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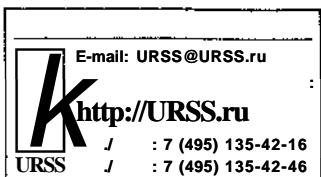
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	208
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(Cohen 1978 : 8; 1978b).

(Van Parijs 1981: 51),

(Claessen 1989; 20055; 2006).

(Kobischanov 2000; Quigley 2000: 106).

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2006).

« ?» (Claessen 2002; 2004;

« »
(Hunter Blair 1966:149-168; Chadwick 1987: 71; 2004: 22-27).

(. : 1995-1996; 1997-2001; 2001-2006¹;
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97/2]; 2006).

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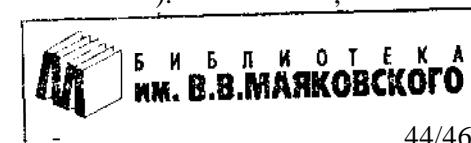
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§ 1.

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(Titus 1931: 45).

2006; : Skrynnikova 2004: 525).

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(2003 [1923]: 215).

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(Skalnik 1996; Claessen and van de Velde 1991a).

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1989; 1997). (.. : Berent 2000;

(.. , 1995).

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(Claessen and Skalnik 1978b: 5).

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« » (Claessen and Skalnik 1978d)
(Janssen 1978: 213; Pokora 1978: 198-199)
(2150 . . .),
(221 . . .).

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(..., '...': Feimnan and Marcus 1998; 1991).

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» (2001: 250).

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1999: 7; Skalnik 1996;

(.: 1991:68).

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1994, . 1: 58).

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(.. 1971: 251),

(2004: 308).

1936: 104).

(∵ 1934: 7
∴ Mair 1966: 12-13;

2003: 109-110).

1998: 265).

1978b: 32).

(Ibid. . 32-33),
(Ibid. . 33-36).

(., ., : 19886:132 .).

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232; 1973: 280.

1987; . . : 1973:

(.: 2003 [1917]: 86; 1995: 5).

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(Claessen 1989; 2000 ; 2002).

(1991: 81-82).

1988 : 214, 230)¹⁷.

(2000 : 42).

1997-2001 [97/2]; 2006 ;
19976: 12).

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and Skalnik 1978d; : Claessen 2000a: 2; 2002).

(Claessen and Skalnik 1981 ; Claessen, van de Velde 1985; 1987a;
1999).

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» (1991: 74).

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; Chabal *et al.* 2004: 56;

(„ 1995 ; 1980 [1923]; 1980: 128

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» (1988: 5).

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2006; Bondarenko, Grinin and Korotayev 2002).

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(.., : 1980; 1981; 19836; 1988 ; 1980; Adams 1966; Ambrosino 1995; Carneiro 1970; 1978; 2000 ; 2000b; 2002; Chase-Dunn and Hall 1997; Claessen and Skalnik 1978d; 1981b; Claessen and van de Velde 1987b; 1991b; Claessen and Oosten 1996a; Cohen 1978a; 1978b; Cohen and Service 1978; Daniel 1968; Earle 1997; 2001; Ekholm 1977; Feinman and Marcus 1998; Fried 1967a; 1978; Haas 1995; 2001a; Johnson 1978; Johnson and Earle 2000; Kottak 1972; Sahlins 1960a; 1960b; 1972a; 1972b; Service 1962; 1975; Spencer 2000; Webb 1975; Wittfogel 1957 . .).

(Service 1971; 1975);)
(Fried 1967 ; 1978; Krader 1978);

(Carneiro 1970; 1978; 2000 ; 2002).

) (Ekholm 1977; Webb 1975;) (Wittfogel 1957) : 1980);

(2001-2006; Grinin 2002).

» (1992: 522).

1991; Claessen 1989; : Gingrich 1984:
163; Gledhill and Rowlands 1982: 144; Kirch 1984: 282ff).

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: Carneiro 1970; 1981; 2000b;

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[1955]; Popper 1964;

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(, : Steward 1972

(, : 2005).

(Carneiro 1973)

Carneiro 2003: 229-238).

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(Lewis

1981: 207).

Claessen 2000 : 6-7)²⁶.

(Sahlins 1960 : 43).

(: 1993; 1997; 2000)
(1989; 1997; 2000; 2002),

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(Carneiro 2003: 234).

(. . . : . . . 2000: 49-50).

(. . . : . . . 1979;
2006: 27),

1997-2001 [97/1: 83-84]).

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49 . . . ; Quigley 2000: 105-106).

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1996:

» (Steward 1972:19).

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Bondarenko 2005; 2006)

2004).

(Crumley and Bondarenko

White 1949; Steward 1949; 1972; Service 1962; 1975; Sahlins 1960a; 1972b; Sahlins, Service 1960; Carneiro 1973; 2000b; 2003; Lenski 1966; 1970).

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» (1999: 444).

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» (2002: 44).

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(„ : 19936, 1995; McIntosh 1999 ;
1995 ; 2000 ; Kobischanov 2000: 63-64;
1995; Possehl 1998; Quigley 2000: 105-106; Vansina 1999).

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() (Possehl 1998: 291)
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(30) , ,

30 „ : Kradin and Lynsha 1995; Bondarenko and Korotayev 2000b; Kradin *et al.*
2000; 1995; 2000; 20026; 2002; Kradin, Bondarenko, Barfield 2003.

„ 2006; (: Grinin *et al.* 2004;
«Social Evolution & History», 2002-2006).

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Korotayev 2002; 2004).

2000: 35; Bondarenko, Grinin,

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(Claessen 2004).

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» (Claessen, van de Velde 1985: 6; Claessen 1989;
2000: 7).

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(Claessen 2000 : 1),

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(1977: 161).

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(Lowic 1920: 441).

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(1991: 23).

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? (Claessen 1989;

: Steward 1949).

(Claessen 1985; Carneiro 1987).

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(Korotayev *et al.* 2000: 18).

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(. . . 1977: 86-87).

» (. . . 1997: 15).

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(. . . 1999: 209;

2000: 224-302;

» (Trepavlov 1995:144-151).

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(Sahlins 1972b).

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(Claessen 1978b; 1989; Bott 1981).

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(Fried 1967).

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Artemova 2000).

(1997: 103),

(Baum 2004).

(.., : 1978: 294).

(.., 1996; Dawson 1958: 112; Service 1975: 92; 2005: 218; 1885, 1: 228-229; 52, . 82).

(..: Sahlins 1960b: 405).

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(.. 1998 [1913]).

(.., : 1980),

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2000; (.., : Earle 1997; 1969).

(..: 1926: 63; 1983).

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(.., : Kochakova 1996; 1999; 1975: 160).

(.., : Claessen and Oosten 1996b),

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(∵ 19956: 17).

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(19886: 93;

2000 : 164),

(Baum 2004; Emelianov 2004; Wason and Baldia 2000: 142),

(Cabezas 2000;

19886;

2000: 306, 311),

(∵ Sahlins 1972b;

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« () » (1997: 100).

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Korotayev, Grinin 2006.

2006; Korotayev 2006; Grinin, Korotayev 2006;

(19886: 93).

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» (Earle 2000: 80).

(1985: 28).

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Claessen and Oosten 1996b; McIntosh 1999b).

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1996; Dawson

(quality of efficacy).

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Claessen 2000b; 2004).

(Joyce and Winter 1996),
(Claessen 2004: 75).

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(Johnson 1981;

(Johnson 1978).

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(^{..} Sahlins 1972;

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1988 : 174-176)⁵⁵.

(^{..}),

)^{..})^{..} : 1968; 1980; 2000),

» (Sahlins 1972b: 139),

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1984: 59).

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(^{..} : Korotayev, Cardinale 2003).
1983; 1934; ^{..} : 2003).

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Johnson and Earle 2000;

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Gunawardana (1981)

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 (... : 241). 2000: 110; 1998: 45; 1988 : 240-

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 1998: 44).

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(... : 2006: 422 :). 1987),
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- (.: I: 96-100), (.: 1956: 176-180; .: 1984: 218-219). (.: 150
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(.. 1968; 1963).

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«state formation process»⁵⁹.

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» («politogenesis»),

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(. . . : 19886: 3).

: Bondarenko, Grinin,

Korotayev 2002: 66-67).

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(Lewis 1981: 206).

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⁵⁹ «
» («complex society», «sociocultural complexity»).

(Chabal, Feinman and Skalnik 2004: 50).

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(\therefore Claessen 2004: 79).

Shanks and Tilley 1987; : Marcus and Feinman 1998: 3),

(: Carneiro 2000b).

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» (Spencer 2000: 155).
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« » (1999: 15).

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(Earle 1987). 64 (1982: 209).

156). (Spencer 2000: 155-

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[: 1982]),

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8 (Berezkin 1995: 76).

(Fried 1975).

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1977: 112).

(1983 [1851])⁶⁵.

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(Irons 2004: 473).

Schlegel 1967),

1991: 40-41)

Cohen and

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(Fried 1967: 33, 109, 186).

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(Earle 2001: 105).

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(⁶⁷ Claessen 2004: 75-76),

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(Earle

1997; Ekholm 1977; Webb 1975; Sahlins 1972b),

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: Earle 1997; Sahlins; 1972, 1972b; Wittfogel 1957; Claessen 2004: 76-77).

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1988 : 241).

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(Webb 1975).

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(Carneiro 2002: 90).

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Chabal *et al.* 2004: 50; : Drennan and Uribe 1987; Redmond 1998; Earle 1997; 2000)⁷⁰.

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A A A " TM 3E " o 0 (" TM :

(: Chabal *et al.* 2004: 50).

man 1998; Chabal *et al.* 2004).

1991; Marcus and Fein-

§ 3.

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(^{..} Beliaev, Bondarenko and Frantsouzoff 2002; Bondarenko 1995; 2000a; 2000b; Bondarenko and Sledzhevski 2000; Crumley 199; 2001; 1997-2001 [97/5]; 2001-2006 [01/4, 02/2, 02/3]; 2002; 2006; Grinin *et al.* 2004; Korotayev 1995; 2000; 2006; Kradin and Lynsha 1995; Kradin *et al.* 2000; McIntosh 1999a; Schaedel 1995).

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(Flannery 1998: 16),

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nik 1978 : 640; „ : Claessen 2004: 74).

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(McNeill 1995).

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(Quigley 2002: 146, 153; : 1999:114-169; 2000: 105-106).

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(Sahlins 1972b:

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