. 2004: 325-363.
2005. A Homoarchic Alternative to the Homoarchic State: Benin Kingdom of the 13th - 19th Centuries. *SEH* 4 (2): 18-88.
- Bondarenko, D. M., Frantsouzoff, S. A. (eds.) 2002. *Hierarchy and Power in the History of Civilizations*. Moscow: IAF RAN.
- Bondarenko, D. M., Grinin, L. E., and Korotayev, A. V.
2002. Alternative Pathways of Social Evolution. *SEH* 1 (1): 54-79.
2004. Alternatives of Social Evolution. In Grinin et al. 2004: 3-27.

- Bondarenko, D. M., and Korotayev, V.**
 2000a. Introduction. In Bondarenko and Korotayev 2000b: 5-34.
 2000b (eds.). *Civilizational Models of Politogenesis*. Moscow: IAFRAN.
 2003. 'Early State' in Cross-Cultural Perspective: A Statistical Reanalysis of Henri J. M. Classen's Database. *Cross-Cultural Research* 1 (1): 105-132.
- Bondarenko, D. M., and Sledzevsky, I. V. (eds.)** 2000. *Hierarchy and Power in the History of Civilizations. International Conference* (Moscow, June 15-18, 2000). Abstracts. Moscow: Center for Civilizational and Regional Studies.
- Bott, E.** 1981. Power and Rank in the Kingdom of Tonga. *The Journal of the Polynesian Society* 90: 7-83.
- Boulding, E.** 1970. *Primer of Social Dynamics: History as Dialectics and Development*. New York: Free Press.
- Brumfiel, E.** 1983. Aztec State Making: Ecology, Structure, and the Origin of the State. *American Anthropologist* 85: 261-284.
- Bull, H.** 2003. Beyond the States System? In Held and McGrew 2003b: 577-582.
- Bunzl, M.** 1997. *Real History: Reflections on Historical Practice*. London - New York: Routledge.
- Burke, P.** 1986. City-States. In Hall, J. A. (ed.), *States in History* (pp. 137-153). Oxford: Basil Blackwell.
- Burnham, J.** 1941. *The Managerial Revolution*. New York: Van Rees Press.
- Cabezas, J. M.** 2000. Ethnogenesis and Politogenesis: Social Identity, Frontier and Ethnogenesis as an Ongoing Dynamic. In Bondarenko and Sledzevsky 2000: 29.
- Carneiro, R.**
 1967. On the Relationship Between Size of Population and Complexity of Social Organization. *Southwestern Journal of Anthropology* 23: 234-243.
 1970. Theory of the Origin of the State. *Science* 169: 733-738.
 1973. The Four Faces of Evolution. In Honigsmann, J. J., and Alland, A. (eds.), *Handbook of social and cultural anthropology* (pp. 89-110). Chicago: Rand McNally and Co.
 1978. Political Expansion as an Expression of the Principle of Competitive Exclusion. In Cohen, and Service 1978: 205-223.
 1981. The Chiefdom: Precursor of the State. In Jones, G. D., and Kautz, R. R. (eds.), *The Transition to Statehood in the New World* (pp. 37-79). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
 1987. Cross-Currents in the Theory of State Formation. *American Ethnologist* 14: 756-770.
 2000a. *The Muse of History and the Science of Culture*. New York: Kluwer Academic / Plenum Publishers.
 2000b. Process. Stages: A False Dichotomy in Tracing the Rise of the State. In Kradin et al. 2000: 52-58.
 2002. Was the Chiefdom a Congelation of Ideas? *SEH* 1 (1): 80-100.
 2003. *Evolutionism in Cultural Anthropology. A Critical History*. Boulder, Colorado: Westview.
 2004. Was the Chiefdom a Congelation of Ideas? In Grinin et al. 2004: 28-45.
- Cartledge P. et al. (eds.)** 1998. *Kosmos. Essays in Order, Conflict and Community in Classical Athens*. Cambridge.
- Cauvin, J.** 2000. *The Birth of the Gods and the Origins of Agriculture*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Chabal, P., Feinman, G., and Skalnik, P.** 2004. Beyond States and Empires: Chiefdoms and Informal Politics. In Grinin et al. 2004: 46-60.
- Chadwick, N.** 1987. *The Celts*. London: Penguin books.
- Chandler, T.** 1987. *Four Thousand Years of Urban Growth: An Historical Census*. Lewiston, NY: Mellen.
- Chase-Dunn, Ch.** 2003. Globalization from Below: Toward a Collectively Rational and Democratic Global Commonwealth. *SEH* 2 (1): 195-237....

- Chase-Dunn, Ch., and Hall, T. D.** 1997. *Rise and Demise: Comparing World-Systems*. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
- Chase-Dunn, Ch., Manning, S.**
 2002. City systems and world-systems: Four millennia of city growth and decline. *Cross-Cultural Research* 36 (4): 379-398.
- Chase-Dunn, Ch., Pasciuti, D., Alvarez, A., and Hall, T. D.** 2003. The ancient Mesopotamian and Egyptian world-systems.
<http://www.irows.ucr.edu/cd/courses/10/reader/meseg/meseg.htm>
- Childe, G.**
 1948. *What happened in History*. Harmondsworth, Middlesex: Penguin Books.
 1952. *New Light on the Most Ancient East*. 4th ed. London: Routledge & Paul.
- Cipolla, M. (ed.)** 1976a. *The Industrial Revolution. 1700-1914*. London - New York: Harvester Press-Barnes & Noble.
 1976b. Introduction. In Cipolla 1976a: 7-21.
- Claessen, H. J. M.**
 1978a. The Early State: A Structural Approach. In Claessen and Skalnik 1978d: 533-596.
 1978b. Early State in Tahiti. In Claessen and Skalnik 1978d: 441-467.
 1981. Specific Features of the African Early State. In Claessen and Skalnik 1981b: 59-86.
 1985. From the Franks to France; The Evolution of a Political Organization. In Claessen, van de Velde and Smith 1985: 196-218.
 1989. Evolutionism in development. *Vienne Contributions to ethnology and anthropology* 5:231-247.
 1996a. Ideology and the Formation of Early States: Data from Polynesia. In Claessen and Oosten 1996a: 339-358.
 1996b. State. *Encyclopedia of Cultural Anthropology*. Vol. IV (pp. 1253-1257). New York.
- 2000a. Problems, Paradoxes, and Prospects of Evolutionism. In Kradin et al. 2000: 1-11.
 2000b. *Structural Change: Evolution and Evolutionism in Central Anthropology*. Leiden: CNWS Press.
2002. Was the State Inevitable? *SEH* 1 (1): 101-117.
 2004. Was the State Inevitable? In Grinin et al. 2004: 72-87.
 2005. Early State Intricacies. *SEH* 4 (2): 151-158.
- Claessen, H. J. M., and Oosten, J. G.**
 1996a (eds.). *Ideology and the Formation of Early States*. Leiden: Brill.
 1996b. Introduction. In Claessen and Oosten 1996a: 1-23.
- Claessen, H. J. M., and Skalnik, P.**
 1978a. Limits: Beginning and End of the Early State. In Claessen and Skalnik 1978d: 619-636.
 1978b. The Early State: Theories and Hypotheses. In Claessen and Skalnik 1978d: 3-29.
 1978c. The Early State: Models and Reality. In Claessen and Skalnik 1978d: 637-650.
 1978d (eds.). *The Early State*. The Hague: Mouton.
 1981a. Ubi sumus? The Study of the State conference in retrospect In Claessen and Skalnik 1981b: 469-510.
 1981b (eds.). *The Study of the State*. The Hague: Mouton.
- Claessen, H. J. M., and van de Velde, P.**
 1982. Another shot at the moon. *Research contributions to interdisciplinary anthropology* 1: 9-17.
 1985. Social Evolution in General. In Claessen, van de Velde and Smith 1985:1-12.
 1987a. Introduction. In Claessen and van de Velde 1987b: 1-23.
 1987b (eds.). *Early State Dynamics*. Leiden: Brill.
 1991a. Introduction. In Claessen and van de Velde 1991b: 1-29.
 1991b (eds.). *Early State Economics*. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction.
- Claessen, H. J. M., van de Velde, P., and Smith, M. E. (eds.)** 1985. *Developments and Decline. The Evolution of Sociopolitical Organization*. South Hadley MA: Bergin & Garvey.

- Clark, I. 2003. The Security State. In Held and McGrew 2003b: 177-188.
- Clark, G., and Piggott, S. 1970. *Prehistoric Societies*. Harmondsworth, Middlesex, UK: Penguin Books Ltd.
- Cohen, R. 1977. *The Food Crisis in Prehistory. Overpopulation and the Origins of Agriculture*. New Haven and London: Yale University Press.
- 1978a. Introduction. In Cohen and Service 1978: 1-20.
- 1978b. State Origins: A Reappraisal. In Claessen and Skalkin 1978d: 31-75.
1981. Evolution, fission and early state. In Claessen and Skalkin 1981b: 96-112.
- Cohen, R., and Schlegel, A. 1967. The Tribe as a Socio-Political Unit: A Cross-cultural Examination. In Helm, J. (ed.), *Essays on the Problem of the Tribe* (pp. 120-149). Seattle-London: American Ethnological Society.
- Cohen, R., and Service, E. R. (eds.) 1978. *Origins of the State*. Philadelphia: Institute for the Study of Human Issues.
- Collin, F. 1997. *Social Reality*. London - New York: Routledge.
- Collins, R. 2002. Geopolitics in an Era of Internationalism. *SEH 1* (1): 118-139.
- Coser, L. A., and Znaniecki, F. 1968. *The Social Role of the Man of Knowledge*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Costin, C. L., and Earle, J. K. 1989. Status Distinction and Legitimation of Power as Reflected in Changing Patterns of Consumption in Late Prehispanic Peru. *American Antiquity* 54: 691-714.
- Crone, P. 1989. *Pre-Industrial Societies*. Oxford UK - Cambridge, MA, USA: Blackwell.
- Crumley, C. L. 1995. Heterarchy and the Analysis of Complex Societies. In Ehrenreich *et al.* 1995: 1-15.
2001. Communication, Holism, and the Evolution of Sociopolitical Complexity. In Haas 2001a: 19-33.
2005. Remember How to Organize Heterarchy Across Disciplines. In Beekman, Ch. S., and Baden, W. W. (eds.), *Nonlinear Models for Archaeology and Anthropology* (pp. 35-50). Aldershot: Ashgate.
- Crumley, C. L., and Bondarenko, D. M. 2004. Alternativity in Cultural History: Heterarchy and Homoarchy as Evolutionary Trajectories. Introduction. In Alexeev, I. L., Beliaev, D. D., Bondarenko, D. M. (eds.), *Hierarchy and Power in the History of Civilizations*. Abstracts of the 3rd International Conference (Moscow, June 18-21, 2004) (p. 5). Moscow: Center for Civilizational and Regional Studies.
- Culotta, E. 1999. A New Human Ancestor? *Science* 284 (23 April): 572-573.
- Dahrendorf, R. 1976. Changes in the class structure of industrial societies. In Beteille, A. (ed.), *Social Inequality* (pp. 93-121). Harmondsworth: Penguin Books.
- Daly, M. W. 1998. The British occupation, 1882-1922. (ed.), *The Cambridge History of Egypt*. Vol. 2. (Pp. 239-251). UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Daniel, G. 1968. *The First Civilizations*. London.
- Davenport, W. 1969. The 'Hawaiian Cultural Revolution': Some Political and Economic Considerations. *American Anthropologist* 71: 1-20.
- Dawson, Ch. 1958. *Religion and Culture*. New York: Meridian Books.
- Dennen, J. M. G. van der 1995. *The Origin of War. The Evolution of a Male-Coalitional Reproductive Strategy*. Vol. 1. Croningen (the Netherlands): Origin Press.
- Diamond, J. 1999. *Guns, Germs, and Steel. The Fates of Human Societies*. New York; London: W. W. Norton & Company.
- DiBacco, Th. V., Mason, L. C., and Appy, Ch. G. 1992. *History of The United States*. Vol. 2. *Civil War to the Present*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company.
- Dietz, F. 1927. *The Industrial Revolution*. New York: Holt.
- Doornbos, M. R. 1994. Early State formation and the present: reflections on identity and power. In van Bakel, M., Hagessteijn, R., and van de Velde, P. (eds.), *Pivot politics: Changing cultural identities in early state formation processes* (pp. 281-295). Amsterdam: Het Spinhuis.

- Dostal, W. 1984. Socio-Economic Formations and Multiple Evolution. In Dostal, W. (ed.), *On Social Evolution. Contributions to Anthropological Concepts* (pp. 170-183). Vienna: Horn & Wien.
- Downing, B. 1992. *The Military Revolution and Political Change*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Dozhdov, D. V. 2000. Rome (8th - 2nd centuries). In Bondarenko, and Korotayev 2000b: 255-286.
- Drennan, R. D., and Uribe, C. A. (eds) 1987. *Chiefdoms in the Americas*. Lanham: University Press of America.
- Duffy, M. (ed.) 1980. *The Military revolution and the state, 1500-1800*. Exeter: University of Exeter Publications
- Earle, J. K. 1987. Chiefdoms in archaeological and ethnohistorical perspective *Annual Review of Anthropology* 16: 279-308.
1997. *How Chiefs Come to Power: The Political Economy in Prehistory*. Stanford, Cal.: Stanford University Press.
2000. Hawaiian Islands (AD 800-1824). In Bondarenko and Korotayev 2000b: 73-86.
2001. Institutionalization of Chiefdoms. Why Landscapes Are Built. In Haas 2001a: 105-124.
- Easton, D. 1971. *The Political System. An Inquiry into the State of Political Science*. 2nd ed. New York: Knopf.
- Ehrenreich, R. M., Crumley, C. L., and Levy, J. E. (eds.) 1995. *Heterarchy and the Analysis of Complex Societies*. Washington, DC: American Anthropological Association
- Ekholm, K. 1977. External Exchange and Transformation of Central African Social Systems. In Friedman, J., and Rowlands, M. (eds.), *The Evolution of Social Systems* (pp. 115-136). London: Duckworth.
- Elliott, J. H. 1974. *Europe divided. 1559-1598*. Glasgow: Fontana / Collins.
- Ember, C. R., and Ember, M. 1999. *Anthropology*. 9th ed. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall, Inc.
- Emelianov, V. V. 2004. The Ruler as Possessor of Power in Sumer. In Grinin *et al.* 2004: 181-195.
- d'Entrevies, A. P. 1969. *The Notion of the State. An Introduction to Political Theory*. Reprinted with corrections. Oxford: Clarendon.
- Feinman, G. M. 1998. Scale and Social Organization: Perspectives on the Archaic State. In Feinman and Marcus 1998: 95-133.
- Feinman, G. M., and Marcus, J. (eds.) 1998. *Archaic States*. Santa Fe - New Mexico: School of American Research Press.
- Findley, C. 1989. *Ottoman civil Officialdom*. Princeton. Princeton University Press.
- Finley, M. I. (ed.) 1977. *The Ancient Greeks*. Harmondsworth: Penguin Books.
1983. *Economy and Society in Ancient Greece*. Harmondsworth: Penguin Books.
- 1984a. Introduction. In Finley, M. I. (ed.), *The Legacy of Greece: a New Appraisal* (pp. 1-21). Oxford, New York: Oxford University Press.
- 1984b. Politics. In Finley, M. I. (ed.), *The Legacy of Greece: a New Appraisal* (pp. 22-36). Oxford, New York: Oxford University Press.
1985. *Democracy Ancient and Modern*. 2nd ed. London: The Hogarth Press.
- Flannery, J. V. 1998. The Ground Plans of Archaic States. In Feinman, and Marcus 1998: 15-57.
- Fortes, M., and Evans-Pritchard, E. E. 1987 [1940]. Introduction. In Fortes, M., and Evans-Pritchard, E. E. (eds.), *African Political Systems* (pp. 1-24). London and New York: International African Institute.

- Frank, F. G.** 1990. A Theoretical Introduction to 5,000 Years of World System History. *Review* 13 (2): 155-248.
1993. The Bronze Age World System and its Cycles. *Current Anthropology* 34: 383-413.
- Frank, A. G., and Gills, J. K. (eds.)** 1993. *The World System: Five Hundred Years of Five Thousand?* London: Routledge.
- Frankel, B.** 1979. On the State of the State: Marxist Theories of the State after Leninism. *Theory and Society* 7: 199-242.
- Frantsuzov, S. A.** 2000. The Society of Raybiin. In Kradin *et al.* 2000: 258-265.
- Fried, M. H.**
- 1967a. *The Evolution of Political Society. An Essay in Political Anthropology.* New York: Random House.
- 1967b. On the Concepts of 'Tribe' and 'Tribal Society'. In Helm, J. (ed.), *Essays on the Problem of Tribe* (pp. 3-20). Seattle and London: American Ethnological Society.
1968. State. I. The Institution. *International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences* XV: 143-150.
1975. *The Notion of Tribe.* Menlo Park: Cummings Publishing Company.
1978. The State, the Chicken, and the Egg; or What Came First? In Cohen, and Service 1978: 35-48.
- Friedman, J.** 1979. *System, Structure and Contradiction: the Evolution of 'Asiatic' Social Formations.* Copenhagen: National Museum of Denmark.
- Friedrich, C. J., and Brzezinski, Z. K.** 1956. *Totalitarian Dictatorship and Autocracy.* Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard Univ. Press.
- Fukujama, F.** 1992. *The End of History and the Last Man.* New York etc.: Penguin Books.
- Garcin, J.-C. 1998. The regime of the Circassian Mamluks. In Petry, C. F. (ed.), *The Cambridge History of Egypt.* Vol. 1: 290-317. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Gellner, E.**
1984. *Nation and Nationalism.* Oxford: Blackwell.
1988. *Plough, Sword and Book The Structure of Human History.* Chicago: The University of Chicago Press.
- Geyer, M., and Bright, Ch. 1995. World History in Global Age. *The American Historical Review* 100 (4): 1034-1060.
- Ghazaleh, P.** 1995. The Guilds: Between Tradition and Modernity. In Hanna 1995: 60-74.
- Ghosh, J. K. 1964. Some Theories of Universal History. *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 7 (1): 1-20.
- Gibbons, A. Y. 1997. Chromosome Shows That Adam Was an African. *Science* 278 (31 October): 804-805.
- Giddens, A.** 1990. *The Consequences of Modernity.* Stanford, Calif.: Stanford University Press.
- Gilpin, R.** 2003. The Nation-state in the Global Economy. In Held and McGrew 2003b: 349-358.
- Gingrich, A. 1984. Beyond the Periphery. In Dostal, W. (ed.), *On Social Evolution. Contributions to Anthropological Concepts* (pp. 141-169). Vienna: Horn & Wien.
- Gledhill, J.** 1994. *Power and its Disguises: Anthropological Perspectives on Politics.* London - Chicago, IL: Pluto Press.
- Gledhiu, J., and Rowlands, M.** 1982. Materialism and Socio-Economic Process in Multi-linear Evolution. In Renfrew, C., and Shennan, S. (eds.), *Ranking, Resource and Exchange* (pp. 144-149). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Gluckman, M.**
1960. Tribalism in Modern British Central Africa. *Cahiers d'Etudes Africaines* 1 (1): 55-70.
- 1987 [1940]. The Kingdom of the Zulu of South Africa. In Fortes, M., and Evans-Pritchard, E. E. (eds.), *African Political Systems* (pp. 25-55).

137

- Godelier, M.** 1978. *h&ksttuotme, Society and History.* *Current Anthropology* 19: 763-771.
- Goldschmidt, J.** *Modern Egypt. The Formation of a Nation State.* Cambridge: Westview Press.
- Goldstone, J.**
1988. East and West in the Seventeenth Century: political crises in Stuart England, Ottoman Turkey and Ming China. *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 30: 103-142.
1991. *Revolution and Rebellion in the Early Modern World.* Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Goudsblom, J.** 1996. Human History and Long-Term Social Processes: Toward a Synthesis of Chronology and Phaseology. In Goudsblom, J., Jones, E. L., and Mennel, S. (eds.), *The Course of Human History. Economic Growth, Social Process, and Civilization* (pp. 15-30). New York, NY: Sharpe.
- Green, W. A.**
1992. Periodization in European and World History. *Journal of World History* 3 (1): 13-53.
1995. Periodizing World History. *History and Theory* 34: 99-111.
- Grinin, L. E.** . . . « JI. . . », . 265.
- Grinin, L. E., Carneiro, R. L., Bondarenko, D. E., Kradin, N. N., and Korotayev, A. V. (eds.)** 2004. *The Early State, Its Alternatives and Analogues.* Volgograd: Uchitel.
- Grinin, L. E., and Korotayev, A. V.** 2006. Political Development of the World System: A Formal Quantitative Analysis. In *History and Mathematics. Historical Dynamics and Development of Complex Societies.* M.: URSS.
- Gunawardana, R. A. L. H.**
1981. Social Function and Political Power: a Case Study of State Formation in Irrigation Society. In Claessen and Skalnik 1981b: 219-245.
1985. Total Power or Shared Power? A Study of the Hydraulic State and its Transformation in Sri Lanka from the 3rd to the 9th century A. D. In Claessen, van de Velde and Smith 1985: 219-245.
- Haas, J.**
1995. The Roads to Statehood. In Kradin and Lynsha 1995: 16-18.
- 2001a (ed.). *From Leaders to Rulers.* New York etc: Kluwer Academic / Plenum Publishers.
- 2001b. Nonlinear Paths of Political Centralization. In Haas 2001a: 235-243.
- Habermas, J. 2003. *Dispute on the Past and Future of International Law. Transition from a National to Postnational Constellation.* Paper presented at the 21st World Congress of Philosophy, Philosophy Facing World Problems. August 10-17, 2003. Istanbul Convention and Exhibition Center, Turkey.
- Hall, T.** 2001. Chiefdoms, States, Cycling, and World-Systems Evolution: A review essay. *Journal of World-Systems Research* 7 (1): 91-100.
- Hammond, J. L., and Hammond, B.** 1947. *The Bleak Age.* London and Aylesbury: Penguin Books.
- Hanna, N. (ed.)** 1995. *The State and its Servants. Administration in Egypt from Ottoman Times to the Present.* Cairo: The American University in Cairo Press.
- Hanna, N., Abbas, R. (eds.)**, 2005. *Society and Economy and the Eastern Mediterranean 1600-1900.* Cairo: The American University in Cairo Press.
- Hansen, M. H.**
1989. *The Ancient Greek City-state.* Denmark, Copenhagen.
1991. *The Athenian Democracy in the Age of Demosthenes. Structures, Principles and Ideology.* Oxford and Cambridge, Mass.: Blackwell.
1998. *Polls and City-State. An Ancient Concept and Its Modern Equivalent.* Copenhagen: Munksgaard.
2002. Was the Polis a State or a Stateless Society? In Nielsen, T. H. (ed.), *Even More Studies in the Ancient Greek Polis.* Papers from the Copenhagen Polis Centre 6 (pp. 17-47). Stuttgart: Steiner.

- Harden, D. 1971. *The Phoenicians*. Middlesex, England-Ringwood, Australia: Penguin Books.
- Harris, D. R. 1977. Alternative Pathways Toward Agriculture. In Reed 1977: 179-244.
- Harris, M. 1995. *Cultural Anthropology*. 4th ed. New York: Addison-Wesley.
- Harris, D., and Hillman, G. 1989. An evolutionary continuum of people-plant interaction. *Foraging and farming. The evolution of plant exploitation* (pp. 11-27). London: Unwin Hyman.
- Hathaway, J.
1995. The Military Household in Ottoman Egypt *IJMES* 27 (1995): 39-52.
1997. *The Politics of Households in Ottoman Egypt. The Rise of the Qazdaglis*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
1998. 'Mamluk households' and 'Mamluk factions' in Ottoman Egypt: a reconsideration. In Philipp, Th., and Haarmann, U. (eds.), *The Mamluks in Egyptian politics and Society* (pp. 107-117). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Haviland, W. A. 1991. *Anthropology*. 6th ed. Fort Worth, Chicago and other: Holt, Rinehart and Winston, Inc.
- Hay, D. 1975. *A General History of Europe. Europe in the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Centuries*. London: Longman.
- Helm, J. (ed.) 1967. *Essays on the Problem of Tribe*. Seattle and London: American Ethnological Society.
- Held, D. 2003. The Changing Structure of International Law: Sovereignty Transformed? In Held, and McGrew 2003b: 162-176.
- Held, D., and McGrew, A.
2003a. Political Power and Civil Society: A Reconfiguration? In Held and McGrew 2003b: 121-125.
2003b (eds.). *The Global Transformation Reader*. Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Henderson, W. O. 1961. *The Industrial Revolution on the Continent: Germany, France, Russia, 1800-1914*. [London]: F. Cass.
- Hill, C. P. 1981. *British Economic and Social History 1700-1975*. Bath: Edward Arnold.
- Holden, C. 1998. No Last Word on Language Origins. *Science* 282 (20 November): 1455-1458.
- Holt, P. M. 1967. *Egypt and the fertile crescent 1516 1922*. USA: Cornell University Press.
- Hunter, R. 1999. *Egypt under the Khedives 1805-1879. From Household Government to modern Bureaucracy*. Egypt. Cairo - New York: The American University in Cairo Press.
- Hunter Blair, P. 1966. *Roman Britain and Early England 55 C. - A. D. 871*. New-York - London: W. W. Norton & Company, n. d.
- Ingold, T.
1980. *Hunters, Pastoralists, and Ranchers: Reindeer Economies and Their Transformations*. Cambridge; New York: Cambridge University Press.
1986. *Evolution and Social Life*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
2002. On the distinction between Evolution and History. *SEH* 1 (1): 5-24.
- Irons, W. 2004. Cultural Capital, Livestock Raiding, and the Military Advantage of Traditional Pastoralists. In Grinin *et al.* 2004: 466-475.
- Janssen, J. J. 1978. The Early State in Ancient Egypt. In Claessen and Skalník 1978d: 213-234.
- Jones, G. D., and Kautz, R. R. (eds.) 1981. *The Transition to Statehood in the New World*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Johnson, A. 1955. *Europe in the Sixteen Century 1494-1598*. London: Rivingtons.
- Johnson, A. W., and Earle, K. 2000. *The Evolution of Human Societies: from foraging group to agrarian state*. 2nd ed. Stanford, Cal.: Stanford University Press.

- Johnson, G. A.
1978. Information Sources and the Development of Decision Making Organizations. In Redman, Ch. *et al.* (eds.), *Social Archaeology: Beyond Subsistence and dating* (pp. 87-112). New York.
1980. Spatial Organization of Early Uruk Settlement. In L'Archeologie de l'Iraq. In: *Colloquess Internationale des Centre de la Recherche Scientifique*. Paris: 233-263.
1981. Monitoring Complex System Integration and Boundary Phenomena with Settlement Size Data. In van der Leeuw, S. E. (ed.), *Archaeological Approaches to the Study of Complexity* (pp. 144-188). Amsterdam: van Giffen Instituut voor Prae-en Protohistorie.
1982. Organizational Structure and scalar stress. In Renfrew, C. *et al.* (eds.), *Theory and Explanation in Archaeology* (pp. 389-421).
- Johnston, A. 1991. *The Protestant Reformation in Europe*. London and New York; Longman.
- Joyce, A. A., and Winter, M. 1996. Ideology, Power, and Urban Society in Pre-Hispanic Oaxaca. *Current Anthropology* 37: 33-86.
- Kaufman, D. 1999. *Archeological Perspectives on the Origins of Modern Humans. A View from Levant*. Westport, CT: Bergin & Garvey.
- Keesing, R. 1984. Rethinking Mana. *Journal of anthropological research* 40 (1): 137-156.
- Keohane, R. O. 2003. Sovereignty in International Society. In Held and McGrew 2003b: 147-161.
- Khazanov, A. M. 1978. The Early State Among the Scythians. In Claessen and Skalník 1978d: 425-439.
- Kimche, D. 1968. The Political Superstructure of Egypt in the Late Eighteenth Century. *Middle East Journal* 22: 448-462.
- Kirch, P. 1984. *The Evolution of the Polynesian Chiefdoms*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Knowles, L. C. A. 1937. *The Industrial and Commercial Revolutions in Great Britain during the Nineteenth Century*. London: Routledge; New York: Dutton.
- Kobishchanov, Yu. M. 2000. The Community-caste Systems. In Bondarenko and Sledzevsky 2000: 63-64.
- Kochakova, N. B. 1996. The Sacred Ruler as the Ideological Centre of an Early State: The Precolonial States of the Bight of Benin Coast. In Claessen and Oosten 1996a: 48-66.
- Korn, S. R. 1978. Hunting the Ramage: Kinship and the Organization of Political Authority in Aboriginal Tonga. *The Journal of Pacific History* 13: 107-113.
- Korotayev, A. V.
1995. Mountains and Democracy: An Introduction. In Kradin and Lynsha 1995: 60-74.
2006. The World System Urbanization Dynamics: A Quantitative Analysis. In *History and Mathematics: Historical Dynamics and Development of Complex Societies*. [In print.]
- Korotayev, A. V., and Cardinale, J. 2003. Status of Women, Female Contribution to Subsistence, and Monopolization of Information: Further Cross-Cultural Comparisons. *Cross-Cultural Research. The Journal of Comparative Social Science* 37 (1): 87-104.
- Korotayev, A. V., and Grinin, L. E. 2006. *Urbanization and Political Development of the World System: A comparative quantitative analysis*. In *History and Mathematics: Historical Dynamics and Development of Complex Societies*. M.: URSS.
- Korotayev, A. V., Kradin, N. N., de Munck, V., and Lynsha, V. A. 2000. Alternatives of Social Evolution: introductory notes. In Kradin *et al.* 2000: 12-51.
- Kottak, C. Ph.
1972. Ecological Variables in the Origin and Evolution of African States. *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 14: 351-380.
1980. *The Past in the Present; History, Ecology and Cultural Variation in Highland Madagascar*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.

Kowalewski, S. ., Nicolas, L., Finsten, L., Feinman, G. M., and Blanton, R. E. 1995. Regional Restructuring from Chiefdom to State in the valley of Oaxaca. In Kradin and Lynsha 1995: 93-99.

Kracauer, S. 1969. *History. The Last Things before the Last*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Krader, L. 1978. The Origin of the State among the Nomads of Asia. In Claessen and Skalnik 1978d: 93-107.

Kradin, N. N.
1995. The Transformation of Political Systems from Chiefdom to State: the Mongolian Example. In Kradin and Lynsha 1995: 136-143.
2000. The Hsiung-Nu (200 . C. - A. D. 48). In Bondarenko, and Korotayev 2000b: 287-304.

Kradin, N. N., Bondarenko, D. M., and Barfield, T. J. (eds.) 2003. *Nomadic Pathways in Social Evolution*. Moscow: Center for Civilizational and Regional Studies RAS.

Kradin, N. N., Korotayev, A. V., Bondarenko, D. M., de Munsk, V., and Wason, P. K. (eds.) 2000. *Alternatives of Social Evolution*. Vladivostok: FEB RAS.

Kradin, N. N., and Lynsha, V. A. (eds.) 1995. *Alternative Pathways to Early State*. Vladivostok: Dal'nauka.

Kurtz, D.
1978. The Legitimation of Aztec State. Claessen and Skalnik 1978d: 169-189.
1984. Strategies of Legitimation and the Aztec State. *Ethnology* XXII (4): 301-314.

Labby, D. 1976. *The Demystification of Yap: dialectics of culture on a Micronesian island*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Lai, . B. 1984. *Some reflections on the structure remains at Kalibangan*. FIC.

Laue, . H. von 1987: *The World Revolution of Westernization*. New York: Oxford.

Leach, E. R. 1970. *Political Systems of Highland Burma*. Boston: Beacon Press.

Leftwich, A. 2005. *States of Development. On the primacy of Politics in Development*. Great Britain: Polity.

Lelioukhine, D. N. 2000. State and Administration in Kautilya's "Arthashastra". In Kradin *et al.* 2000: 266-272.

Lenski, G.
1966. *Power and Privilege*. New York: McGraw-Hill Book company.
1970. *Human Societies: A Macrolevel Introduction to Sociology*. New York: McGraw-Hill Book company.

Lesser, A. 1968. War and the State. In Fried, M., Harris, M., and Murphy, R. (eds.), *War: the Anthropology the Armed Conflict and Aggression* (pp. 92-96). Garden City, N. Y.: The natural History Press.

Lewis, H. S. 1981. Warfare and the Origin of the state: another formulation. In Claessen and Skalnik 1981b: 201-221.

Lieberman, S. (ed.) 1972. *Europe and the Industrial Revolution*. Cambridge, MA: Schenkman.

Lindstrom, L. 1998. Mana. In Barnard, A., and Spencer, J. (eds.), *Encyclopedia of Social and Cultural Anthropology* (p. 346). London: Routledge World Reference.

Lloyd, P. 1981. West African Kingdoms and the Early State: a Review of Some Recent Analyses. In Claessen and Skalnik 1981b: 223-238.

Lowie, R. . 1920. *Primitive Society*. New York; Holt, Rinehart and Winston.

Lozny, L.
1995. The Transition to Statehood in Central Europe. In Kradin and Lynsha 1995: 84-92.
2000. Social Complexity: Necessity or Chance? In Bondarenko and Sledzevsky 2000: 79-80.

Maddison, A. 2001. *The World Economy: A Millennial Perspective*. Paris: Development Centre of the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development.

Manning, P. 1996. The Problem of Interaction of World History. *The American Historical Review* 101 (3): 771-782.

Mair, L. 1966. *Primitive Government*. Middlesex, Eng. - Baltimore USA - Ringwood Aust.: Penguin Books.

Mann, M. 2003. Has Globalisation Ended the Rise and Rise of the Nation-State? In Held, McGrew 2003b: 135-146.

Marcus, J. 1998. The Peaks and Valleys of Ancient States: An Extension of Dynamic Model. In Feinman and Marcus 1998: 59-94.

Marcus, J., and Feinman, G. M. 1998. Introduction. In Feinman and Marcus 1998: 3-13.

Marey, A. V. 2000. The Socio-Political Structure of the Pechenegs. In Kradin *et al.* 2000: 289-293.

Marsot, A.
1984. *Egypt in the Reign of Muhammad Ali*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
2004. *A Short History of Modern Egypt*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
2005. Power and Authority in Late Eighteenth-Century Egypt. In Hanna, Abbas 2005: 41-50.

Mason, J. A. 1961. *The Ancient Civilizations of Peru*. Penguin Books.

McCullagh, . B. 1998. *The Truth of History*. London - New York: Routledge.

Mcintosh, S.
1999a (ed.). *Beyond Chiefdoms; Pathways to Complexity in Africa*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
1999b. Pathways to Complexity: an African Perspective. In McIntosh 1999a: 1-30.

McNeill, W. H.
1963. *The rise of the West; a history of the human community*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
1995. The Changing Shape of World History. *History and Theory* 35: 8-26.

Mellars, P., and Stringer, C. (eds.) 1989. *The Human Revolution: Behavioural and Biological Perspectives on the Origins of Modern Humans*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.

Mellaart, J. 1975. *The Neolithic of the Near East*. London: Thames and Hudson.

Mills, C. W. 2000 [1956]. *The Power Elite*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Miller, N. F. 1992. The origins of plant cultivation in the near East. In Cowan, S. W., and Watson, P. J. (eds.), *The origins of agriculture* (pp. 39-58). Washington & London: Smithsonian Institution Press.

Minghinton, W. 1976. Patterns of Demand 1750-1914. In Cipolla 1976a: 77-186.

Mishra, P., and Mishra, J. 2002. *Strategy of Power sharing in ancient India: with special reference to Kautilya's Arthashastra*. Paper presented at the International Conference 'Hierarchy and Power in the History of Civilizations' St. Petersburg, July 4-7.

Mokyr, J. 1985. *The Economics of the Industrial Revolution*. London: George Allen & Unwin.
1993 (ed.). *The British industrial revolution: an economic perspective*. Boulder, CO: Westview.

Moorhead, J. 2001. *The Roman Empire Divided, 400-700*. Great Britain. Longman.

More, Ch. 2000. *Understanding the Industrial Revolution*. London: Routledge.

Mosse, W. E. 1974. *Liberal Europe. The Age of Bourgeois Realism 1848-1875*. London: Thames and Hudson.

Muller, J.-C. 1981. 'Divine Kingship' in Chiefdoms and States. A Single Ideological Model. In Claessen and Skalnik 1978d: 239-250.

Ncfedov, N. A 2004. A Model of Demographic Cycles in a Traditional Society: The Case of Ancient China. *SEH* 3 (1): 69-80.

Northrup, L. S. 1998. The Bahri Mamluk sultanate, 1250-1390. In Petry, C. F. (ed.), *The Cambridge History of Egypt*. Vol. 1: 242-289. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

- O'Callaghan, J. F. 1975. *A history of medieval Spain*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- Oosten, J. 1996. Ideology and the Development of European Kingdoms. In Claessen and Oosten 1996a: 225-247.
- Osborne, R. 1985. *Demos: The Discovery of Classical Attika*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- PSäbo, S. 1995. The Y Chromosome and the Origin of All of Us (Men). *Science* 268 (26 May): 1141-1142.
- Patterson, J. C. 1995. Gender, class and state formation in ancient Japan. In Kradin and Lynsha 1995: 128-135.
- Philipson, M. (ed.) 1962. *Automation: Implications for the Future*. New York: Vintage.
- Phyllis, D. 1965. *The First Industrial Revolution*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Piterberg, G. 1990. The Formation of an Ottoman Egyptian Elite in the Eighteenth Century. *International Journal of Middle East Studies* 22: 275-289.
- Pokora, T. 1978. China. In Claessen and Skalnik 1978d: 191-212.
- Polanyi, K. 1968. *Primitive, archaic and modern Economics*. New York: Anchor.
- Pomper, Ph. 1995. World History and its Critics. *History and Theory*: 34 (2): 1-7.
- Popper, K. R. 1964. *The Poverty of Historicism*. New York: Harper & Row.
- Possehl, G. L. 1998. Sociocultural Complexity without the State: The Indus Civilization. In Feinman and Marcus 1998: 261-292.
- Quigley, D.**
1999. *The Interpretation of Caste*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
2000. Kingship against the State: Caste Organisation and the Exemplary Centre. In Bgn-darenko, and Sledzevsky 2000: 105-106.
2002. Is a Theory of Caste still Possible? *SEH* 1 (1): 140-170.
- jj Raymond, A.
1995. The Role of the Communities (Tawa'if) in the Administration of Cairo in the Ottoman Period. In Hanna 1995: 32-43.
2001. *Cairo City of History*. Cairo-New York: The American University in Cairo Press.
- Rayner, R. M.** 1964. *European History 1648-1789*. New York: David McKay Company, Inc.
- Redmond, E. M. 1998. *Chieftoms and Chieftancy in the Americas*. Gainesville: University Press of Florida.
- Reed, Ch. A.** 1977. Origins of Agriculture: Discussion and Some Conclusions. In Reed, Ch. A. (ed.), *Origins of Agriculture* (pp. 879-956). The Hague: Mouton.
- Rhodes, P. J. 1993. The Greek Poleis: Demes, Cities and Leagues. In Hansen, M. H. (ed.), *The Ancient Greek City-State* (pp. 161-182). Copenhagen: Munksgaard.
- Rindos, D. 1984. *The Origins of Agriculture: an Evolutionary Perspective*. Orlando, CA: Academic Press.
- Rousseau, J. 1985. The Ideological Prerequisites of Inequality. In Claessen, van de Velde, and Smith 1985: 36-45.
- Roussel, D. 1976. *Tribu et cité. Etudes sur les groupes sociaux dans les cites greques aux époques archaïque et classique*. Paris.
- Sahlins, M. D.**
1960a. Evolution: Specific and general. *Evolution and culture*. In Sahlins and Service 1960: 12-44.
1960b. Political Power and the Economy in Primitive Society. In Dole, G. E., and Carneiro, R. L. (eds.), *Essays in the Science of Culture* (pp. 390-415). New York: Crowell
1963. Poor Man, Rich Man, Big-Man, Chief: Political Types in Melanesia and Polynesia. *Comparative Studies in Societies and History* 5:285-303.

- 1972a [1958]. *Social Stratification in Polynesia*. Seattle - London: University of Washington Press.
- 1972b. *Stone Age Economics*. New York: Aldine de Gruyter.
- Sahlins, M. D., and Service, E. R. (eds.)** 1960. *Evolution and culture*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.
- Schaebler, J., and Stenberg, L.** 2004. *Globalization and the Muslim World: Culture, Religion, and Modernity*. USA: Syracuse University Press.
- Schaedel, R.**
1978. Early State of the Incas. In Claessen and Skalnik 1978d: 289-320.
1995. The temporal variants of proto-state societies. In Kradin and Lynsha 1995:47-53.
Seaton, L. 1978. The Early State in Hawaii. In Claessen and Skalnik 1978d: 269-287.
Sellnow, I. 1981. Ways of state formation in Africa: a demonstration of typical possibilities. In Claessen and Skalnik 1981b: 303-316.
- Service, E. R.**
1962. *Primitive social organization*. 1st ed. New York: Random House
1971. *Primitive social organization*. 2nd ed. New York: Random House.
1975. *Origins of the State and Civilization. The Process of Cultural Evolution*. New York: Norton.
1978. Classical and Modern Theories of the Origins of Government. In Cohen and Service 1978:21-34.
- Shanks, M., and Tilley, C.** 1987. *Social Theory and Archaeology*. Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Shaw, S. J. 1962. *The financial and administrative organization and development of Ottoman Egypt 1517-1798*. Princeton, New Jersey: Princeton University Press.
- Shifferd, P. A.** 1987. Aztecs and Africans: Political Processes in Twenty-Two Early States. In Claessen and van de Velde 1987b: 39-53.
- Skalnik, P. 1996. Ideological and Symbolic Authority: Political Culture in Nanun, Northern Ghana. In Claessen and Oosten 1996a: 84-98.
- Skinner, W. G. 1985. The structure of Chinese History. *Journal of Asian History* 54: 271-292.
- Skrynnikova, T. D. 2004. Mongolian Nomadic Society of the Empire Period. In Grinin *et al.* 2004: 525-535.
- Slaughter, A. M. 2003. Governing the Global Economy Through Government Networks. In Held and McGrew 2003b: 189-203.
- Smith, Ph. E. L. 1976. *Food Production and Its Consequences*. Menlo Park, Cal. Etc.: Cumming Publishing Company.
- Sourdell, D., Lambton, A. K. S., F., de Jong, P., and Holt, P. M.** 1990. Khalifa. In van Donzel, E., Lewis, J., and Pellat, C. (eds.), *Encyclopedia of Islam*. Vol. 4: 937-952. Leiden: Brill.
- Southall, A. 2000. On the Emergence of States. In Kradin *et al.* 2000: 150-153.
- Spencer, C. S.** 2000. The Political Economy of Pristine State Formation. In Kradin *et al.* 2000: 154-165.
- Spencer, Ch. S., and Redmond, E. M.** 2003. Militarism, Resistance and Early State Development in Oaxaca, Mexico. *SEH* 2 (1): 25-70.
- Stanford, M. 1998. *An Introduction to the Philosophy of History*. Maiden. USA - Oxford, UK: Blackwell
- Stearns, P. N.**
1987. Periodization in World History Teaching: Identifying the Big Changes. *The History Teacher* 20 (4): 561-580.
1993. Interpreting the Industrial Revolution. In Adams, M. (ed.), *Islamic and European Expansion. The Forging of a Global Order* (pp. 199-242). Philadelphia, PA: Temple University Press.

- 1998 (ed.). *The Industrial Revolution in the World History*. 2nd ed. Boulder, CO: Westview.
- Stein, G.** 2001. "Who Was King? Who Was Not King?" Social Group Composition and Competition in Early Mesopotamian State Societies. In Haas 2001a: 205-234.
- Steward, J. H.**
1949. Cultural Causality and Law. A Trial Formulation of the Development of Early Civilizations. *American Anthropologist* 51: 1-25.
1972 [1955]. *Theory of Culture Change: The Methodology of Multilinear Evolution*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press.
- Strange, S.** 2003. The Declining Authority of States. In Held and McGrew 2003b: 127-134.
- Stringer, Ch. B.** 1990. The Emergence of Modern Humans. *Scientific American* 263: 98-104.
- Stuart-Fox, M. 2002. Evolutionary Theory of History. In Pomper, P., and Shaw, D. C. (eds.), *The Return of Science. Evolution, History, and Theory* (pp. 123-144). Lanham, Boulder, New York, Oxford: Rowman & Littlefield publishers, Inc.
- Supple, B.** 1976. The State and the Industrial Revolution 1700-1914. In Cipolla 1976a: 301-357.
- Sylvester, E., and Klotz, L. C.** 1983. *The Gene Age: Genetic Engineering and the Next Industrial Revolution*. New York, NY: Scribner.
- Tainter, J. A.** 1990. *The Collapse of Complex Societies*. Cambridge - New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Teggart, F. J.** 1941. *Theory and Processes of History*. Berkley and Los Angeles: University of California Press.
- Testart, A.** 1982. *Les chasseurs-cueilleurs, ou l'origine des inégalités*. Paris: Institut de l'Ethnographie.
- Thapar, R.** 1981. The State as Empire. In Claessen and Skalnik 1981b: 409-426.
- Thomas, N.** 1990. *Marquesan Societies; Inequality and Political Transformation in eastern Polynesia*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Tignor, R.** 1966. *Modernization and British colonial rule in Egypt 1882-1914*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Tillinghast, P. E.** 1963. *Approaches to History. Selections in the Philosophy of History from the Greeks to Hegel*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.
- Titus, . H.** 1931. A Nomenclature in Political Sciences. *American Political Science Review* 25:45-60.
- Toffler, A.** 1980. *The Third Wave*. New York City: William Morrow & Co., Inc.
- Toynbee, A.**
1927 [1884]. *Lectures on the industrial revolution of the eighteenth century in England: popular addresses, notes, and other fragments*. London: Rivingtons.
1956 [1884]. *The Industrial Revolution*. Boston: Beacon Press.
- Trepavlov, V. V.** 1995. The Nogay Alternative: from a State to a Chiefdom and backwards. In Kradin and Lynsha 1995: 144-151.
- Trigger, B. G.** 2001. *Early Civilizations: Ancient Egypt in Context*. Cairo: The American University in Cairo Press.
- Troumborst, A. A.** 1987. From Tribute to Taxation. On the Dynamics of the Early State. In Claessen and van de Velde 1987b: 129-137.
- Turchin, P.**
2003. *Historical Dynamics: Why States Rise and Fall*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
2005. *War and Peace and War: Life Cycles of Imperial Nations*. New York, NY: Pi Press.
- Tylecote, R. F. 1976. The technique and development of early copper smelting. *A history of metallurgy* (pp. 5-9). London: The metals society.
- Tymowski, M.** 1987. The Early State and after in precolonial West Sudan. Problems of the Stability of Political Organizations and the Obstacles to their Development. In Claessen and van de Velde 1987b: 54-69.
- Van Bakel, M.** 1996. Ideological Perspectives of the Development of Kingship in the Early States of Hawaii. In Claessen and Oosten 1996a: 329-345.
- Van Creveld, M.** 1999. *The Rise and Decline of the State*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- van der Vliet, E. Ch. L.**
1987. Tyranny and Democracy. The Evolution of Politics in Ancient Greece. In Claessen and van de Velde 1987b: 1-23.
2005. Polis. The Problem of Statehood. *SEH 4* (2): 120-150.
- Van Parijs, P.** 1981. *Evolutionary Explanation in the Social Sciences: an Emerging Paradigm*. Totowa - New York: Rowman & Littlefield.
- Vansina, J.** 1999. Pathways of Political Development in Equatorial Africa and Neoevolutionary Theory. In McIntosh 1999a: 166-172.
- Vincent, A.** 1987. *Theories of the State*. London: Blackwell.
- Vorobyov, D. V. 2000. The Iroquois (15th-18th centuries A. D.). In Bondarenko and Korotayev 2000b: 157-174.
- Wallerstein, I.**
1974; 1980; 1988. *The Modern World-System*. 3 vols. New York, NY: Academic Press.
1987. *World-Systems Analysis. Social Theory Today*. Stanford, California: Stanford University Press.
- Wason, P. K.** 1995. Social Types and the Limits of Typological Thinking in Social Archaeology. In Kradin and Lynsha 1995: 19-27.
- Wason, P. 1, and Baldia, M. O.** 2000. Religion, Communication, and Genesis of Social Complexity in European Neolithic. In Kradin et al. 2000:138-148.
- Watt, W. M.** 1965. *A History of Islamic Spain*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh U. P.
- Webb, M.** 1975. The Flag Follows Trade: An Essay on the Necessary Interaction of Military and Commercial Factors in State Formation. In Lamberg-Karlovski, C., and Sabloff, J. (eds.), *Ancient Civilization and Trade* (pp. 155-210). Albuquerque.
- Weber, M.**
1947. *The Theory of Social and Economic Organization*. New York: Free Press.
1990. Politics as Vocation. In Held, D., et al. (eds.), *States & Societies* (pp. 111-112). Oxford UK: Basil Blackwell.
1998. Economy and Society. In Zack, N., Shrage, L., and Sartwell, C. (eds.), *Race, class, gender and sexuality: the big questions* (pp. 116-121). Oxford: Blackwell Publishers.
- Wesolowski, W.** 1976. The notions of strata and class in socialist society. In Beteille, A. (ed.), *Social Inequality* (pp. 122-146). Harmondsworth: Penguin Books.
- White, L. A.** 1949. *The Science of Culture. A Study of Man and Civilization*. New York: Farrar, Straus and Company.
- White, H. L.** 1987. Technological Model of Global History. *The History Teacher* 20 (4): 497-517.
- Winter, M.** 1992. *Egyptian society under Ottoman rule 1517-1798*. London; New York: Routledge.
- Wittfogel, . A.** 1957. *Oriental Despotism*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- World Bank.** 2005. *World Development Indicators*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- Wright, H. T.**
1977. Recent Research on the Origin of the State. *Annual Review of Anthropology* 6: 379-397.
2006. *Atlas of Chiefdoms and Early States*
<http://repositories.cdlib.org/imbs/socdyn/sdeas/voll/iss4/artl/>

Wright, H. , and Johnson, G. 1975. Populations, Exchange, and Early State Formation in Southwestern Iran. *American Anthropologist* 77: 267-289.

Wymer, J. 1982. *The Paleolithic Age*. London & Sydney: Croom Helm.

Yoffee, N. 1979. The Decline and Rise of Mesopotamian Civilization: An Ethnoarchaeological Perspective on the Evolution of Social Complexity. *American Antiquity* 44: 5-35.

Zin'kovskaya, I. V. 2004. The Hermanarich Kingdom: Between Barbarity and Civilization. In Sledzevsky, I. V. et al. (eds.), *Hierarchy and Power in the history of Civilizations. Abstracts of the 3rd International Conference (Moscow, 18-24 June, 2004)* (pp. 84-85). Moscow: Center for Civilizational and Regional Studies.

Zinn, H. 1995. *A People's History of the United States. 1492-present*. New York: Harper Perennial.

SEH- Social Evolution & History

1990. 5: 120-123.
- 1995-1996.
-) : 3 .
- 1996.
- 1997-2001. [«
- » 1997 2001 .]"
- 1998.
- » (. 301-304). , 17-19 1998.
- 1999 . 4: 5-44.
- 19996.
- 1: 17-27.). 12,
- 2000 .
- 20006.
- 129). , 19-22 « 2000. » (. 125—
- 2001-2006.
- 2006 .). [« 2001
2002.]*"
- », - , 7 2002. «
- 2003 . 2- ,
20036. , 3- ,
- 2004 . , 18 2004 (. 39-47). «
20046. « » - ? 12:46-54.
- 2004 . : « » 2: 5-23.
2005. 1: 6-31.
- 2006 . (, .
- , 2005). : 180-188.

<http://www.uchitel-izd.ru>

1997-2001.

1997-2001 [98/5: 20]

Jl. « » 1998, 5,

6 (§ 9-10).

2001-2006.

2001-2006 [01/4: 351]

Jl. « » 2001, 4,

	3
	4
	6
1.	20
§ 1.	20
1.	20
2.	23
2.1.	23
2.2.	25
§ 2.	27
1.	28
2.	30
§ 3.	35
1.	35
2.	37
3.	39
4.	40
5.	44
6.	46
« 6.1. « »	46
6.2. « »	47
§ 4.	51
1.	51
2.	56
3.	58
3.1.	58
3.2.	60

2.	63
§ 1.	63
1.	63
2.	65
3.	67
§ 2.	67
1.	67
2.	71
3.	72
4.	78
4.1.	78
4.2.	79
4.3.	80
5.	83
5.1.	84
5.2.	87
5.3.	91
6.	93
7.	94
8.	96
3.	98
§ 1.	98
1.0 « » « »	98
2.	101
3.	102

4.	105
5.	106
6.	108
§ 2.	109
1.	109
« 2.»	113
3.	115
4.	117
„ § 3.	119
1.	119
2.	120
3.	123
4.	125
5.	127
4.	132
§ 1.	132
§ 2.	132
§ 3.	136
1.	136
2.	141
§ 4.	147
1.	147
2.	150
3.	151
§ 5.	153
1.	153
2.	157
§ 6.	161
1.	161
2.	162

5.	169
§ 1.	169
1.	169
2.	170
3.	172
3.1.	172
3.2.	174
§ 2.	177
1.	177
2.	178
3.	180
4.	182
5.	187
6. ()	189
7.	195
8.	198
§ 3.	201
1.	202
1.1.	202
1.2.	204
2.	205
3.	205
	208
	265